

Confederation of Tomorrow 2021 Survey

Detailed Data Tables

REPORT 4 – INDIGENOUS RELATIONS AND RECONCILIATION

Field dates: January 25, 2021 – March 1, 2021

The Environics Institute for Survey Research
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900
Toronto, ON M4W 3H1

Technical note: survey weighting

Data presented in these tables are weighted for several factors, including region (province or territory), gender, age, education, immigration background, and Indigenous identity. As the result, for the 450 respondents in the three territories are reduced in weight to their proportion of the total Canadian population. For this reason, the survey sample for the three territories was weighted separately on the basis of gender, age, territory, education and Indigenous identity. This separate weighting was used to generate the results for the territories (individually and as a region) that appear in these tables.

Base: Total Answering

	PROVINCES													REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	200K- 1M+	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
To province/territory?	5026 86%	76 86%	22 91% JN	144 92% IUN	105 82%	1208 89% IJN	1933 87% IJN	167 82%	145 84%	522 80%	690 88% EJ	111 89%	147 86%	126 81%	346 87% Q	270 88% Q	834 81%	1524 84%	3818 86% Q	384 85%	2299 85%	1144 88%	247 90%	1335 87%	2411 86%	2596 87%
To Canada?	5005 86%	77 87% F	22 91% F	144 92% FN	111 88% F	1028 76%	2009 90% F	181 89% F	159 91% F	572 88% F	688 87% F	111 89% F	141 82%	132 85% F	355 89%	277 90%	911 89%	1599 88%	3977 89%	385 85%	2283 84%	1169 90% TW	248 90%	1305 85%	2318 82%	2670 90% X
To your city, town or region?	4693 81%	63 71%	17 73%	128 82% BI	100 78%	1187 87% BC	1751 79% B	157 77%	127 73%	521 80% B	630 80% BI	97 78%	133 78%	116 75%	308 78%	245 80%	805 78%	1435 79%	3507 79%	346 77%	2231 82%	1052 81%	210 76%	1200 79%	2255 80%	2423 81%
Your Indigenous nation or community?	200 70%	3 72%	* 53%	4 84%	4 80%	13 64%	101 79% IK	13 64%	7 59%	25 64%	25 53%	84 87% HI	50 61%	20 61%	11 79% R	9 81% R	46 63%	71 59%	186 70% R	154 73% R	75 69%	51 71%	8 69%	67 70%	93 69%	101 70%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - E/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Base: Total Answering

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Not Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
To province/territory?	5026 86%	498 78%	730 77%	774 82%	942 91%BC D	2081 93%BCD	244 85%	4781 86%	135 85%	93 85%	5 95%	3365 86%	1106 91%LO	1037 93%LO	510 83%	1749 86%	532 86%	1295 88%	1421 87%	846 85%	1168 86%	1334 87%	1128 89%	3774 89%Y	1078 81%
To Canada?	5005 86%	547 86%	804 84%	823 87%	919 88%	1912 85%	250 87%	4755 86%	138 87%	95 87%	4 87%	3510 90%M	879 72%	805 72%	558 91%M	1695 84%	560 90%P	1275 87%	1448 88%P	814 82%	1160 85%	1334 87%	1133 89%T	3743 88%Y	1095 82%
To your city, town or region?	4693 81%	431 68%	672 70%	749 80%BC	871 84%BC	1970 88%BCDE	212 74%	4481 81%G	119 75%	79 72%	4 81%	3104 80%	1047 86%L	986 88%LO	489 79%	1635 81%	497 80%	1211 82%	1322 81%	771 78%	1119 82%	1275 83%	1040 82%	3503 83%Y	1036 78%
Your Indigenous nation or community?	200 70%	66 69%	52 70%	24 69%	14 70%	45 72%	200 70%	-	116 73%	71 65%	5 95%	175 71%	11 58%	9 54%	9 89%	112 70%	21 66%	41 73%	21 73%	63 72%	43 68%	40 69%	34 75%	114 74%	78 68%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Base: Total Answering

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT							IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION	
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
To province/territory?	5026 86%	1088 86%	845 83%	3066 88%	252 91%	3761 88%	964 84%	204 79%	309 88%	91 77%	2316 84%	2385 90%	1521 87%	2199 88%	1184 86%	1435 89%	1331 90%	660 78%	349 95%	295 89%	113 82%	842 82%	704 78%	2893 90%	595 86%	2061 89%	2452 85%
To Canada?	5005 86%	1126 89%	908 89%	2947 85%	255 92%	3663 86%	1030 90%	245 95%	328 93%	95 80%	2389 87%	2317 88%	1569 90%	2199 88%	1110 81%	1548 96%	1288 87%	760 89%	173 47%	294 88%	94 68%	848 83%	768 85%	2812 87%	581 84%	2168 94%	2302 80%
To your city, town or region?	4693 81%	1074 85%	797 78%	2800 81%	248 89%	3492 82%	928 81%	204 79%	281 80%	96 81%	2156 78%	2225 84%	1414 81%	2067 83%	1106 81%	1326 82%	1213 82%	664 78%	329 90%	268 81%	108 79%	785 77%	683 76%	2630 82%	577 84%	1948 84%	2274 79%
Your Indigenous nation or community?	200 70%	9 82%	24 73%	164 70%	6 100%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	134 73%	51 67%	86 73%	68 72%	39 68%	53 78%	37 66%	43 74%	3 100%	18 72%	7 81%	39 59%	24 58%	109 74%	23 59%	90 77%	85 66%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Base: Total Answering

	PROVINCES													REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
To province/territory?	710 12%	10 11%	2 8%	11 7%	20 16% G	143 11% DF	245 11% G	35 17% CD FGK	28 16% DF G	125 19% BC DFGK	87 11% BC	13 11%	24 14%	28 18% DFG K	43 11%	33 11%	188 18% OP S	276 15% OP	566 13%	65 14%	357 13%	153 12%	24 9%	175 11%	359 13%	346 12%
To Canada?	744 13%	8 10%	2 8%	12 8%	12 9%	321 24% BCD EGHIJK LN	184 8%	22 11%	14 8%	74 11%	91 12%	12 9%	29 17%	24 15% DGI	34 9%	26 8%	110 11%	202 11%	423 9%	64 14% OPS	385 14% U	128 10%	24 9%	208 14% U	470 17% Y	268 9%
To your city, town or region?	1045 18%	22 25% F	6 26% F	28 18% F	24 19% F	162 12%	441 20% F	45 22% F	44 25% DF K	126 19% F	143 18% F	28 22% F	35 21%	38 24% F	81 20%	59 19%	214 21%	357 20%	883 20%	101 22%	433 16%	242 19%	62 22%	309 20% T	531 19%	504 17%
Your Indigenous nation or community?	78 27%	1 28%	* 47%	1 14%	1 18%	7 36%	25 20%	7 34% L	4 38% GL	12 30% L	19 39% GL	12 12%	28 35%	13 39%	3 19%	2 17%	23 32%	42 35%	70 27%	53 25%	30 28%	19 26%	3 31%	26 27%	38 28%	39 27%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
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	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
To province/territory?	710 12%	131 21% ^{EF}	181 19% ^{EF}	152 16% ^{EF}	92 9%	153 7%	36 12%	674 12%	18 11%	16 15%	* 5%	495 13% ^{MN}	88 7%	75 7%	93 15% ^{MN}	241 12%	88 14%	147 10%	211 13%	129 13%	172 13%	184 12%	136 11%	441 10%	228 17% ^X
To Canada?	744 13%	84 13%	122 13%	108 11%	114 11%	316 14%	32 11%	713 13%	17 11%	14 12%	1 13%	350 9%	313 26% ^{LO}	304 27% ^{LO}	58 9%	294 14% ^Q	60 10%	181 12%	185 11%	157 16% ^W	178 13%	199 13%	131 10%	469 11%	226 17% ^X
To your city, town or region?	1045 18%	185 29% ^{DE}	253 27% ^{DE}	182 19% ^F	160 15%	264 12%	65 23%	979 18%	37 23%	25 23%	1 19%	752 19% ^{MN}	144 12%	123 11%	126 20% ^{MN}	351 17%	122 20%	246 17%	308 19%	202 20%	215 16%	256 17%	224 18%	703 17%	286 21% ^X
Your Indigenous nation or community?	78 27%	27 28%	21 29%	9 25%	6 30%	16 25%	78 27%	-	39 24%	35 32%	* 5%	67 27%	8 41%	7 46%	1 11%	47 29%	10 32%	14 25%	7 25%	22 26%	18 29%	17 29%	11 25%	37 24%	35 31%

