



# Confederation of Tomorrow 2024 Survey

## Detailed Data Tables

### TABLES FOR REPORT ON CLIMATE CHANGE

#### Field dates:

*The 2024 study consists of a survey of 6,036 adults, conducted between January 13 and April 13, 2024 (82% of the responses were collected between January 17 and February 1); 94% of the responses were collected online. The remaining responses were collected by telephone from respondents living in the North or on First Nations reserves.*

The Environics Institute for Survey Research  
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 701  
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

## **Technical note: survey weighting**

Data presented in these tables are weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory), gender, age, education, immigration background, and Indigenous identity. As the result, for the 449 respondents in the three territories are reduced in weight to their proportion of the total Canadian population. For this reason, the survey sample for the three territories was weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories (individually and as a region).

In addition, beginning in 2023, results for Indigenous Peoples when reported separately are weighted by additional factors, including by First Nations, Métis and Inuit identity and residence on- or off-reserve.

The tables that follow use the national weights. Tables using the separate weights for the territories and for Indigenous Peoples are available upon request at [info@environicsinstitute.org](mailto:info@environicsinstitute.org).

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	3383 56	55 58 CFHN	9 35	82 50 CN	68 51 CHN	672 47 CN	1453 64 JKNO EFHI CD	89 42 N	97 54 CFHN	381 57 FHNO C	467 57 FHNO C	5 55 N	5 53 N	1 18	11 45 N	213 51	158 49	567 54	1034 55 Q	11 45	2711 59 PQRST
Inflation/cost of living	1983 33	38 40 EFKMNO C	5 20	52 32 CMNO	37 28 N	427 30 CNO	780 34 FMNO C	68 32 CMNO	60 33 CMNO	249 37 FMNO CE	262 32 CMNO	3 28	1 15	1 8	5 18	132 32 T	94 29 T	377 36 QT	639 34 QT	5 18	1556 34 QT
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	700 12	4 4	2 9 H	21 13 BHI	14 10 BH	131 9 BH	330 14 FHIJ B	6 3	10 6	50 8 H	127 16 FHIJ BCE	2 19 BHI	3 30 IJKN	0 5 5	19 19 HIJN BCEF	40 10 R	36 11 R	67 6	194 10 R	5 19 PQRS	570 12 PR
Health-care	482 8	11 12 FGIM	8 33 LMNO	33 20 KMNO	18 14 GIMN F	93 6	133 6 KMNO FGIJ	33 16 5	10 5	63 9 GI	76 9 GI	1 15	0 3	0 4	2 7	71 17 RSTU	60 19 RSTU	106 10	182 10	2 7	388 8
Economy/interest rates/Recession	398 7	7 8 CDH	0 1	4 3	9 7 CDH	77 5 CD	186 8 CDFH	7 3	14 8 CDH	44 7 CDH	48 6 CD	1 6	1 6	0 4	1 5	21 5	14 4	65 6	113 6	1 5	321 7 PQ

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Poor government/leadership	382 6	6 6	2 8	5 3	5 4	91 6 D	104 5	14 6	24 14 FGHK BCDE	75 11 FGHK BDE	55 7 D	1 6	1 9	0 4	2 7	17 4	12 4	113 11 PQU	168 9 PQU	2 7	291 6 PQ
Environment/pollution/climate change	278 5	2 3	1 6	6 4	5 4	77 5 BJ	111 5	7 3	6 3	20 3	40 5	1 10	1 9	0 1	2 7	15 4	13 4	33 3	73 4	2 7	201 4
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	254 4	1 1	0 2	4 3	3 3	117 8 KLMO GHIJ BCDE	61 3 B	8 4 B	7 4 B	22 3 B	30 4 B	0 1	0 2	- 1	0 1	9 2	8 3	37 3	67 4 P	0 1	137 3
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	159 3	3 3	1 2	13 8	8 6	24 2	52 2	9 4 F	5 3	18 3	26 3	0 1	0 2	0 1	0 1	25 6	22 7	32 3	58 3	0 1	135 3
Unemployment	114 2	0 1	1 3	-	1 1	13 1	80 4 IJKO BEFH	1 1	2 1	5 1	10 1	0 1	-	-	0 *	3 1	2 1	8 1	18 1	0 *	101 2 PQRST
Personal finances	97 2	3 3 FO	0 1	2 1	4 3 FO	6 *	43 2 FO	6 3 FO	7 4 GKMO CDF	16 2 FO	10 1	-	0 *	-	0 *	10 2 T	7 2 T	28 3 T	38 2 T	0 *	91 2 T
Taxes	91 2	2 2	0 *	3 2	2 1	19 1	35 2	1 1	4 2	17 2 CH	10 1	0 1	0 2	-	0 1	6 2	5 1	22 2	31 2	0 1	72 2

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Deficit/public debt	74 1	2 2 J	1 2 J	3 2 J	1 1	22 2 J	24 1	6 3 J	6 3 EGJK	3 *	9 1	0 1	0 *	- 0	0 1	6 1	4 1	14 1	23 1	0 1	52 1
Crime/law and order	56 1	1 1	0 *	0 *	1 *	9 1	30 1	2 1	1 1	6 1	6 1	0 *	0 *	0 1	0 1	2 *	1 *	9 1	15 1	0 1	47 1
National unity/Quebec	35 1	1 1	-	1 1	1 1	14 1 GH	7 *	0 *	0 *	7 1	3 *	0 1	0 *	- 0	0 1	3 1	2 1	7 1	10 1	0 1	21 *
Income inequality	21 *	2 2	0 *	-	1 *	13 1 G	3 *	-	1 1	2 *	-	0 *	0 *	0 2	0 1	2 1	1 *	3 *	3 *	0 1	8 *
Education issues	19 *	1 1	0 *	0 *	-	6 *	7 *	1 *	2 1	-	2 *	0 *	0 *	0 1	0 *	1 *	0 *	3 *	5 *	0 *	13 *
Weather	18 *	-	-	0 *	1 *	3 *	5 *	-	1 *	1 *	6 1	-	0 1	-	0 *	1 *	1 *	2 *	8 *	0 *	15 *
World conflict/war	17 *	-	0 *	1 *	-	10 1 G	2 *	1 1	-	1 *	2 *	-	0 *	0 1	0 *	1 *	1 *	2 *	4 *	0 *	7 *
Other social inequality	17 *	0 *	0 1	-	0 *	5 *	6 *	0 *	1 *	2 *	2 *	0 *	-	0 1	0 *	1 *	0 *	3 *	5 *	0 *	12 *
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	16 *	-	0 *	-	-	3 *	7 *	0 *	0 *	2 *	3 *	-	0 1	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	3 *	6 *	0 *	13 *
Populism/decline of democracy	13 *	-	-	-	0 *	3 *	6 *	1 *	1 1	1 *	-	0 *	0 *	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	3 *	3 *	0 *	10 *

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	12*	0*	0*	1*	0*	1*	5*	2 <sub>1</sub>	0*	1*	2*	0 <sub>1</sub>	0 <sub>1</sub>	0*	0*	1*	1*	3*	5*	0*	11*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	10*	1 <sub>1</sub>	-	-	0*	3*	4*	1*	1 <sub>1</sub>	-	1*	0*	0 <sub>2</sub>	0 <sub>2</sub>	0 <sub>1</sub>	1*	0*	2*	3*	0 <sub>1</sub>	8*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	10*	1 <sub>1</sub>	0*	0*	-	2*	1*	-	-	1*	4 <sub>1</sub>	0*	0 <sub>1</sub>	0 <sub>3</sub>	0 <sub>1</sub>	1*	1*	1*	5*	0 <sub>1</sub>	8*
COVID-19 pandemic	10*	0*	-	1*	-	2*	6*	0*	1*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	1*	1*	1*	-	8*
Moral issues	10*	-	0*	-	-	4*	-	2 <sub>1</sub>	1 <sub>1</sub>	-	2*	-	0*	0 <sub>1</sub>	0*	0*	0*	3*	5*	0*	5*
Seniors issues	8*	0*	0*	-	-	1*	-	1*	2 <sub>1</sub>	1*	3*	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	4*	7*	-	7*
Loss of freedom	8*	-	0 <sub>1</sub>	-	-	-	5*	2 <sub>1</sub>	-	-	1*	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	2*	3*	-	8*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	6*	-	0*	1 <sub>1</sub>	-	1*	4*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	0*	1*	1*	-	-	0*	5*
Terrorism/Security	5*	-	0*	-	-	1*	2*	-	0*	-	1*	0 <sub>1</sub>	-	-	0*	0*	0*	0*	2*	0*	4*
Infrastructure	5*	0*	0*	0*	-	4*	-	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	0 <sub>1</sub>	0*	1*	0*	0*	0*	0*	1*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2*	-	-	-	-	2*	-	-	-	0*	-	0*	0 <sub>1</sub>	-	0*	-	-	0*	0*	0*	0*
Child care	1*	-	0*	-	-	-	1*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	0*	0*	0*	-	-	0*	1*