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	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
To province/territory?	710 12%	147 12%	161 16%D	368 11%	26 9%	474 11%	156 14%	55 21%F	39 11%	13 11%	388 14%L	257 10%	213 12%	263 11%	175 13%	167 10%S	151 10%S	171 20%P	12 3%Q	35 11%S	24 18%S	150 15%Q	167 19%X	304 9%	90 13%	240 10%	389 13%Z
To Canada?	744 13%	124 10%	94 9%	488 14%C	23 8%	568 13%I	105 9%	14 5%	20 6%	24 20%	332 12%	320 12%	164 9%	273 11%	254 19%MN	54 3%	188 13%P	89 10%P	190 52%PQ RTUV	36 11%P	42 31%PQ RTV	145 14%P	119 13%	389 12%	101 15%	133 6%	552 19%Z
To your city, town or region?	1045 18%	176 14%	205 20%B	629 18%	30 11%	740 17%	198 17%	55 21%	65 18%	22 19%	559 20%L	408 15%	314 18%	405 16%	257 19%	269 17%S	268 18%S	182 21%S	33 9%	62 19%S	29 21%S	202 20%S	204 23%XY	557 17%	109 16%	347 15%	582 20%Z
Your Indigenous nation or community?	78 27%	2 18%	8 26%	65 28%	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 26%	23 30%	30 25%	25 26%	18 32%	15 22%	18 31%	15 25%	-	7 28%	2 19%	22 33%	17 41%	36 24%	13 34%	27 23%	42 32%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	5026 86%	76 86%	22 91% EH JN	144 92% EH IJN	105 82% EH IJKM N	1208 89% EH IJN	1933 87% J	167 82% J	145 84%	522 80%	690 88% EJ	111 89%	147 86%	126 81%	346 87% Q	270 88% Q	834 81%	1524 84%	3818 86% Q	384 85%	2299 85%	1144 88%	247 90%	1335 87%	2411 86%	2596 87%
(4) Very attached	2993 51%	55 62% EG HIJMN	15 64% EG HIJMN	100 64% EG HIJMN	57 45% EG N	843 62% EG N	1054 47% J	93 46% J	76 44%	267 41%	424 54% EI JN	66 53%	70 41%	63 40%	228 57% QR Sx	173 56% QR Sx	436 42%	861 47%	2150 48% Q	199 44%	1311 48%	669 51%	153 56%	860 56% T	1449 52%	1533 51%
(3) Somewhat attached	2033 35%	21 23%	7 27%	44 28%	47 37% BD F	365 27% BD F	879 39% BC DF	74 36% BF	69 40% BC DF	255 39% BC DF	266 34% BF	45 36%	76 45% BD F	63 41% BDF	118 30%	98 32%	398 39% OP	663 37% O	1668 37% OP	185 41% OP	989 36% W	475 36%	94 34%	475 31%	961 34%	1063 36%
(2) Not very attached	547 9%	5 6%	1 5%	9 6%	16 13% BDF	116 9% BDF	197 9%	19 9%	22 13% BD F	92 14% BCD FGK	66 8%	12 10%	19 11%	24 16% BCDF GK	31 8%	26 9%	134 13% OP S	200 11% O	431 10%	56 12%	279 10%	119 9%	16 6%	133 9%	272 10%	274 9%
(1) Not at all attached	163 3%	5 6% DFG	1 3%	2 1%	4 3%	27 2% DFG	49 2%	16 8% DEF GIKLN	5 3%	33 5% DFG	21 3%	1 1%	5 3%	4 2%	11 3%	6 2%	54 5% OPS	75 4% P	136 3%	9 2%	78 3%	34 3%	8 3%	42 3%	87 3%	72 2%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	710 12%	10 11%	2 8%	11 7%	20 16% DF G	143 11% DF	245 11%	35 17% CD FGK	28 16% DF G	125 19% BC DFGK	87 11%	13 11%	24 14%	28 18% DFG K	43 11%	33 11%	188 18% OP S	276 15% OP	566 13%	65 14%	357 13%	153 12%	24 9%	175 11%	359 13%	346 12%
Cannot say	79 1%	3 3% FHI J	* 1%	2 1%	3 2% FJ	8 1% FJ	47 2% F	1 1%	1 1%	3 *	9 1%	-	1 *	2 1%	8 2% QR	5 2% Q	5 1%	15 1%	70 2%	2 1%	54 2% U	4 *	3 1%	18 1%	43 2%	36 1%
Mean	3.37	3.47E HIJN	3.53E GHIJM N	3.56E GHIJK MN	3.27 GHIJKM N	3.50E GHIJM N	3.35H JN	3.21	3.25	3.17	3.41E HIJN	3.42J	3.25	3.20	3.45Q RSx	3.44Q RSx	3.19	3.28Q	3.33Q	3.28	3.33	3.37	3.44	3.43T	3.36	3.38
S.D.	0.77	0.85	0.74	0.66	0.80	0.74	0.74	0.91	0.79	0.86	0.76	0.70	0.76	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.86	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.77	0.79	0.75
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - E/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl Incom	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	5026 86%	498 78%	730 77%	774 82%	942 91% BCD	2081 93% BCD	244 85%	4781 86%	135 85%	93 85%	5 95%	3365 86%	1106 91% LO	1037 93% LO	510 83%	1749 86%	532 86%	1295 88%	1421 87%	846 85%	1168 86%	1334 87%	1128 89%	3774 89% Y	1078 81%
(4) Very attached	2993 51%	252 40%	364 38%	373 40%	522 50% CD	1481 66% BCDE	157 55%	2836 51%	89 56%	58 53%	3 62%	1914 49%	800 66% LO	772 69% LO	267 43%	1133 56% QS	296 48%	799 54% QS	750 46%	478 48%	761 56% T	806 52%	644 51%	2286 54% Y	608 46%
(3) Somewhat attached	2033 35%	246 39% F	365 38% F	402 43% F	420 40% F	600 27%	87 31%	1946 35%	46 29%	35 32%	2 33%	1451 37% MN	306 25%	264 24%	243 39% MN	616 30%	236 38% P	496 34%	670 41% PR	368 37% U	408 30%	528 34%	484 38% U	1488 35%	470 35%
(2) Not very attached	547 9%	102 16% EF	139 15% EF	110 12% EF	67 6%	127 6%	22 8%	524 9%	12 7%	9 8%	* 4%	363 9% MN	74 6%	66 6%	83 13% MN	194 10%	77 12% R	98 7%	158 10% R	92 9%	141 10%	141 9%	104 8%	355 8%	153 11% X
(1) Not at all attached	163 3%	29 5% F	41 4% F	42 4% F	25 2%	26 1%	13 5%	150 3%	6 4%	7 6% H	* *	132 3% MN	14 1%	9 1%	11 2%	47 2%	12 2%	49 3%	54 3%	37 4%	31 2%	43 3%	32 3%	86 2%	74 6% X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	710 12%	131 21% EF	181 19% EF	152 16% EF	92 9%	153 7%	36 12%	674 12%	18 11%	16 15%	* 5%	495 13% MN	88 7%	75 7%	93 15% MN	241 12%	88 14%	147 10%	211 13%	129 13%	172 13%	184 12%	136 11%	441 10%	228 17% X
Cannot say	79 1%	7 1%	43 5% DEF	15 2% F	6 1%	8 *	6 2%	73 1%	6 4% H	* *	- -	33 1%	25 2% L	8 1%	14 2%	36 2% S	1 *	26 2% QS	9 1%	15 1%	26 2% W	18 1%	3 *	29 1%	31 2% X
Mean	3.37	3.15	3.16	3.19	3.39 CD	3.58 E	3.39	3.37	3.43	3.32	3.57	3.33	3.59 LO	3.62 LO	3.27	3.42 S	3.32	3.42 S	3.30	3.32	3.42	3.38	3.38	3.42 Y	3.23
S.D.	0.77	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.72	0.65	0.83	0.77	0.80	0.88	0.65	0.78	0.66	0.63	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.80	0.77	0.77	0.74	0.73	0.87	
S.E.	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	5026 86%	1088 86%	845 83%	3066 88% C	252 91%	3761 88%	964 84%	204 79%	309 88%	91 77%	2316 84%	2385 90% K	1521 87%	2199 88%	1184 86%	1435 89% RV	1331 90% RV	660 78%	349 95% PQ RTUV	295 89% R	113 82%	842 82%	704 78%	2893 90% W	595 86% W	2061 89% a	2452 85%
(4) Very attached	2993 51%	546 43%	479 47%	1958 56% BCE 43%	121 43%	2345 55% GI	473 41%	134 52% I	115 33%	56 47%	1301 47%	1495 56% K	900 51%	1330 53%	685 50%	831 51% R	829 56% RT UV	335 39%	302 82% PQ RTUV	147 44%	50 37%	499 49% R	379 42%	1735 54% W	365 53% W	1272 55%	1478 51%
(3) Somewhat attached	2033 35%	542 43% D	366 36%	1109 32%	132 47% D	1416 33%	491 43% FH	70 27%	194 55% FH	35 30%	1015 37%	890 34%	621 35%	869 35%	499 36%	604 37% S	502 34% S	325 38% S	47 13%	149 45% QS V	62 45% S	343 34% S	326 36%	1158 36%	230 33%	789 34%	974 34%
(2) Not very attached	547 9%	123 10%	121 12% D	270 8%	21 7%	364 8%	130 11%	49 19% F	30 9%	13 11%	300 11% L	196 7%	153 9%	208 8%	143 10%	135 8% S	105 7%	128 15% PQS	12 3%	33 10% S	15 11% S	119 12% QS	135 15% X	238 7%	65 9%	188 8%	286 10%
(1) Not at all attached	163 3%	23 2%	40 4%	97 3%	5 2%	110 3%	25 2%	5 2%	9 2%	* *	88 3%	61 2%	60 3%	55 2%	32 2%	31 2%	46 3% S	43 5% PST	- -	3 1%	9 7% PST	31 3% S	32 4%	66 2%	25 4%	52 2%	103 4%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	710 12%	147 12%	161 16% D	368 11%	26 9%	474 11%	156 14%	55 21% F	39 11%	13 11%	388 14% L	257 10%	213 12%	263 11%	175 13%	167 10% S	151 10% S	171 20% PQS T	12 3%	35 11% S	24 18% S	150 15% QS	167 19% X	304 9%	90 13%	240 10%	389 13% Z
Cannot say	79 1%	24 2%	11 1%	37 1%	- -	48 1%	23 2%	- -	4 1%	14 12%	47 2% L	4 *	15 1%	26 1%	11 1%	18 1% Q	2 *	21 2% Q	6 2% Q	2 1%	* *	30 3% Q	28 3% XY	29 1%	4 1%	6 *	44 2% Z
Mean	3.37	3.30	3.28	3.43 BC	3.32	3.42 G I	3.26	3.29	3.19	3.41	3.31	3.45 K	3.36	3.41	3.35	3.40 U R	3.43 UV	3.15	3.80 P QRTUV	3.33 R	3.12	3.32 R	3.21	3.43 W	3.37 W	3.43 a	3.35
S.D.	0.77	0.73	0.83	0.76	0.69	0.76	0.75	0.85	0.69	0.71	0.79	0.73	0.78	0.74	0.76	0.73	0.76	0.86	0.47	0.68	0.85	0.80	0.83	0.72	0.80	0.74	0.80
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	5005 86%	77 87%F	22 91%F	144 92%FN	111 88%F	1028 76%	2009 90%F	181 89%F	159 91%F	572 88%F	688 87%F	111 89%F	141 82%	132 85%F	355 89%	277 90%	911 89%	1599 88%	3977 89%	385 85%	2283 84%	1169 90%TW	248 90%	1305 85%	2318 82%	2670 90%X
(4) Very attached	3031 52%	44 50%FM	17 71%BE	99 63%BF	73 57%FM	511 38%	1271 57%FM	120 59%FM	99 57%FM	353 54%FM	435 55%FM	68 54%FM	54 32%	74 48%F	233 59%x	189 61%Rx	572 56%x	1008 56%x	2520 57%x	196 43%	1304 48%	749 58%T	142 52%	835 55%T	1406 50%	1617 54%
(3) Somewhat attached	1974 34%	33 37%C	5 21%	45 29%	39 31%	517 38%CD	738 33%C	61 30%	60 34%C	218 34%C	253 32%C	44 35%	87 51%CD	58 37%C	122 31%	89 29%	339 33%	592 33%	1458 33%	188 42%OPQ	978 36%W	420 32%	105 38%	470 31%	912 32%	1053 35%
(2) Not very attached	551 9%	4 5%	1 6%	9 6%	11 9%	231 17%BCD	153 7%	10 5%	10 6%	51 8%	69 9%	10 8%	27 16%DG	20 13%BDGH	26 6%	21 7%	71 7%	140 8%	320 7%	57 13%OPQ	288 11%	105 8%	15 5%	144 9%	329 12%Y	221 7%
(1) Not at all attached	193 3%	4 4%EG	1 2%	3 2%	1 1%	91 7%DEG	32 1%	12 6%DEG	4 2%	24 4%G	23 3%	2 2%	1 1%	4 2%	9 2%	5 1%	39 4%P	62 3%P	103 2%	7 2%	97 4%	22 2%	9 3%	65 4%U	141 5%Y	47 2%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	744 13%	8 10%	2 8%	12 8%	12 9%	321 24%BCD	184 8%	22 11%	14 8%	74 11%	91 12%	12 9%	29 17%	24 15%DGI	34 9%	26 8%	110 11%	202 11%	423 9%	64 14%OPS	385 14%U	128 10%	24 9%	208 14%U	470 17%Y	268 9%
Cannot say	65 1%	3 3%DFH	* 1%IJKN	1 1%	4 3%DFH	11 1%IJKN	32 1%	1 *	1 1%	4 1%	8 1%	1 1%	2 1%	- -	8 2%QR	5 2%Q	6 1%	14 1%	54 1%	3 1%	42 2%U	4 *	4 1%	14 1%	24 1%	40 1%
Mean	3.36	3.37F	3.60B	3.54B	3.48F	3.07	3.48F	3.43F	3.47F	3.39F	3.41F	3.44F	3.14	3.30F	3.49R	3.52Q	3.41x	3.41x	3.45x	3.28	3.31	3.46T	3.40	3.37	3.28	3.44X
S.D.	0.79	0.79	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.90	0.69	0.83	0.71	0.79	0.77	0.71	0.70	0.79	0.72	0.69	0.78	0.78	0.73	0.74	0.80	0.72	0.74	0.82	0.86	0.70
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl Incom	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	5005 86%	547 86%	804 84%	823 87%	919 88%	1912 85%	250 87%	4755 86%	138 87%	95 87%	4 87%	3510 90%MN	879 72%	805 72%	558 91%MN	1695 84%	560 90%P	1275 87%	1448 88%P	814 82%	1160 85%	1334 87%	1133 89%TU	3743 88%Y	1095 82%
(4) Very attached	3031 52%	297 47%	421 44%	433 46%	602 58%BC	1278 57%BCD	165 58%	2866 52%	95 60%	56 52%	3 63%	2302 59%MN	390 32%	343 31%	322 52%MN	989 49%	343 55%	810 55%P	872 53%	448 45%	714 52%	811 53%T	712 56%T	2320 55%Y	610 46%
(3) Somewhat attached	1974 34%	250 39%F	384 40%EF	389 41%EF	317 30%	634 28%	85 30%	1889 34%	42 27%	39 35%	1 23%	1209 31%	489 40%L	462 41%L	237 38%	706 35%	216 35%	465 32%	577 35%	367 37%	446 33%	522 34%	422 33%	1423 34%	485 36%
(2) Not very attached	551 9%	63 10%	103 11%	72 8%	88 8%	225 10%	19 7%	533 10%	7 4%	11 10%	1 13%	258 7%	224 18%LO	216 19%LO	49 8%	217 11%	49 8%	135 9%	127 8%	111 11%	128 9%	153 10%	96 8%	350 8%	157 12%X
(1) Not at all attached	193 3%	21 3%	19 2%	36 4%	27 3%	91 4%	13 5%	180 3%	10 6%	3 2%	- -	92 2%	89 7%LO	88 8%LO	10 2%	76 4%	11 2%	47 3%	58 4%	46 5%	50 4%	46 3%	35 3%	119 3%	69 5%X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	744 13%	84 13%	122 13%	108 11%	114 11%	316 14%	32 11%	713 13%	17 11%	14 12%	1 13%	350 9%	313 26%LO	304 27%LO	58 9%	294 14%Q	60 10%	181 12%	185 11%	157 16%W	178 13%	199 13%	131 10%	469 11%	226 17%X
Cannot say	65 1%	5 1%	28 3%EF	11 1%	7 1%	14 1%	5 2%	60 1%	4 3%	* *	* 1%	32 1%	28 2%L	11 1%	- -	38 2%S	2 *	11 1%	7 *	18 2%VW	28 2%VW	4 *	3 *	33 1%	16 1%
Mean	3.36	3.30	3.30	3.31	3.45C D	3.39	3.43	3.36	3.44	3.37	3.51	3.48MN	2.99	2.96	3.41MN	3.31	3.44P	3.40	3.39	3.25	3.36	3.37T	3.43T	3.41Y	3.24
S.D.	0.79	0.78	0.74	0.78	0.76	0.83	0.81	0.79	0.85	0.77	0.79	0.73	0.90	0.91	0.70	0.81	0.71	0.79	0.78	0.84	0.80	0.78	0.75	0.76	0.86
S.E.	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racia lized	South Asian	Chin/ese	Black	Worr/ied	Not Worr/ied	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Libe/ral	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Unde/cided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Sati/sfied	Dissat/isfied
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)		(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	5005 86%	1126 89%D	908 89%D	2947 85%	255 92%	3663 86%	1030 90%	245 95%	328 93%	95 80%	2389 87%	2317 88%	1569 90%O	2199 88%O	1110 81%	1548 96%QR STUV	1288 87%SU	760 89%SU	173 47%	294 88%SU	94 68%S	848 83%SU	768 85%	2812 87%	581 84%	2168 94%a	2302 80%
(4) Very attached	3031 52%	622 49%	574 56%E	1823 53%	113 41%	2287 53%I	548 48%	155 60%I	142 40%	47 40%	1406 51%	1449 55%	1054 60%NO	1322 53%O	582 42%	1116 69%QR STUV	769 52%SU	450 53%SU	37 10%	166 50%SU	44 32%S	448 44%S	490 54%	1698 53%	335 49%	1466 64%a	1288 45%
(3) Somewhat attached	1974 34%	503 40%D	334 33%	1124 32%	142 51%CD	1377 32%	481 42%F	90 35%	185 53%FH	48 40%	982 36%	868 33%	515 29%	877 35%M	528 39%M	432 27%	518 35%P	310 36%P	135 37%P	128 38%P	50 36%	401 39%P	278 31%	1114 35%	245 36%	703 30%	1014 35%Z
(2) Not very attached	551 9%	100 8%	65 6%	351 10%C	18 7%	417 10%	89 8%	12 5%	17 5%	24 20%	256 9%	222 8%	108 6%	218 9%	187 14%MN	46 3%	139 9%P	72 8%P	123 34%PQ RTV	34 10%P	30 22%PQ RTV	107 10%P	91 10%	288 9%	70 10%	120 5%	374 13%Z
(1) Not at all attached	193 3%	24 2%	29 3%	137 4%	5 2%	151 4%	16 1%	2 1%	3 1%	-	77 3%	98 4%	55 3%	55 2%	67 5%N	8 *	49 3%P	17 2%P	67 18%PQR TV	3 1%	12 8%PRT	38 4%P	28 3%	101 3%	31 5%	12 1%	178 6%Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	744 13%	124 10%	94 9%	488 14%C	23 8%	568 13%I	105 9%	14 5%	20 6%	24 20%	332 12%	320 12%	164 9%	273 11%	254 19%MN	54 3%	188 13%P	89 10%P	190 52%PQ RTUV	36 11%P	42 31%PQ RTV	145 14%P	119 13%	389 12%	101 15%	133 6%	552 19%Z
Cannot say	65 1%	9 1%	15 1%	36 1%	-	51 1%	7 1%	-	4 1%	-	30 1%L	9 *	16 1%	16 1%	5 *	18 1%	7 *	2 *	5 1%	2 1%	1 1%	29 3%QR	12 1%	26 1%	7 1%	6 *	31 1%Z
Mean	3.36	3.38	3.45D	3.35	3.30	3.37	3.38	3.54	3.34	3.19	3.37	3.39	3.48NO	3.40O	3.19	3.66Q RSTUV	3.36S U	3.41S UV	2.40 U	3.38S	2.93S	3.27SU	3.39	3.38	3.30	3.57a	3.20
S.D.	0.79	0.71	0.74	0.82	0.67	0.80	0.69	0.63	0.61	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.75	0.74	0.85	0.56	0.79	0.73	0.90	0.70	0.94	0.80	0.80	0.78	0.83	0.62	0.89
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	PROVINCES														REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	4693 81%	63 71%	17 73%	128 82% BI	100 78%	1187 87% BC DEGHI JKLN	1751 79% B	157 77%	127 73%	521 80% B	630 80% BI	97 78%	133 78%	116 75%	308 78%	245 80%	805 78%	1435 79%	3507 79%	346 77%	2231 82%	1052 81%	210 76%	1200 79%	2255 80%	2423 81%
(4) Very attached	2310 40%	30 34%	10 43% IN	73 46% BE	47 37%	649 48% BE GIJN	807 36%	82 40%	55 31%	228 35%	324 41% IN	55 44%	66 39%	46 30%	160 40%	130 42% QS	364 35%	688 38%	1662 37%	168 37%	1096 40%	472 36%	103 38%	639 42%	1110 39%	1192 40%
(3) Somewhat attached	2383 41%	33 37%	7 29%	56 35%	53 41% C	538 40%	944 42% C	75 37%	73 42% C	293 45% CD	306 39%	42 33%	67 39%	70 45% C	148 37%	115 37%	441 43% O	746 41%	1845 41%	178 39%	1135 42% W	580 45% W	106 39%	561 37%	1146 41%	1231 41%
(2) Not very attached	796 14%	15 17% F	5 21% FK	25 16% F	20 15% F	143 11%	340 15% F	27 13%	31 18% F	90 14%	97 12%	22 18%	30 18%	30 19% F	64 16%	49 16%	148 14%	245 14%	652 15%	82 18%	315 12%	202 16% T	44 16%	234 15% T	390 14%	404 14%
(1) Not at all attached	249 4%	7 8% DEF G	1 6% F	4 2%	4 3% F	19 1%	101 5% F	18 9% DEF G	13 7% DF	36 5% F	46 6% F	6 5%	5 3%	8 5% F	17 4%	9 3%	66 6% P	111 6% P	230 5% P	19 4%	117 4%	39 3%	17 6%	75 5%	141 5%	101 3%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1045 18%	22 25% F	6 26% F	28 18% F	24 19% F	162 12%	441 20% F	45 22% F	44 25% DF K	126 19% F	143 18% F	28 22% F	35 21%	38 24% F	81 20%	59 19%	214 21%	357 20%	883 20%	101 22%	433 16%	242 19%	62 22%	309 20% T	531 19%	504 17%
Cannot say	76 1%	4 4% DFG HJL	* 1%	1 *	3 3% DFJ	11 1%	34 2%	2 1%	3 2%	3 1%	14 2%	-	3 2%	2 1%	8 2%	4 1%	9 1%	23 1%	65 1%	5 1%	46 2%	7 1%	4 1%	19 1%	26 1%	51 2%
Mean	3.18	3.00	3.12	3.26 GIJN	3.15 I	3.35 BC CEGHI JKN	3.12 I	3.10	2.99	3.10	3.18 B I	3.17	3.16	3.00	3.16	3.20 Q	3.08	3.12	3.12	3.11	3.21	3.15	3.09	3.17	3.16	3.20
S.D.	0.83	0.94	0.95	0.81	0.81	0.72	0.83	0.94	0.89	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.80
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco phone	QC Franco phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl Incom	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	4693 81%	431 68%	672 70%	749 80%BC	871 84%BC	1970 88%BCDE	212 74%	4481 81%GJ	119 75%	79 72%	4 81%	3104 80%	1047 86%L	986 88%LO	489 79%	1635 81%	497 80%	1211 82%	1322 81%	771 78%	1119 82%	1275 83%	1040 82%	3503 83%Y	1036 78%