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Misinformation	1*	-	0*	-	-	1*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	0*	0*	-	0*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	-	-	-	0*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	0*
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic – issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Other	90 1	1 1	0 1	1 1	1 1	21 1	35 2	5 3	1 1	16 2	7 1	0 2	-	0 1	0 1	4 1	3 1	23 2 P	30 2	0 1	69 1
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	635 11	9 9	2 8	9 6	18 14 16 DIJK GIJK BCD	237 209 9 I DIJK	28 13 5 7 8	10 5	45 7	64 8	0 4	1 12	4 57 21 KLMO GHIJ *CDEF	5 21 BCD	38 9	29 9	83 8	146 8	5 21 PQRSU	399 9	

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	3383	1443	1111	686	120	3230	85	31	4	36	47	2645	601	560	128	1590	1788
	56	56	62	48	39	57	38	45	42	29	49	58	46	46	72	54	58
		D	BD			E											
Inflation/cost of living	1983	836	674	399	73	1894	48	21	4	16	30	1524	384	361	72	935	1043
	33	32	38	28	24	34	21	31	38	13	32	34	29	29	40	32	34
		D	BD			E											
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	700	307	230	141	26	667	20	6	0	8	12	570	108	102	19	325	375
	12	12	13	10	8	12	9	8	2	7	12	13	8	8	11	11	12
			D			E											
Health-care	482	240	138	92	10	469	6	4	1	5	1	392	84	74	4	181	301
	8	9	8	6	3	8	3	6	7	4	1	9	6	6	2	6	10
		D				E											
Economy/interest rates/Recession	398	178	116	79	11	385	10	2	-	8	2	306	76	66	16	190	208
	7	7	7	6	4	7	4	2		6	2	7	6	5	9	7	7
						E											
Poor government/leadership	382	179	79	113	16	361	7	9	0	4	3	295	84	83	3	264	117
	6	7	4	8	5	6	3	13	2	3	4	7	6	7	2	9	4
		C		C				GI									
Environment/pollution/climate change	278	114	85	69	17	257	13	3	0	8	6	199	73	70	6	136	141
	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	3	6	6	4	6	6	4	5	5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	254 4	87 3	69 4	97 7 BC	8 2	238 4	4 2	3 4	1 9 G	1 1	3 3	142 3	112 9	110 9	1 1	158 5	96 3
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	159 3	69 3	47 3	36 3	10 3	148 3	8 4	2 3	0 2	5 4	3 4	134 3	22 2	18 1	2 1	46 2	112 4
Unemployment	114 2	41 2	38 2	18 1	5 2	104 2	4 2	1 1	0 1	4 3	0 *	88 2	11 1	10 1	14 8	54 2	60 2
Personal finances	97 2	53 2	19 1	22 2	2 1	95 2 E	1 1	0 *	-	-	1 1	85 2	4 *	3 *	6 3	45 2	52 2
Taxes	91 2	26 1	35 2	26 2	4 1	86 2	2 1	2 3	-	0 *	2 2	72 2	19 1	19 2	0 *	41 1	50 2
Deficit/public debt	74 1	35 1	16 1	22 2	1 *	72 1	1 *	1 1	-	0 *	0 *	50 1	24 2	22 2	-	38 1	36 1
Crime/law and order	56 1	35 1 C	9 *	11 1	5 2	51 1	4 2	1 1	0 5	3 2	1 1	45 1	6 *	6 1	4 2	35 1	21 1
National unity/Quebec	35 1	13 1	6 *	14 1 C	1 *	33 1	1 *	-	-	0 *	0 *	23 1	12 1	12 1	-	20 1	14 *
Income inequality	21 *	2 *	4 *	15 1 B	3 1	18 *	3 1	0 1	-	1 1	1 1	9 *	12 1	12 1	1 *	9 *	12 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Education issues	19*	5*	8*	5*	1*	17*	1*	0/1	0/1	1/1	0/*	12*	6*	6*	2/1	5*	14*
Weather	18*	5*	5*	4*	1*	17*	1*	-	-	1/1	-	12*	1*	1*	4/2	13*	5*
World conflict/war	17*	8*	2*	5*	2/1	15*	1/1	1/2	-	-	1/1	9*	8/1	8/1	0/*	10*	8*
Other social inequality	17*	9*	2*	5*	2/1	14*	2/1	0/*	0/2	0/*	1/1	9*	6*	5*	1/1	4*	12*
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	16*	2*	7*	6*	4/1 F	11*	3/2	0/*	-	2/2	1/1	10*	2*	2*	4/2	9*	7*
Populism/decline of democracy	13*	11*	0*	2*	0*	13*	0*	0*	-	0*	0*	10*	3*	2*	-	7*	6*
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	12*	2*	6*	4*	6/2 F	6*	5/2	1/2	-	4/3	0*	12*	0*	0*	-	10*	3*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/social safety net	10*	3*	4*	3*	1*	9*	1/1	-	0/1	1/1	-	7*	3*	3*	0*	5*	5*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	10*	3*	3*	3*	2/1	7*	1/1	0/*	0/1	1/1	0*	8*	2*	1*	-	6*	4*
COVID-19 pandemic	10*	3*	1*	2*	1*	8*	1/1	0/*	-	1/1	0*	5*	2*	2*	-	6*	4*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Moral issues	10*	4*	2*	1*	0*	10*	-	0*	01	-	-	5*	4*	4*	-	4*	6*
Seniors issues	8*	6*	-	2*	0*	8*	0*	-	02	0*	-	7*	1*	1*	-	5*	3*
Loss of freedom	8*	5*	1*	2*	21	6*	21	0*	-	11	11	8*	-	-	-	5*	3*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	6*	6*	-	1*	-	6*	-	-	-	-	-	5*	1*	1*	-	6*	1*
Terrorism/Security	5*	2*	2*	1*	1*	4*	1*	0*	-	0*	0*	2*	3*	1*	-	1*	4*
Infrastructure	5*	0*	1*	4*	0*	4*	0*	-	0*	0*	0*	1*	4*	4*	-	1*	4*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2*	1*	1*	0*	0*	2*	-	0*	-	-	-	1*	1*	1*	-	1*	2*
Child care	1*	-	-	1*	1*	0*	11	-	0*	11	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	1*
Misinformation	1*	-	0*	1*	0*	1*	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	1*	1*	-	0*	1*
Farming/fisheries/forestry	0*	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	90 1	40 2	16 1	31 2 C	7 2	83 1	6 2	2 2	0 2	4 3	1 2	71 2	19 1	18 1	1 *	54 2	36 1
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Cannot say	635 11	244 9	153 9	190 13 BC	82 27 F	531 9	66 30 H	10 15	2 21	41 33	22 23	396 9	218 17	204 17	18 10	292 10	341 11