(4) Very attached	2310 40%	188 30%	270 28%	306 32%	416 40%BC	1130 50%BCDE	102 36%	2208 40%J	64 40%	30 28%	2 46%	1516 39%	583 48%LO	556 50%LO	193 31%	877 43%S	242 39%	589 40%	592 36%	411 42%	614 45%VW	576 37%	487 38%	1755 41%Y	486 36%
(3) Somewhat attached	2383 41%	243 38%	401 42%	443 47%F	455 44%F	840 37%	110 38%	2273 41%	55 35%	48 44%	2 36%	1588 41%	465 38%	430 38%	296 48%	758 37%	255 41%	622 42%	730 44%P	360 36%	505 37%	699 46%TU	553 44%U	1748 41%	550 41%
(2) Not very attached	796 14%	121 19%F	195 20%DE	129 14%F	127 12%	223 10%	46 16%	750 14%	28 17%	15 14%	1 11%	562 14%MN	128 11%	113 10%	89 14%	264 13%	87 14%	185 13%	241 15%	148 15%	147 11%	210 14%	166 13%	540 13%	205 15%
(1) Not at all attached	249 4%	65 10%EF	58 6%F	52 6%F	34 3%	40 2%	19 7%	230 4%	9 6%	9 9%H	* 8%	191 5%MN	16 1%	10 1%	36 6%MN	87 4%	34 6%	60 4%	67 4%	54 5%	68 5%	46 3%	58 5%	163 4%	81 6%X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1045 18%	185 29%DE	253 27%DE	182 19%F	160 15%	264 12%	65 23%	979 18%	37 23%	25 23%	1 19%	752 19%MN	144 12%	123 11%	126 20%MN	351 17%	122 20%	246 17%	308 19%	202 20%	215 16%	256 17%	224 18%	703 17%	286 21%X
Cannot say	76 1%	19 3%F	28 3%EF	11 1%	9 1%	9 *	9 3%H	68 1%	3 2%	5 5%H	- -	36 1%	28 2%L	11 1%	2 *	40 2%S	3 *	11 1%	11 1%	16 2%	32 2%VW	5 *	4 *	38 1%	14 1%
Mean	3.18	2.90	2.96	3.08	3.22B CD	3.37BCD E	3.06	3.18GJ	3.11	2.96	3.18	3.15	3.36LO	3.38LO	3.05	3.22	3.14	3.19	3.13	3.16	3.25	3.18	3.16	3.21Y	3.09
S.D.	0.83	0.95	0.87	0.83	0.78	0.74	0.90	0.82	0.90	0.90	1.03	0.85	0.72	0.70	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.88	0.85	0.78	0.82	0.81	0.87
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	4693 81%	1074 85% ^C	797 78%	2800 81%	248 89%	3492 82%	928 81%	204 79%	281 80%	96 81%	2156 78%	2225 84% ^K	1414 81%	2067 83%	1106 81%	1326 82%	1213 82%	664 78%	329 90% ^{PQ}	268 81%	108 79%	785 77%	683 76%	2630 82% ^W	577 84% ^W	1948 84% ^a	2274 79%
(4) Very attached	2310 40%	447 35%	381 37%	1475 43% ^B	94 34%	1777 42%	404 35%	118 46%	114 32%	45 38%	996 36%	1162 44% ^K	702 40%	1029 41%	518 38%	660 41%	647 44% ^{RU}	295 35%	183 50% ^{PR}	128 38%	40 29%	358 35%	287 32%	1327 41% ^W	275 40% ^W	1019 44% ^a	1075 37%
(3) Somewhat attached	2383 41%	627 50% ^{CD}	416 41%	1325 38%	154 55% ^{CD}	1715 40%	524 46%	86 33%	167 48%	51 43%	1160 42%	1062 40%	713 41%	1038 42%	589 43%	666 41%	565 38%	369 43%	146 40%	140 42%	69 50%	427 42%	396 44%	1303 40%	301 44%	929 40%	1199 42%
(2) Not very attached	796 14%	126 10%	142 14%	497 14%	23 8%	587 14%	136 12%	30 12%	48 14%	15 13%	408 15%	329 12%	221 13%	332 13%	193 14%	196 12%	219 15% ^S	123 14% ^S	30 8%	47 14%	18 13%	162 16% ^S	143 16%	450 14%	81 12%	269 12%	436 15% ^Z
(1) Not at all attached	249 4%	50 4%	64 6% ^D	132 4%	7 2%	153 4%	62 5%	25 10% ^F	17 5%	7 6%	152 6% ^L	79 3%	94 5% ^N	73 3%	64 5%	73 5% ^S	49 3%	59 7% ^{QS}	3 1%	15 4% ^S	11 8% ^S	40 4% ^S	60 7% ^X	107 3%	28 4%	78 3%	146 5%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1045 18%	176 14%	205 20% ^B	629 18%	30 11%	740 17%	198 17%	55 21%	65 18%	22 19%	559 20% ^L	408 15%	314 18%	405 16%	257 19%	269 17% ^S	268 18% ^S	182 21% ^S	33 9%	62 19% ^S	29 21% ^S	202 20% ^S	204 23% ^{XY}	557 17%	109 16%	347 15%	582 20% ^Z
Cannot say	76 1%	9 1%	14 1%	42 1%	- -	50 1%	16 1%	* *	6 2%	- -	35 1%	13 *	21 1%	15 1%	6 *	25 2% ^Q	3 *	5 1%	5 1% ^Q	3 1%	* *	35 3% ^{QR}	13 1%	39 1%	4 1%	13 1%	28 1%
Mean	3.18	3.18	3.11	3.21 ^C	3.20	3.21	3.13	3.15	3.09	3.14	3.10	3.26 ^K	3.17	3.22	3.14	3.20 ^R	3.22 ^R	3.06	3.40 ^P	3.15	3.00	3.12	3.03	3.21 ^W	3.20 ^W	3.26 ^a	3.12
S.D.	0.83	0.77	0.87	0.83	0.69	0.81	0.83	0.97	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.79	0.85	0.79	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.68	0.83	0.86	0.82	0.87	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.85
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	PROVINCES														REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	775	30	9	34	33	35	126	99	68	79	81	100	45	36	106	76	246	327	740	181	152	196	27	400	356	414
BASE: WEIGHTED	286	4**	***	5**	5**	21**	127*	21*	12*	40*	48*	96*	81**	33**	14*	11*	72	120	265	211*	108*	72*	11**	95*	136*	145
Top 2 Box (Net)	200 70%	3 72%	* 53%	4 84%	4 80%	13 64%	101 79%IK	13 64%	7 59%	25 64%	25 53%	84 87%HI JK	50 61%	20 61%	11 79%R	9 81%R	46 63%	71 59%	186 70%R	154 73%R	75 69%	51 71%	8 69%	67 70%	93 69%	101 70%
(4) Very attached	118 41%	1 20%	* 34%	3 51%	1 26%	11 52%	62 49%H	4 19%	4 37%	16 39%H	14 30%	56 58%HK	16 20%	7 23%	5 33%	4 38%	24 33%	38 32%	107 40%	79 38%	49 45%	32 45%	3 31%	33 35%	52 38%	62 43%
(3) Somewhat attached	82 29%	2 52%	* 18%	2 33%	3 54%	2 12%	39 31%	10 46%IJ K	3 22%	10 25%	11 23%	29 30%	34 42%	12 38%	6 45%RS	5 43%	22 30%	33 27%	80 30%	75 36%	26 24%	19 26%	4 38%	33 35%	41 30%	39 27%
(2) Not very attached	53 19%	1 27%	* 31%	* 10%	* 4%	6 26%	14 11%	5 25%GL	3 26%GL	8 20%	15 32%GL	6 7%	22 27%	10 31%	2 12%	1 7%	16 22%	31 26%P	48 18%	38 18%	20 19%	15 21%	3 25%	16 16%	27 20%	26 18%
(1) Not at all attached	24 9%	* 1%	* 16%	* 4%	1 14%	2 9%	11 8%	2 10%	1 12%	4 10%	3 7%	5 6%	7 8%	3 9%	1 7%	1 9%	7 10%	11 9%	23 8%	15 7%	10 9%	4 5%	1 6%	10 11%	11 8%	13 9%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	78 27%	1 28%	* 47%	1 14%	1 18%	7 36%	25 20%	7 34%L	4 38%GL	12 30%L	19 39%GL	12 12%	28 35%	13 39%	3 19%	2 17%	23 32%	42 35%	70 27%	53 25%	30 28%	19 26%	3 31%	26 27%	38 28%	39 27%
Cannot say	8 3%	- -	- -	* 2%	* 2%	- -	1 1%	* 1%	* 3%	2 6%	4 8%GL	* *	3 4%	- -	* 2%	* 2%	3 4%	7 6%	8 3%	3 2%	4 3%	2 3%	- -	2 2%	4 3%	4 3%
Mean	3.06	2.91	2.71	3.34	2.94	3.07	3.21H	2.74	2.87	3.00	2.82	3.40H	2.76	2.75	3.07	3.12	2.90	2.87	3.05	3.05	3.08	3.15	2.94	2.97	3.02	3.07
S.D.	0.98	0.84	-	0.92	1.04	1.10	0.95	0.89	1.10	1.04	0.99	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.90	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.92	1.02	0.94	0.93	0.99	0.98	1.00
S.E.	0.04	0.15	-	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	AGE						INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY	
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	775	108	216	156	117	178	775	-	332	323	91	698	43	26	21	252	143	181	184	181	204	183	121	470	260
BASE: WEIGHTED	286	95*	74*	36*	19*	62*	286	-**	159	109*	5**	246	19**	16**	10**	161*	31*	55*	29*	87*	63*	57*	46*	155	114*
Top 2 Box (Net)	200 70%	66 69%	52 70%	24 69%	14 70%	45 72%	200 70%	-	116 73%	71 65%	5 95%	175 71%	11 58%	9 54%	9 89%	112 70%	21 66%	41 73%	21 73%	63 72%	43 68%	40 69%	34 75%	114 74%	78 68%
(4) Very attached	118 41%	42 44%	32 43%	14 39%	7 37%	22 36%	118 41%	-	75 47%	38 35%	3 60%	102 42%	7 39%	7 44%	4 41%	67 42%	13 40%	23 41%	10 35%	36 42%	23 37%	24 42%	22 49%	67 43%	45 40%
(3) Somewhat attached	82 29%	24 25%	20 26%	10 29%	6 33%	22 36%	82 29%	-	41 26%	33 30%	2 35%	73 30%	4 19%	2 10%	5 48%	45 28%	8 26%	18 32%	11 38%	26 30%	20 31%	16 28%	12 26%	48 31%	32 28%
(2) Not very attached	53 19%	18 19%	13 18%	7 20%	4 20%	11 17%	53 19%	-	30 19%	21 19%	* 4%	45 18%	6 30%	6 34%	1 11%	31 19%	6 20%	11 20%	5 18%	16 18%	13 21%	13 23%	6 13%	26 17%	23 20%
(1) Not at all attached	24 9%	8 8%	8 11%	2 5%	2 10%	5 8%	24 9%	-	9 6%	14 13%	* 1%	22 9%	2 12%	2 12%	- -	16 10%	4 12%	3 5%	2 7%	7 8%	6 9%	3 5%	6 12%	11 7%	13 11%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	78 27%	27 28%	21 29%	9 25%	6 30%	16 25%	78 27%	-	39 24%	35 32%	* 5%	67 27%	8 41%	7 46%	1 11%	47 29%	10 32%	14 25%	7 25%	22 26%	18 29%	17 29%	11 25%	37 24%	35 31%
Cannot say	8 3%	3 3%	1 2%	2 6%	* *	2 3%	8 3%	-	4 3%	4 3%	* *	4 2%	* 1%	- -	- -	2 1%	1 2%	1 2%	1 3%	2 2%	2 2%	1 2%	- -	3 2%	1 1%
Mean	3.06	3.08	3.04	3.11	2.97	3.03	3.06	-	3.17	2.90	3.54	3.05	2.86	2.85	3.30	3.02	2.96	3.12	3.04	3.09	2.99	3.08	3.12	3.12	2.98
S.D.	0.98	1.01	1.03	0.92	1.02	0.94	0.98	-	0.94	1.04	0.69	0.99	1.10	1.15	0.69	1.01	1.07	0.90	0.92	0.96	0.98	0.95	1.06	0.95	1.03
S.E.	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.04	-	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.17	0.23	0.15	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.06

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racia lized	South Asian	Chin/ese	Black	Worr/ied	Not Worr/ied	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Libe/ral	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Unde/cided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Sati/sfied	Dissat/isfied
BASE: Indigenous Respondents	775	20	114	626	5	-	-	-	-	-	506	222	297	309	136	204	147	149	4	59	24	188	133	412	104	313	383
BASE: WEIGHTED	286	11**	32*	233	6**	**	**	**	**	**	183	76*	118*	94*	57*	69*	56*	58*	3**	25**	9**	67*	42*	148	38**	118*	130
Top 2 Box (Net)	200	9	24	164	6	-	-	-	-	-	134	51	86	68	39	53	37	43	3	18	7	39	24	109	23	90	85
	70%	82%	73%	70%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	73%	67%	73%	72%	68%	78%	66%	74%	100%	72%	81%	59%	58%	74%	59%	77%	66%
(4) Very attached	118	6	15	94	5	-	-	-	-	-	80	29	54	38	20	26	23	22	2	15	3	25	15	65	10	52	51
	41%	50%	47%	40%	76%	-	-	-	-	-	44%	38%	46%	41%	36%	38%	42%	38%	75%	60%	39%	38%	35%	44%	25%	44%	39%
(3) Somewhat attached	82	4	8	70	1	-	-	-	-	-	54	22	33	29	19	27	13	20	1	3	4	14	10	44	13	38	34
	29%	32%	26%	30%	24%	-	-	-	-	-	30%	29%	28%	31%	33%	39%	24%	35%	25%	12%	42%	21%	23%	30%	35%	33%	26%
(2) Not very attached	53	2	4	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	18	16	20	14	12	12	8	-	4	*	17	11	27	9	19	27
	19%	18%	11%	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	16%	23%	14%	21%	24%	17%	21%	14%	-	17%	4%	25%	25%	18%	23%	16%	21%
(1) Not at all attached	24	-	5	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	5	14	5	4	3	6	6	-	3	1	5	6	9	4	9	15
	9%	-	15%	8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	7%	12%	5%	7%	4%	10%	11%	-	11%	15%	8%	15%	6%	11%	7%	11%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	78	2	8	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	23	30	25	18	15	18	15	-	7	2	22	17	36	13	27	42
	27%	18%	26%	28%	-	-	-	-	-	-	26%	30%	25%	26%	32%	22%	31%	25%	-	28%	19%	33%	41%	24%	34%	23%	32%
Cannot say	8	-	*	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	*	*	2	1	-	-	-	5	1	3	3	*	3
	3%	-	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	*	*	3%	1%	-	-	-	8%	1%	2%	7%	*	2%
Mean	3.06	3.32	3.07	3.04	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	3.08	3.01	3.09	3.09	2.97	3.12	3.00	3.03	3.75	3.21	3.05	2.96	2.79	3.14	2.79	3.14	2.96
S.D.	0.98	0.79	1.10	0.98	0.47	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	0.96	1.04	0.92	0.95	0.86	1.05	0.99	0.54	1.09	1.08	1.03	1.10	0.93	0.98	0.94	1.04
S.E.	0.04	0.18	0.10	0.04	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.27	0.14	0.22	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Summary Of Top 2 Box