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	3383 56	424 63 F	590 59 F	690 64 F	581 60 F	1098 47	302 44	793 56 G	1225 57 G	1046 61 GHI	479 51	949 59 K	539 60 K	816 55	640 46	1274 59 O	957 61 O	425 60 O	1577 62
Inflation/cost of living	1983 33	200 30	335 34	421 39 BCF	335 34	691 30	144 21	474 33 G	749 35 G	605 36 G	275 29	567 35	315 35	487 33	353 25	763 35 O	553 35 O	265 37 O	908 36
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	700 12	92 14	128 13	117 11	120 12	243 11	60 9	165 12	236 11	233 14 GI	79 8	211 13 K	130 14 KN	159 11	168 12	258 12	197 13	63 9	316 12
Health-care	482 8	21 3	34 3	51 5	73 7 BC	303 13 BCDE	51 7	112 8	200 9 J	116 7	62 7	150 9	65 7	112 8	150 11 PQR	165 8	112 7	42 6	185 7
Economy/interest rates/Recession	398 7	50 7	66 7	81 7 F	88 9 F	114 5	59 9	82 6	133 6	125 7	51 5	96 6	59 6	121 8 KL	66 5	156 7 O	116 7 O	50 7	206 8
Poor government/leadership	382 6	9 1	37 4 B	53 5 B	57 6 B	226 10 BCDE	45 7	116 8 J	132 6	86 5	53 6	90 6	59 6	100 7	100 7	114 5	110 7	50 7	151 6
Environment/pollution/climate change	278 5	24 4	44 4	39 4	32 3	139 6 DE	23 3	53 4	92 4	109 6 HI	44 5	64 4	48 5	89 6	109 8 PQR	108 5 QR	44 3	14 2	111 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	254 4	9 1	27 3	38 3	49 5	132 6	40 6	59 4	101 5	54 3	45 5	55 3	44 5	57 4	74 5	86 4	63 4	28 4	111 4
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	159 3	13 2	24 2	31 3	35 4	56 2	22 3	29 2	79 4	29 2	40 4	47 3	11 1	31 2	31 2	38 2	51 3	36 5	55 2
Unemployment	114 2	45 7	26 3	22 2	6 1	15 1	14 2	26 2	33 2	40 2	30 3	26 2	15 2	5 *	21 2	47 2	29 2	15 2	78 3
Personal finances	97 2	13 2	23 2	31 3	13 1	17 1	14 2	21 1	38 2	24 1	25 3	33 2	9 1	18 1	10 1	27 1	30 2	21 3	39 2
Taxes	91 2	24 4	13 1	19 2	19 2	17 1	11 2	25 2	36 2	19 1	18 2	16 1	10 1	26 2	22 2	23 1	33 2	11 2	30 1
Deficit/public debt	74 1	0 *	4 *	2 *	12 1	56 2	6 1	24 2	29 1	15 1	4 *	17 1	11 1	23 2	24 2	33 2	8 1	3 *	15 1
Crime/law and order	56 1	1 *	9 1	12 1	19 2	16 1	14 2	8 1	17 1	18 1	7 1	9 1	18 2	17 1	15 1	17 1	9 1	15 2	21 1
National unity/Quebec	35 1	-	5 *	2 *	2 *	26 1	8 1	4 *	14 1	8 *	8 1	11 1	0 *	11 1	4 *	14 1	11 1	5 1	14 1

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD /ENH	JUST /EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Income inequality	21*	0*	4*	3*	6 1	7*	3*	3*	8*	7*	5 1	1*	4*	7*	8 1	4*	3*	7 1	4*
Education issues	19*	1*	5 1	7 1	1*	5*	1*	-	8*	9 1	0*	2*	3*	7*	5*	8*	5*	0*	10*
weather	18*	6 1	7 1	5*	-	0*	-	4*	9*	3*	3*	13 1 N	-	1*	7 1	6*	3*	-	9*
World conflict/war	17*	1*	3*	5*	2*	7*	8 1	3*	4*	2*	1*	6*	2*	5*	2*	11*	3*	1*	5*
Other social inequality	17*	4 1	2*	2*	2*	6*	1*	1*	7*	8*	2*	5*	1*	7*	4*	10*	0*	3*	7*
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	16*	1*	4*	3*	5*	2*	1*	5*	5*	5*	3*	3*	0*	6*	6*	6*	1*	2*	10*
Populism/decline of democracy	13*	3*	0*	2*	1*	7*	-	1*	2*	10 1 HI	3*	3*	0*	3*	5*	3*	5*	0*	4*
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	12*	0*	3*	5 1	0*	4*	3*	4*	4*	2*	3*	5*	1*	2*	2*	7*	1*	3*	2*
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	10*	0*	2*	3*	1*	3*	0*	3*	2*	5*	3*	1*	0*	5*	2*	0*	6*	1*	4*
Drug issues/opioid crisis	10*	1*	1*	2*	1*	4*	0*	2*	4*	4*	0*	2*	2*	4*	5*	2*	3*	-	5*

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
COVID-19 pandemic	10*	1*	7 1 EF	-	1*	1*	1*	5*	3*	1*	-	-	4*	5*	1*	5*	3*	-	4*
Moral issues	10*	1*	3*	1*	-	5*	2*	1*	5*	1*	3*	4*	1*	2*	2*	7*	0*	1*	3*
Seniors issues	8*	-	0*	0*	-	8*	-	5*	3*	0*	1*	3*	0*	3*	0*	4*	1*	2*	1*
Loss of freedom	8*	3*	1*	2*	2*	-	1*	-	6 J	0*	-	6 N	1*	0*	0*	2*	2*	-	1*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	6*	-	1*	-	2*	4*	-	1*	0*	6 I	-	1*	-	3*	3*	3*	1*	-	4*
Terrorism/Security	5*	-	1*	1*	2*	1*	-	-	1*	4*	0*	1*	2*	2*	1*	1*	2*	1*	4*
Infrastructure	5*	3 1	0*	1*	0*	0*	3*	0*	0*	1*	-	4*	-	1*	1*	4*	-	-	3*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2*	0*	1*	0*	0*	1*	-	1*	1*	0*	0*	1*	-	1*	0*	2*	-	0*	1*
Child care	1*	-	0*	0*	-	1*	-	1*	-	0*	-	-	-	1*	0*	0*	-	1*	-
Misinformation	1*	-	0*	-	1*	-	-	-	0*	1*	-	-	-	1*	1*	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / ENGL	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Farming/fisheries/forestry	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Other	90 1	12 2	19 2	15 1	9 1	34 1	9 1	21 1	33 2	27 2	6 1	25 2	10 1	32 2 K	25 2	27 1	28 2	4 1	27 1
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	635 11	131 20 DEF	159 16 DEF	107 10	78 8	160 7	146 21 HIJ	162 11 IJ	172 8	126 7	160 17 LMN	136 8	77 9	119 8	170 12 PQ	193 9	130 8	66 9	198 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
DUM 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NET: Economic Issues	3383 56	823 66 D	672 61 D	1855 52	336 71 G	230 71 G	211 56	764 57 KM	1057 59 KM	583 60 KLMN	171 45	150 51	62 43	589 54 K	1109 52	1980 60 O	587 58	1680 58	650 53
Inflation/cost of living	1983 33	429 34	405 37 D	1135 32	167 35	134 41	117 31	421 31	640 36 KL	328 34	106 28	77 26	43 30	366 33	583 27	1229 37 O	356 35	995 34 S	370 30
Housing affordability / availability / cost of housing / lack of houses	700 12	177 14 D	150 14 D	364 10	64 14	49 15	52 14	183 14 MN	195 11	147 15 IKMN	38 10	33 11	8 6	96 9	268 12	375 11	155 15 RS	339 12	114 9
Health-care	482 8	91 7	89 8	300 8	26 5	18 6	44 12 EF	135 10 IK	116 7	86 9	22 6	27 9	13 9	82 7	200 9	249 7	84 8	269 9 S	71 6
Economy/interest rates/Recession	398 7	105 8 D	78 7	216 6	32 7	29 9	30 8	99 7	118 7	65 7	20 5	19 7	8 6	66 6	120 6	239 7	56 6	216 7	71 6
Poor government/leadership	382 6	49 4	60 5	271 8 B	2 *	14 4 E	33 9 E	17 1	231 13 JKLN H	21 2	31 8 HJN	12 4	19 13 HJLN	48 4 H	30 1	346 10 O	39 4	156 5	145 12 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Environment/pollution/climate change	278 5	55 4	66 6	158 4	14 3	19 6	19 5	95 7 IN	29 2	68 7 IN	23 6 IN	38 13 IKMNH	4 3	21 2	179 8 P	76 2	89 9 RS	129 4	36 3
Immigration/refugees/racial issues/ asylum seekers	254 4	26 2	32 3	195 5 BC	6 1	6 2	14 4	49 4 L	80 4 L	27 3 L	53 14 IJLH	0 *	10 7 L	33 3 L	74 3	174 5 0	31 3	125 4	73 6 Q
Poverty/hunger/homelessness	159 3	24 2	31 3	104 3	12 3	3 1	8 2	34 3	43 2	26 3	5 1	11 4	3 2	37 3 K	58 3	89 3	41 4 S	74 3 S	16 1
Unemployment	114 2	66 5 CD	9 1	27 1	49 10 FG	10 3 G	0 *	35 3 K	36 2	22 2	3 1	2 1	2 2	14 1	62 3 P	43 1	9 1	47 2	38 3 QR
Personal finances	97 2	23 2	11 1	62 2	15 3	3 1	4 1	21 2	26 1	20 2	-	12 4	0 *	16 1	56 3 P	36 1	8 1	48 2	22 2
Taxes	91 2	23 2	18 2	50 1	9 2	6 2	7 2	6 *	43 2 HJK	2 *	3 1	5 2	0 *	30 3 HJK	20 1	59 2	3 *	36 1 Q	36 3 QR
Deficit/public debt	74 1	4 *	6 1	64 2 BC	0 *	-	4 1	6 *	40 2 HJL	5 1	6 2	1 2	4 3	13 1	10 *	59 2 0	2 *	42 1 Q	25 2 Q
Crime/law and order	56 1	13 1	7 1	34 1	8 2	2 1	3 1	16 1	21 1	3 *	-	2 1	4 3	10 1	14 1	29 1	1 *	31 1 Q	23 2 Q