	PROVINCES														REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Business leaders	2552 44%	35 39%	13 53%BJ	70 44%	54 42%	596 44%	995 45%	100 49%J	79 46%	249 38%	353 45%	60 48%	102 60%BE	78 50%J	171 43%	137 44%	429 42%	781 43%	1956 44%	240 53%OP	1148 42%	622 48%	139 50%	643 42%	1275 45%	1272 43%
Governments	3025 52%	44 50%J	14 58%J	86 55%J	68 53%J	815 60%BE	1165 52%J	103 50%J	82 47%J	216 33%	423 54%J	69 56%J	124 72%BD	89 57%J	211 53%QR	167 54%QR	401 39%	823 45%Q	2210 50%Q	283 63%OQR	1438 53%W	758 58%W	146 53%	683 45%	1364 49%	1647 55%X
Political leaders	2285 39%	35 39%J	10 42%J	62 40%J	52 41%J	677 50%BD	852 38%J	71 35%J	62 35%J	157 24%	298 38%J	51 41%J	91 53%HI	73 47%HIJ	159 40%QR	124 40%QR	290 28%	589 32%	1607 36%Q	215 48%QRS	1082 40%W	583 45%VW	91 33%	529 35%	981 35%	1290 43%X
Scientists	4897 84%	67 76%L	19 80%L	139 88%BC	104 82%L	1214 89%BC	1886 85%BJ	172 85%BL	139 80%L	503 77%L	641 81%L	76 61%	154 90%BL	130 84%L	329 83%	261 85%QR	814 79%	1455 80%	3683 83%	360 80%	2248 83%	1142 88%TW	234 85%	1272 83%	2405 85%	2473 83%
Journalists	3309 57%	41 47%	12 49%	83 53%	68 54%	866 64%BC	1292 58%BI	117 57%BJ	85 49%	309 48%	427 54%	67 54%	99 58%	91 59%BJ	204 51%	163 53%	511 50%	938 52%	2443 55%Q	258 57%	1567 58%	765 59%	153 56%	823 54%	1602 57%	1692 57%
Leaders of environmental groups	3028 52%	45 50%J	15 64%B	87 55%J	77 60%B	798 59%GI	1172 53%J	112 55%J	85 49%J	235 36%	393 50%J	85 68%B	122 71%BD	97 63%BIJ	223 56%QR	178 58%QR	431 42%	824 45%	2230 50%QR	304 67%OP	1416 52%	736 57%W	150 55%	726 48%	1357 48%	1659 56%X
Leaders of Indigenous organizations	2683 46%	44 49%J	14 61%FG	83 53%FI	65 51%FI	592 44%J	1104 50%FI	97 48%J	73 42%	226 35%	376 48%J	84 67%BD	107 62%FI	83 53%IJ	206 52%QR	162 53%QR	396 39%	772 43%	2091 47%QR	273 60%OQR	1230 45%W	718 55%TW	130 47%	605 40%	1152 41%	1517 51%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Summary Of Top 2 Box