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
National unity/Quebec	35 1	5 *	2 *	27 1	1 *	-	3 1	9 1	5 *	5 1	2 1	1 *	3 2	10 1	10 *	21 1	7 1	20 1	4 *
Income inequality	21 *	0 *	5 *	16 *	-	-	0 *	4 *	1 *	4 *	3 1	3 1	1 1	5 *	8 *	11 *	9 1	5 *	3 *
Education issues	19 *	5 *	3 *	9 *	1 *	2 1	2 1	5 *	6 *	3 *	2 1	0 *	-	2 *	10 *	8 *	3 *	9 *	5 *
Weather	18 *	9 1	3 *	5 *	9 2	-	-	9 1 I	0 *	2 *	-	3 1	-	3 *	16 1 P	1 *	-	13 *	4 *
World conflict/war	17 *	2 *	0 *	13 *	-	0 *	2 *	5 *	0 *	4 *	-	0 *	0 *	7 1 I	3 *	5 *	5 *	7 *	3 *
Other social inequality	17 *	3 *	6 1	8 *	1 *	-	2 *	8 1	1 *	2 *	2 1	0 *	-	4 *	3 *	12 *	7 1	7 *	3 *
Racism/hate speech/Islamophobia/anti-Semitism	16 *	7 1	1 *	8 *	1 *	2 1	3 1	3 *	-	4 *	1 *	1 *	1 1	6 1	8 *	6 *	4 *	6 *	3 *
Populism/decline of democracy	13 *	7 1	1 *	5 *	1 *	2 1	4 1	2 *	0 *	10 1 IN	1 *	-	-	0 *	9 *	3 *	9 1 R	3 *	-
Indigenous/Aboriginal issues	12 *	-	4 *	8 *	-	-	-	2 *	1 *	6 1	-	2 1	0 *	2 *	8 *	4 *	0 *	7 *	4 *
Social issues/cuts to social programs/ social safety net	10 *	2 *	2 *	6 *	-	2 1	-	4 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	3 1	0 *	0 *	2 *	8 *	2 *	4 *	4 *

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Drug issues/opioid crisis	10*	3*	1*	6*	2*	1*	0*	2*	3*	0*	1*	0*	-	2*	2*	7*	1*	5*	4*
COVID-19 pandemic	10*	4*	-	6*	4 1	1*	-	1*	1*	3*	-	-	-	4*	6*	4*	3*	5*	1*
Moral issues	10*	2*	-	8*	-	1*	-	1*	5*	0*	3 1	0*	-	1*	3*	7*	-	4*	4*
Seniors issues	8*	-	3*	6*	-	-	-	1*	3*	0*	-	-	0*	4*	4*	5*	-	5*	3*
Loss of freedom	8*	3*	1*	3*	-	3 1	-	0*	-	-	-	2 1	2 1	4*	0*	8*	-	5*	2*
Donald Trump/US politics/US policy	6*	2*	0*	4*	1*	-	2 1	3*	-	2*	-	-	1 1	-	6*	1*	2*	3*	1*
Terrorism/Security	5*	3*	0*	2*	-	2 1	1*	4*	1*	0*	-	0*	-	-	4*	1*	-	5*	0*
Infrastructure	5*	0*	-	4*	0*	0*	-	1*	0*	3*	-	0*	-	0*	4*	1*	1*	0*	1*
Gas/fuel prices/cost of gas	2*	0*	0*	2*	0*	-	-	1*	1*	0*	-	0*	-	-	0*	1*	0*	2*	0*
Child care	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	-	0*	0*	-	-	1 1	-	0*	1*	0*	1*	0*
Misinformation	1*	-	-	1*	-	-	-	1*	0*	-	-	-	-	-	1*	-	1*	-	0*

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Farming/fisheries/forestry	0*	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	0*
Trade war/tariffs/NAFTA/Dairy industry	0*	-	0*	-	-	-	-	0*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0*	-	0*	-	-
Oil sands/oil pipelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gay marriage / same-sex marriage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COVID-19 vaccination issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - the virus / heath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - economic impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - loss of freedom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pandemic - issue with vaccination	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Other	90 1	12 1	13 1	63 2	8 2	0 *	3 1	17 1	30 2	8 1	8 2	7 2	2 2	17 2	44 2	43 1	9 1	50 2	22 2
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot say	635 11	103 8	92 8	404 11 B	41 9	19 6	18 5	148 11 I	110 6	86 9	48 13 I	33 11	14 9	193 18 HIJK	327 15 P	167 5	68 7	213 7	115 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Strongly agree	958 16	14 15 I	5 19 I	22 13	23 17 I	250 17 I	366 16 I	34 16 I	14 8	90 13 I	134 16 I	2 19	3 32 I	2 36 BDIJ	7 28 HIJK	63 15	50 16	137 13	271 14	7 28 PQRSU	708 15
Somewhat agree	1777 29	23 25	8 31	51 32 J	40 30 J	426 30 IJ	717 31 IJ	64 30 J	43 24	145 22	251 31 IJ	3 36	4 40	2 30	9 36 J	122 29 R	99 31 R	252 24	503 27	9 36 R	1351 29 R
Somewhat disagree	1753 29	26 27 M	7 26 M	42 26 M	36 27 M	416 29 MO	665 29 MO	66 31 MO	58 33 MO	206 31 MO	225 28 M	3 32 M	1 8	1 16	5 19	111 27	85 27	331 31 PT	556 30 T	5 19	1336 29 T
Strongly disagree	862 14	18 19 EFGHN	4 14	31 19 FHN	17 13	147 10	309 14 FN	27 13	46 25 KLNO	147 22 HKNO	115 14 FN	1 11	2 17	0 3	3 11	69 17	51 16	219 21 PQTU	334 18	3 11	715 16
Cannot say	686 11	14 14 LMO	2 10	16 10 L	17 13 LMO	200 14 ILMO	227 10 L	21 10 L	18 10 L	80 12 LO	89 11 L	0 2	0 3	1 16 LMO	1 6	49 12 T	35 11 T	119 11 T	209 11 T	1 6	486 11 T
Top 2 Box	2735 45	37 39	13 50 IJ	73 45 IJ	63 47 IJ	676 47 BIJ	1083 47 BIJ	98 46 IJ	57 32	235 35	385 47 IJ	5 55 IJ	7 72 HIJK	4 65 BIJ	16 64 HIJK	186 45 R	149 46 R	389 37	774 41 R	16 64 PQRSU	2059 45 R

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Bottom 2 Box	2615	44	10	73	53	564	974	93	104	353	339	4	2	1	8	180	136	550	889	8	2051
	43	46	40	45	40	39	43	44	58	53	42	43	25	19	30	43	43	52	48	30	45
		FMNO	N	MNO	N	N	NO	MNO	KMNO EFGH BCD	KMNO EFGH C	NO					T	T	QSTU P	T		T

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Strongly agree	958 16	409 16	246 14	269 19 C	125 41 F	802 14	99 45 H	18 26	6 68 H	60 49	37 39	696 15	229 17	216 18	26 15	498 17	456 15
Somewhat agree	1777 29	790 31	528 30	388 27	90 29	1664 29	69 31	19 27	3 29	37 31	30 32	1339 30	390 30	365 30	46 26	916 31	859 28
Somewhat disagree	1753 29	716 28	574 32 BD	389 27	54 17	1692 30 E	34 15 I	17 24 GI	0 1	18 14	16 16	1294 29	387 30	360 29	68 38	801 27	950 31
Strongly disagree	862 14	415 16 C	224 13	193 14	16 5	838 15 E	7 3	9 13 GI	0 2	3 2	4 5	716 16	125 9	123 10	19 10	427 15	435 14
Cannot say	686 11	245 10	208 12	190 13 B	21 7	654 12 E	14 6	7 9	0 1	5 4	8 8	482 11	181 14	167 14	20 11	280 10	404 13
Top 2 Box	2735 45	1199 47	773 43	657 46	216 70 F	2466 44	168 75 H	36 53	9 96 GH	98 80	67 71	2035 45	619 47	581 47	72 40	1414 48	1315 42
Bottom 2 Box	2615 43	1131 44	798 45	582 41	70 23	2530 45 E	41 19 I	26 38 GI	0 3	20 17	20 21	2010 44	512 39	483 39	87 49	1228 42	1385 45