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Business leaders	2552 44%	323 51%CE	375 39%	387 41%	392 38%	1076 48%CDE	132 46%	2421 44%	68 43%	51 47%	2	1700 44%	530 43%	501 45%	295 48%	911 45%	242 39%	633 43%	757 46%Q	401 41%	608 45%	666 43%	642 51%TV	2059 49%Y	425 32%
Governments	3025 52%	331 52%	496 52%	496 53%	493 47%	1209 54%E	121 42%	2904 53%GJ	72 45%	38 35%	3	1843 47%	735 60%L	682 61%L	414 67%L	942 46%	327 53%	739 50%	1002 61%PQR	495 50%	736 54%	823 54%	681 54%	2414 57%Y	537 40%
Political leaders	2285 39%	261 41%	361 38%	366 39%	359 35%	937 42%E	92 32%	2193 40%GJ	56 35%	29 27%	2	1355 35%	624 51%L	589 53%L	290 47%L	764 38%	230 37%	586 40%	692 42%	400 40%	541 40%	607 39%	517 41%	1824 43%Y	397 30%
Scientists	4897 84%	515 81%	771 81%	771 82%	855 82%	1985 89%BCDE	232 81%	4665 84%	127 80%	91 84%	3	3263 84%	1068 88%L	1000 89%L	533 86%	1620 80%	544 88%P	1252 85%P	1459 89%PR	787 80%	1118 82%	1361 89%TU	1094 86%T	3687 87%Y	1062 79%
Journalists	3309 57%	328 52%	492 52%	500 53%	570 55%	1419 63%BCDE	121 42%	3188 58%GIJ	70 44%	40 37%	3	2131 55%	755 62%L	708 63%L	399 65%	1084 53%	350 56%	802 55%	1055 64%PQR	549 56%	798 58%	861 56%	755 60%	2569 61%Y	654 49%
Leaders of environmental groups	3028 52%	377 59%EF	562 59%EF	503 53%	488 47%	1098 49%	168 59%H	2860 52%	99 62%H	60 55%	3	1941 50%	710 58%L	662 59%L	359 58%	981 48%	292 47%	779 53%	968 59%PQR	536 54%	707 52%	860 56%	671 53%	2308 54%Y	657 49%
Leaders of Indigenous organizations	2683 46%	397 62%DE F	511 54%DE F	421 45%	431 41%	923 41%	188 66%H	2495 45%	108 68%H	70 64%H	5	1834 47%MN	513 42%	470 42%	323 52%	906 45%	277 45%	673 46%	817 50%	515 52%	614 45%	716 47%	587 46%	2004 47%	613 46%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Summary Of Top 2 Box