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Strongly agree	958 16	146 22 EF	232 23 DEF	169 16	112 11	299 13	120 17	233 16	307 14	291 17	194 21 LN	224 14	148 16	210 14	283 20 PQ	318 15	204 13	123 17	383 15
Somewhat agree	1777 29	189 28	301 30	362 34 F	297 30	627 27	154 22	339 24	674 31 GH	602 35 GHI	246 26	457 28	283 31	494 34 KL	443 32 R	693 32 QR	428 27	174 24	777 31
Somewhat disagree	1753 29	179 27	250 25	286 26	294 30	744 32 CD	206 30	426 30	640 30	472 28	252 27	496 31	240 27	455 31	379 27	686 32 OR	478 31 R	168 24	755 30
Strongly disagree	862 14	77 12	131 13	146 13	153 16	355 15	112 16	219 15 J	328 15 J	200 12	109 12	238 15	132 15	209 14	159 11	238 11	291 19 OP	149 21 OP	347 14
Cannot say	686 11	79 12	84 8	117 11	120 12 C	286 12 C	98 14 J	203 14 IJ	218 10	137 8	136 14 N	200 12 N	102 11 N	103 7	132 9	220 10	160 10	98 14 O	284 11
Top 2 Box	2735 45	334 50 F	533 53 EF	532 49 EF	409 42	927 40	273 40	571 40	981 45 H	893 52 GHI	440 47	681 42	430 48	704 48 L	726 52 PQR	1011 47 Q	633 41	297 42	1160 46
Bottom 2 Box	2615 43	257 38	381 38	432 40	447 46 C	1099 48 BCD	318 46	645 45 J	967 45 J	672 39	361 39	734 45 K	371 41	665 45 K	538 39	923 43	769 49 OP	317 45	1102 43

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Strongly agree	958 16	183 15	177 16	580 16	93 20 FG	38 12	42 11	245 18 IN	154 9	229 24 HIN	69 18 IN	95 32 IKMN	23 16 H	135 12 I	482 22 P	430 13	256 26 RS	385 13	195 16
Somewhat agree	1777 29	427 34 D	318 29	1016 28	177 37	96 30	120 32	533 40 IJKMN	421 24	304 32 IN	126 33 IN	102 34 IN	35 24	254 23	790 37 P	833 25	365 36 RS	896 31	330 27
Somewhat disagree	1753 29	368 29	316 29	1050 29	118 25	113 35 E	111 30	371 28 L	621 35 JLMN H	273 28 L	113 29 L	42 14	31 21	300 27 L	551 26	1067 32 O	232 23	903 31 Q	336 27
Strongly disagree	862 14	168 13	164 15	520 14	45 9	53 16 E	67 18 E	100 7	447 25 JKLN H	78 8	22 6	26 9	48 33 JKLN H	138 13 HJK	162 8	659 20 O	79 8	363 13 Q	300 25 QR
Cannot say	686 11	110 9	127 12	429 12 B	41 9	26 8	35 9	99 7	145 8	80 8	53 14 HIJM	31 10	8 6	268 24 JKLM HI	167 8	339 10 O	71 7	337 12 QS	63 5
Top 2 Box	2735 45	610 49	494 45	1597 44	270 57 FG	134 41	162 43	778 58 IKMN	574 32	534 55 IMN	195 51 IN	197 67 JKMN HI	58 40	389 36	1272 59 P	1262 38	622 62 RS	1281 44	526 43

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

(Continued)

Q5D. Agree/disagree: Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Bottom 2 Box	2615 43	536 43	480 44	1570 44	162 34	165 51 E	177 47 E	471 35 L	1068 60 JKLN H	351 36 L	135 35 L	68 23	79 54 JKLN H	438 40 L	713 33	1726 52 O	311 31	1266 44 Q	636 52 QR

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Provinces/Territories															Regions					
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
The federal government	1410 23	19 21 K	7 27 IK	36 22 K	36 28 HIJK	319 22 K	680 30 HIJK BDF	42 20 K	32 18	134 20 K	104 13	-	-	-	-	99 24 S	80 25 RS	208 20	312 17	-	1091 24 RS
Your [provincial/territorial] government	769 13	9 10	4 17 F	20 12	12 9	136 9	248 11	26 12	40 23 FGHK BDE	147 22 FGHK BDE	126 15 EFG	-	-	-	-	45 11	36 11	213 20 PQU	339 18 PQU	-	633 14
Both equally	1698 28	29 30 J	6 25	56 35 GIJ	36 27 J	510 35 GHIJ CE	579 25 J	61 29 J	41 23	120 18	261 32 GIJ	-	-	-	-	127 31 RSU	98 31 RSU	222 21	482 26 R	-	1188 26 R
Trust neither government	1677 28	28 30	7 27	42 26	37 28	342 24	638 28 F	62 29	53 29 F	209 31 F	259 32 F	-	-	-	-	114 28	86 27	323 31	582 31	-	1335 29
Cannot say	481 8	9 9 C	1 3	9 5	11 8 C	132 9 CDG	138 6	22 10 CDG	13 7 C	58 9 C	64 8 C	9 100 HIJK DEFG BC	10 100 HIJK DEFG BC	7 100 HIJK DEFG BC	25 100 HIJK DEFG BC	29 7	20 6	92 9	156 8	25 100 PQRSU	349 8

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON-IND	FIR/NAT	ME-TIS	IN-UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
The federal government	1410 23	744 29 CD	385 22 D	243 17	79 26	1312 23	59 26	16 23	4 41	37 30	22 23	1092 24	272 21	250 20	44 25	744 25	664 21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	769 13	293 11	233 13	206 14 B	42 14	716 13	28 13	11 16	1 14	15 12	12 13	608 13	129 10	120 10	29 16	402 14	367 12
Both equally	1698 28	630 24	572 32 B	450 31 B	56 18	1625 29 E	47 21 HI	7 11	0 5	22 18	23 24	1161 26	484 37	461 37	50 28	787 27	910 29
Trust neither government	1677 28	764 30	462 26	385 27	62 20	1595 28 E	33 15	28 41 GI	1 10	1 1	31 33	1335 29	305 23	283 23	32 18	802 27	871 28
Cannot say	481 8	143 6	127 7	146 10 BC	68 22 F	403 7	56 25 H	6 9	3 29	48 39	6 7	332 7	123 9	117 10	24 13	187 6	292 9

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
The federal government	1410 23	153 23	273 27 F	263 24	218 22	503 22	119 17	254 18	504 23 H	530 31 GHI	197 21	335 21	213 24	424 29 KLM	433 31 PQR	507 24 R	358 23 R	94 13	634 25
Your [provincial/territorial] government	769 13	130 19 DEF	145 15 F	121 11	122 12	252 11	66 10	192 14	301 14	208 12	91 10	210 13	140 16 K	187 13	196 14	288 13	191 12	83 12	343 13
Both equally	1698 28	185 28	257 26	312 29	265 27	680 29	159 23	423 30	595 27	512 30	318 34 N	490 30 N	256 28	374 25	410 29 R	671 31 R	423 27 R	149 21	760 30
Trust neither government	1677 28	127 19	264 26 B	290 27 B	280 29 B	715 31 BC	246 36 J	432 30 J	609 28 J	380 22	225 24	468 29	236 26	421 29	286 20	570 26 O	465 30 O	307 43 OPQ	672 26
Cannot say	481 8	75 11 C	59 6	94 9	91 9	163 7	99 14 J	118 8 J	158 7 J	72 4	107 11 LMN	112 7	59 7	66 5	70 5	119 6	124 8	79 11 OP	138 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q25C. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in: Addressing climate change

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
The federal government	1410 23	344 27 CD	243 22	814 23	132 28	91 28	109 29	613 45 IJKLMN	284 16 N	280 29 KLMN	51 13	47 16	16 11	119 11	742 34 P	550 17	405 40 RS	630 22	257 21
Your [provincial/territorial] government	769 13	168 13	152 14	424 12	70 15 G	45 14	32 8	146 11 N	355 20 JKLN	120 12 N	55 14 N	29 10 N	18 13	41 4	288 13	439 13	96 10	356 12	253 21 QR
Both equally	1698 28	422 34 CD	306 28	959 27	195 41 FG	101 31	105 28	418 31 IM	391 22	302 31 IM	166 43 JLMN	84 29 M	20 14	315 29 IM	791 37 P	767 23	248 25	904 31 QS	292 24
Trust neither government	1677 28	245 20	325 30 B	1095 30 B	52 11	70 22 E	114 30 EF	108 8	657 37 HJK	224 23 H	90 23 H	119 40 HJK	74 51 IJKN	397 36 HJK	218 10	1343 40 O	204 20	812 28 Q	361 29 Q
Cannot say	481 8	76 6	75 7	303 8	25 5	19 6	15 4	63 5	100 6	39 4	21 5	17 6	16 11	223 20 IJKL	113 5	229 7	51 5	183 6	61 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	5973	95	25	162	131	1438	2262	211	177	662	803	2	2	3	7	414	319	1049	1852	7	4535
Unweighted 'N'	5671	302	200	303	304	1613	891	408	402	564	532	74	22	56	152	1109	807	1374	1906	152	4058
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	1017 17	9 10	4 15	25 16	20 15	372 26	372 16	27 13	12 7	55 8	119 15	0 13	0 6	1 26	1 17	58 14	49 15	95 9	214 12	1 17	645 14
			I	IJ	IJ	HIJK CDEG B	BIJ	I			IJ					R	R				RS
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	2855 48	39 41	11 45	80 50	63 48	646 45	1134 50	102 49	74 42	299 45	402 50	1 71	1 70	1 27	4 49	194 47	154 48	475 45	877 47	4 49	2209 49
							BFI				BI										
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	1428 24	32 33	8 31	44 27	27 20	186 13	526 23	57 27	76 43	265 40	207 26	0 15	0 14	1 14	1 15	110 27	78 25	398 38	605 33	1 15	1243 27
		EFG	EF	F	F		F	F	HKNO DEFG BC	HKNO DEFG C	F						QSTU P	PQU			
Cannot say	672 11	15 15	2 9	13 8	22 17	234 16	230 10	24 11	16 9	43 6	73 9	0 1	0 10	1 33	1 19	52 12	37 12	82 8	156 8	1 19	438 10
		DGIJKL C		IJKL CDG	IJKL CDGH		J	J						IJKL EFGH BCD	DJL	RSU	RS		R		

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	5973	2570	1769	1394	257	5638	176	69	8	78	93	4478	1310	1231	167	2886	3077
Unweighted 'N'	5671	2206	1581	1621	869	4750	573	241	42	339	223	4056	1443	1296	153	2732	2929
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	1017 17	403 16	251 14	329 24 BC	59 23 F	944 17	41 23	16 23	2 26	22 28	17 19	639 14	345 26	334 27	30 18	515 18	498 16
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	2855 48	1279 50 D	919 52 D	577 41	108 42	2717 48 E	78 44	27 39	3 34	31 40	45 49	2164 48	598 46	553 45	86 52	1402 49	1451 47
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	1428 24	634 25	439 25	302 22	68 26	1344 24	45 26	19 27	3 35	22 28	24 25	1235 28	158 12	145 12	32 19	757 26	670 22
Cannot say	672 11	254 10	160 9	187 13 BC	22 9	633 11 E	12 7	8 11	0 5	3 4	6 7	440 10	209 16	198 16	19 11	212 7	458 15

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENG	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5973	666	993	1076	969	2269	666	1407	2152	1694	927	1597	895	1459	1376	2142	1548	697	2546
Unweighted 'N'	5671	436	1116	1183	929	2007	257	994	2037	2329	755	1325	782	1706	1494	2071	1355	589	1815
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	1017 17	179 27 CDEF	195 20 EF	197 18 F	134 14	313 14	92 14	243 17	343 16	336 20 I	173 19	287 18	147 16	238 16	292 21 PQR	368 17	233 15	103 15	467 18
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	2855 48	269 40	445 45	485 45	509 53 BCD	1146 50 BCD	268 40	588 42	1054 49 GH	937 55 GHI	384 41	775 49 K	450 50 K	745 51 K	669 49 R	1106 52 R	747 48 R	289 41	1264 50
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	1428 24	137 21	242 24	255 24	203 21	592 26 E	161 24	381 27 J	573 27 J	305 18	193 21	366 23	220 25	389 27 K	302 22	481 22	409 26 O	194 28	552 22
Cannot say	672 11	81 12	111 11	139 13 F	122 13	219 10	144 22 HIJ	195 14 IJ	183 8	116 7	178 19 LMN	169 11 N	78 9	87 6	113 8	187 9	160 10	112 16 OPQ	263 10

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q28. Which of the following three options do you prefer:

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	5973	1251	1090	3550	473	326	371	1335	1777	955	382	289	141	1078	2126	3294	995	2854	1211
Unweighted 'N'	5671	1011	821	3778	413	267	267	1344	1586	936	410	287	146	945	2293	2935	932	2577	1386
Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible even if people are put out of work	1017 17	200 16	198 18	598 17	90 19 G	59 18 G	36 10	280 21 IN	165 9	231 24 IMN	134 35 IJMN	92 32 HIMN	15 11	98 9	495 23 P	457 14	295 30 RS	438 15	189 16
Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually so people won't be put out of work	2855 48	650 52	510 47	1688 48	252 53	152 47	215 58 F	745 56 IKLMN	746 42	541 57 KLMN	176 46 I	122 42	46 33	475 44	1070 50	1561 47	532 53 S	1521 53 S	460 38
Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and focus on protecting jobs	1428 24	257 21	288 26 B	867 24 B	75 16	82 25 E	86 23	208 16 K	757 43 JKLN H	119 12 K	27 7	54 19 K	65 46 JKLN H	191 18 JK	374 18	970 29 O	101 10	645 23 Q	498 41 QR
Cannot say	672 11	144 12	94 9	397 11	56 12	33 10	34 9	102 8	110 6	64 7	45 12 HIJ	22 7	14 10	314 29 JKLM HI	187 9	306 9	68 7	250 9 S	64 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	1717 28	28 30 HIJ	7 29 I	55 34 HIJ	36 27 I	463 32 GHIJ	626 27 HIJ	43 20	32 18	142 21	270 33 GHIJ	4 46 HIJ	7 70 HIJK DEFG BC	3 45 HIJ	14 55 HIJK DEFG BC	126 30 RS	98 31 R	217 21	487 26 R	14 55 PQRSU	1254 27 R
Yes, likely the result of climate change	1589 26	21 22	8 31 IJMO	44 27 JM	36 27 JM	375 26 IJM	666 29 IJMO B	54 26 M	36 20	131 20	214 26 JM	2 21	1 10	1 19	4 16	109 26 R	88 27 RT	221 21	435 23	4 16	1214 26 RST
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	1212 20	21 23 M	5 21	33 20	31 23 M	254 18	455 20	47 22 M	37 21	167 25 GKMO F	158 19	2 20	1 9	1 15	4 14	90 22	69 22	252 24 T	409 22	4 14	958 21
No changes noticed	1190 20	18 19 NO	4 15	22 13	24 18 O	259 18 O	442 19 DNO	53 25	62 35	177 27 LMNO	125 15	1 12	1 9	0 6	2 9	68 16	50 16	293 28 QSTU P	417 22 PQT	2 9	930 20 PQT
Cannot say	328 5	6 6 L	1 4	9 5 L	5 4 L	88 6 GL	95 4 L	14 6 L	11 6 L	51 8 EGL	47 6 L	0 *	0 2	1 16 KLMO FGHI BCDE	1 5 L	21 5	15 5	76 7 PQU	123 7	1 5	240 5

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	1717 28	748 29	482 27	430 30	133 43 F	1564 28	107 48 H	22 33	2 26	69 56	36 38	1233 27	433 33	407 33	42 23	778 27	936 30
Yes, likely the result of climate change	1589 26	661 26	494 28	381 27	92 30	1475 26	66 30	20 30	4 44	31 26	34 36	1197 26	336 26	317 26	53 30	788 27	798 26
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	1212 20	518 20	374 21	276 19	33 11	1164 21 E	21 9	10 14	1 7	10 8	11 12	938 21	231 18	215 17	43 24	586 20	624 20
No changes noticed	1190 20	522 20	359 20	255 18	37 12	1144 20 E	23 10	13 19 G	1 14	8 7	12 13	921 20	235 18	218 18	30 17	636 22	553 18
Cannot say	328 5	126 5	70 4	86 6 C	12 4	305 5	6 3	3 5	1 10	4 3	2 2	238 5	77 6	75 6	11 6	133 5	194 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	Total	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	1717 28	218 33	324 32 DE	282 26	249 26	644 28	186 27	344 24	600 28	575 34 HI	274 29	442 27	251 28	442 30	525 38 PQR	579 27	395 25	189 27	790 31
Yes, likely the result of climate change	1589 26	188 28	304 30 F	284 26	247 25	566 24	141 20	370 26	566 26	501 29 G	254 27	408 25	246 27	422 29	388 28 R	615 29 QR	376 24	152 21	662 26
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	1212 20	124 18	153 15	251 23 C	196 20 C	488 21 C	130 19	270 19	456 21	351 21	162 17	345 21	198 22	294 20	234 17	475 22 O	325 21 O	147 21	537 21
No changes noticed	1190 20	106 16	154 15	203 19	222 23 BC	505 22 BC	156 23 J	341 24 J	461 21 J	222 13	188 20	343 21 N	178 20	256 17	214 15	380 18	394 25 OP	176 25 OP	461 18
Cannot say	328 5	34 5	63 6	61 6	61 6	109 5	76 11 IJ	93 7 IJ	84 4	54 3	59 6 M	78 5	31 3	58 4	36 3	105 5 O	71 5 O	47 7 O	95 4

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q78. Have you noticed any changes in your part of the country which you think are definitely, likely, or possibly the result of climate change?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
Yes, definitely the result of climate change	1717 28	330 26	311 28	1051 29	158 33 FG	69 21	85 23	558 41 IMN	255 14	371 38 IMN	147 38 IMN	134 45 IMN	20 14	230 21 I	821 38 P	793 24	472 47 RS	756 26	293 24
Yes, likely the result of climate change	1589 26	374 30 D	289 26	905 25	153 32	101 31	95 25	414 31 IN	407 23	273 28 I	123 32 IN	76 26	39 27	253 23	644 30 P	796 24	261 26	843 29 S	294 24
Yes, possibly the result of climate change	1212 20	281 22	202 18	720 20	90 19	71 22	105 28 E	224 17	452 25 JKLM H	159 16	55 14	45 15	19 13	251 23 HJKL	372 17	707 21 O	150 15	627 22 Q	235 19
No changes noticed	1190 20	220 18	242 22	718 20	67 14	65 20	80 21 E	121 9	574 32 JKLN H	118 12	45 12	37 12	64 44 JKLN H	226 21 HJKL	260 12	858 26 O	93 9	545 19 Q	348 28 QR
Cannot say	328 5	51 4	57 5	201 6	7 1	20 6 E	9 2	30 2	100 6 HKL	45 5 HL	12 3	4 1	2 2	134 12 JKLM HI	54 2	173 5 O	28 3	113 4	56 5

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Total	Provinces/Territories														Regions					
		NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
A positive impact	2198 36	33 35 I	10 39 IJ	62 38 IJ	54 41 HIJ	511 35 IJ	900 39 HIJ	65 31	46 26	188 28	318 39 HIJ	6 64 IJKM EFGH BCD	2 24	3 40	11 42 IJ	159 38 RS	126 39 RS	299 28	617 33 R	11 42 R	1687 37 RS
A negative impact	1975 33	33 35 EF	9 35 EF	56 34 EF	30 23	378 26	693 30 E	72 34 EF	86 48 GHKO	334 50 HKLO	275 34 EF	3 28	4 39	2 37	9 34	128 31	95 30	492 46 QSTU P	767 41 PQU	9 34	1597 35 Q
No impact	927 15	14 15 O	3 13	27 17 JO	22 17 JO	276 19 LMNO	352 15 JO	36 17 JMO	22 12	72 11	102 13	1 6	1 6	0 6	2 6	66 16 RST	52 16 RST	130 12	232 12	2 6	651 14 T
Cannot say	936 16	15 16 L	3 12 L	18 11 L	26 20 CDJL	275 19 IJKL CDG	338 15 L	39 18 DJL	24 14 L	75 11 L	119 15 L	0 2	3 31 IJKL BCDG	1 18 L	4 17 L	62 15	47 15	138 13	257 14	4 17	661 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	TOTAL	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
A positive impact	2198 36	947 37	674 38	491 34	154 50 F	2014 36	124 55 H	26 39	4 38	82 66	40 43	1645 36	467 36	429 35	81 45	1102 38	1094 35
A negative impact	1975 33	871 34	569 32	474 33	81 26	1870 33 E	50 23	24 35 G	4 42	21 17	27 29	1598 35	327 25	314 25	45 25	1040 36	932 30
No impact	927 15	398 15	261 15	237 17	32 10	887 16 E	21 9	10 14	1 7	12 10	9 9	639 14	265 20	245 20	22 13	473 16	454 15
Cannot say	936 16	358 14	275 15	227 16	40 13	880 16	28 13	9 12	1 13	8 6	18 19	645 14	254 19	243 20	30 17	307 11	625 20

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
A positive impact	2198 36	285 43 EF	468 47 DEF	417 39 EF	309 32 31	718 31	203 30	477 34	750 35	754 44 GHI	348 37	575 36	317 35	586 40	633 45 PQR	837 39 QR	517 33 R	185 26	1021 40
A negative impact	1975 33	214 32	299 30	310 29	324 33	829 36 CD	203 29	472 33	791 36 J	499 29	262 28	532 33	301 33	502 34 K	386 28	714 33 O	546 35 O	276 39 O	862 34
No impact	927 15	78 12	115 12	174 16 C	189 19 BC	370 16 C	151 22 IJ	219 15	307 14	245 14	137 15	239 15	154 17	245 17	201 14	311 14	251 16	133 19	344 14
Cannot say	936 16	93 14	116 12	180 17 C	153 16 C	394 17 C	132 19 J	252 18 J	319 15 J	203 12	190 20 MN	269 17 N	131 15 N	140 9	176 13	293 14	247 16	117 16	318 13

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82A. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of Canada as whole?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
A positive impact	2198 36	543 43 D	415 38	1215 34	258 54 FG	128 39	132 35	764 57 IJKLMN	392 22	466 48 KLMN	146 38 I	109 37 IMN	31 22 IMN	287 26	1169 54 P	883 27	510 51 RS	1031 36	410 33
A negative impact	1975 33	381 30	384 35	1195 33	112 24	110 34 E	141 38 E	271 20	917 51 JKLN H	235 24	87 23	97 33 HK	88 61 JKLN H	271 25	454 21	1441 43 O	207 21	984 34 Q	557 46 QR
No impact	927 15	159 13	160 15	592 16 B	52 11	50 15	40 11	166 12	310 17 HJM	122 13	86 23 IJMN H	57 19 HM	13 9	173 16	307 14	519 16	157 16	428 15	184 15
Cannot say	936 16	173 14	143 13	593 16 C	52 11	38 12	61 16	146 11	169 9	142 15 HI	63 16 HI	33 11	13 9	365 33 JKLM HI	221 10	484 15 O	131 13 S	443 15 S	74 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
A positive impact	2288	31	11	57	51	567	946	71	44	174	327	5	2	3	10	149	119	289	616	10	1722
	38	33	42	35	39	39	41	34	24	26	40	52	24	41	39	36	37	27	33	39	37
			IJ	IJ	IJ	IJ	BHIJ	IJ			IJ	IJM			IJ	R	R		R		RS
A negative impact	1931	36	8	58	32	350	648	60	89	371	269	4	4	2	9	134	98	520	790	9	1581
	32	38	30	36	24	24	28	29	50	56	33	39	40	28	37	32	31	49	42	37	34
		EF	FGH	EF					HKNO	HKNO	EF				F			QSTU	PQU		
									DEF	DEF								P			
									BC	BC											
No impact	925	15	4	27	21	260	365	43	21	64	104	1	1	1	2	67	52	127	232	2	666
	15	16	15	17	16	18	16	20	12	10	13	6	7	14	9	16	16	12	12	9	14
		J		J	J	IJKO	J	KLMO								RS	RS				
								IJ													
Cannot say	891	13	3	20	28	263	325	37	25	60	113	0	3	1	4	65	52	122	235	4	628
	15	14	14	12	21	18	14	18	14	9	14	2	28	17	16	16	16	12	13	16	14
		L	L	L	IJKL	GJKL	JL	JL	JL	L	JL		JKLO	L	JL	R	RS				
					BCDG	D							CDGI								
													B								

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
A positive impact	2288 38	919 36	718 40 B	563 39	133 43 F	2115 37	105 47	24 36	3 28	59 48	43 45	1685 37	521 40	488 40	77 43	1161 40	1126 36
A negative impact	1931 32	921 36 CD	530 30	425 30	95 31	1821 32	64 28	25 37	4 48	38 31	24 26	1582 35	301 23	287 23	44 24	998 34	929 30
No impact	925 15	392 15	270 15	226 16	42 14	874 15	30 14	10 14	1 12	20 16	10 11	645 14	250 19	229 19	28 16	463 16	463 15
Cannot say	891 15	342 13	262 15	214 15	37 12	841 15 E	25 11	9 13	1 12	6 5	17 18	615 14	239 18	228 18	29 16	300 10	587 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGH	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
A positive impact	2288 38	314 47 EF	475 48 DEF	425 39 EF	324 33	751 32	231 33	505 36	792 37	752 44 GHI	386 41	607 38	335 37	588 40	657 47 PQR	899 42 QR	516 33 R	187 26	1053 41
A negative impact	1931 32	179 27	296 30	310 29	323 33	823 36 BCD	186 27	463 33	768 35 GJ	499 29	236 25	515 32 K	294 33 K	503 34 K	367 26	689 32 O	539 35 O	288 40 OP	836 33
No impact	925 15	93 14	110 11	173 16 C	179 18 C	372 16 C	148 21 IJ	211 15	311 14	249 15	140 15	230 14	149 16	249 17	207 15	300 14	259 17	123 17	350 14
Cannot say	891 15	85 13	118 12	173 16 C	149 15	366 16 C	125 18 J	240 17 J	296 14	201 12	175 19 N	263 16 N	126 14 N	132 9	166 12	266 12	247 16 OP	114 16	307 12

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82B. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of your Province/Territory?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
A positive impact	2288 38	578 46 CD	402 37	1275 35	282 59 FG	125 38	141 38	747 55 IJKLMN	446 25	460 48 IMN	178 47 IMN	128 43 IMN	38 26	287 26	1180 55 P	945 28	516 51 RS	1092 38	427 35
A negative impact	1931 32	345 27	396 36 B	1168 32 B	91 19	100 31 E	140 37 E	301 22 JKLN H	855 48	231 24	73 19	88 30 K	82 56 JKLN H	293 27 K	415 19	1427 43 O	213 21	938 33 Q	549 45 QR
No impact	925 15	170 14	167 15	581 16	47 10	65 20 EG	43 11	159 12	315 18 HJ	128 13	71 18 HJ	59 20 H	16 11 H	177 16 H	341 16	503 15	150 15	445 15	179 15
Cannot say	891 15	162 13	136 12	571 16 BC	53 11	36 11	51 14	141 10	171 10	147 15 HILM	61 16 HILM	21 7	9 6	338 31 JKLM HI	215 10	452 14 O	125 12 S	410 14 S	70 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Provinces/Territories														Regions						
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU	TERR	ATL	MAR	PRA	WST	TER	ROC
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Weighted 'N'	6036	95	25	162	132	1440	2284	212	179	668	814	9	10	7	25	415	320	1059	1872	25	4596
Unweighted 'N'	6036	302	200	303	313	1621	908	413	407	572	548	227	133	89	449	1118	816	1392	1940	449	4415
A positive impact	2172 36	29 31 I	10 38 IJ	59 36 IJ	51 38 IJ	539 37 IJ	917 40 BHIJ	67 31 I	41 23	166 25	287 35 IJ	4 42	2 22	2 30	8 31	148 36 RS	119 37 RS	274 26	561 30 R	8 31	1634 36 RS
A negative impact	1614 27	30 32 EFG	8 33 EFG	46 28 F	29 22	285 20	532 23	55 26 F	78 43 HKNO DEFG BC	319 48 HKNO DEFG BC	224 28 F	3 35	3 30	1 21	7 29	114 27	84 26	451 43 QSTU P	675 36 PQU	7 29	1329 29
No impact	1288 21	19 20	4 15	35 21 J	23 18 J	328 23 CJ	495 22 CJ	50 24 CJ	34 19	99 15	197 24 CEJ	2 22	2 21	1 17	5 20	81 19	62 19	183 17	380 20	5 20	960 21 R
Cannot say	962 16	17 17 L	4 15 L	23 14 L	29 22 IJKL DG	288 20 IJKL DG	340 15 L	41 19 JKL	26 15 L	84 13 L	105 13 L	0 1	3 28 IJKL CDG	2 32 JKLO FGHI BCD	5 19 JKL	72 17 S	56 17 S	151 14	256 14	5 19 S	673 15

Comparison Groups: BCDEFGHIJKLMNO/PQRSTU  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Identity			Peoples		Indigenous Group			Community		Language				Gender		
	Total	CAN	MIX	PTI	IN-DIG	NON/IND	FIR/NAT	ME-/TIS	IN-/UIT	On Res.	Off Res.	ANG/PHO	FRA/NCO	QC/FRA	ALL/PHO	M	F
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Weighted 'N'	6036	2575	1780	1429	307	5651	223	69	9	123	94	4527	1312	1231	179	2922	3104
Unweighted 'N'	6036	2226	1609	1688	986	4994	664	250	57	410	244	4386	1452	1297	178	2937	3089
A positive impact	2172 36	878 34	704 40 B	509 36	135 44 F	2001 35	106 47 H	24 35	3 35	66 54	37 40	1593 35	496 38	461 37	80 45	1067 37	1105 36
A negative impact	1614 27	732 28	447 25	383 27	89 29	1508 27	60 27	25 36	3 28	33 27	27 29	1325 29	239 18	230 19	44 25	872 30	738 24
No impact	1288 21	596 23	351 20	298 21	45 15	1234 22 E	32 14	11 16	1 15	17 14	13 13	949 21	313 24	288 23	25 14	625 21	662 21
Cannot say	962 16	370 14	278 16	239 17	38 12	908 16 E	26 11	9 13	2 23	7 6	17 18	661 15	265 20	253 21	29 16	359 12	599 19

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GHI

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Age					Education				Household Income				Income adequacy				Urb.	
	18-/ 24	25-/ 34	35-/ 44	45-/ 54	55+	<HS	HS/ COM	COM/ COL	UNV/ DEG	<30K	\$30/ \$60K	\$60- \$100 K	\$100K /PLUS	GOOD / ENGL	JUST / EN- GH	NOT/ STR- ET	NOT/ HARD	URB/ CAN	
Total	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	670	998	1081	975	2312	689	1419	2167	1702	937	1615	904	1472	1396	2154	1561	712	2546
Unweighted 'N'	6036	445	1148	1222	994	2227	303	1038	2147	2489	803	1375	827	1851	1649	2178	1414	625	1815
A positive impact	2172 36	326 49 DEF	447 45 DEF	393 36 F	322 33 30	684 30	240 35	485 34	718 33	722 42 HI	362 39	565 35	330 37	557 38	615 44 PQR	826 38 QR	507 32	194 27	995 39
A negative impact	1614 27	134 20	258 26	284 26	272 28 B	667 29 B	150 22	370 26	671 31 GHJ	416 24	197 21	432 27 K	236 26	448 30 K	310 22	546 25	480 31 OP	249 35 OP	717 28
No impact	1288 21	107 16	168 17	222 21	212 22 C	579 25 BCD	168 24	307 22	453 21	348 20	208 22	329 20	192 21	334 23	305 22	468 22	325 21	147 21	484 19
Cannot say	962 16	103 15	125 13	182 17 C	170 17 C	381 16 C	131 19	258 18 J	325 15	216 13	171 18 N	289 18 N	145 16 N	133 9	166 12	315 15	249 16 O	122 17 O	349 14

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/GHIJ/KLMN/OPQR  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q82C. Positive/negative impact on the economy: Of the local community where you live?

	Generation in Canada			Years in Canada			Federal Party support							Sat. with direction		Spectrum			
	Total	1ST	2ND	3RD	<10/ YRS	10-/ 20 YRS	20+ /YRS	LIB	CON	NDP	BQ	GRN	PPC	NON/ UND	SAT	DIS/ SAT	Left	Centre	Right
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Weighted 'N'	6036	1256	1101	3595	474	326	375	1348	1787	965	383	296	145	1095	2151	3327	1004	2885	1225
Unweighted 'N'	6036	1066	888	4017	419	271	312	1429	1679	1014	411	307	162	1012	2449	3125	1006	2764	1462
A positive impact	2172 36	553 44 CD	394 36	1196 33	270 57 FG	128 39	122 33	730 54 IJKLMN	405 23	444 46 IMN	168 44 IMN	121 41 IMN	32 22	271 25	1137 53 P	866 26	490 49 RS	1009 35	425 35
A negative impact	1614 27	301 24	322 29	974 27	91 19	89 27	116 31 E	218 16 JKLN H	752 42	172 18	62 16	72 24 H	80 55 JKLN H	250 23 HK	343 16	1225 37 O	164 16	787 27 Q	471 38 QR
No impact	1288 21	221 18	228 21	823 23 B	56 12	59 18	87 23 E	257 19	424 24 H	210 22	92 24	71 24	21 14	213 19	453 21	732 22	219 22	632 22	253 21
Cannot say	962 16	180 14	157 14	601 17	57 12	51 16	49 13	144 11	206 12	139 14	60 16 H	31 10	12 8	362 33 JKLM HI	219 10	504 15 O	131 13 S	457 16 S	76 6

Comparison Groups: BCD/EFG/HIJKLMN/OP/QRS  
 Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)  
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.