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Business leaders	2552 44%	586 47%C	393 39%	1551 45%C	133 48%	1848 43%	537 47%	106 41%	172 49%	50 42%	1187 43%	1206 46%	763 44%	1153 46%	561 41%	836 52%RS TV	747 50%RS TV	235 28%	144 39%R	134 40%R	63 46%R	393 38%R	245 27%	1544 48%W	425 62%WX	1200 52%a	1140 40%
Governments	3025 52%	764 61%CD	484 48%	1747 50%	180 65%CD	2139 50%	728 64%F	186 72%F	231 66%F	66 56%	1422 52%	1442 54%	958 55%O	1362 55%O	622 45%	1240 77%QR STUV	552 37%U	420 49%QU	205 56%QU	156 47%QU	17 13%	435 43%U	558 62%XY	1664 52%	331 48%	1770 77%a	919 32%
Political leaders	2285 39%	544 43%C	354 35%	1364 39%	153 55%CD	1644 38%	521 46%F	127 49%	142 40%	63 53%	1049 38%	1108 42%	724 41%O	1004 40%O	477 35%	967 60%QR STUV	402 27%U	295 35%QU	178 48%QR	118 35%U	18 13%	307 30%U	405 45%X	1252 39%	267 39%	1404 61%a	625 22%
Scientists	4897 84%	1066 85%	845 83%	2955 85%	226 81%	3666 86%	934 82%	214 83%	303 86%	98 83%	2281 83%	2329 88%K	1511 86%O	2166 87%O	1117 82%	1474 91%QU V	1201 81%UV	760 89%QU	334 91%QU	313 94%QU	64 46%	751 74%U	851 95%XY	2723 84%Y	529 77%	2144 93%a	2281 79%
Journalists	3309 57%	749 59%	558 55%	1972 57%	142 51%	2458 57%	690 60%	164 63%	230 65%	59 50%	1500 55%	1600 60%K	1016 58%O	1500 60%O	707 52%	1135 70%QR UV	692 47%U	535 63%QU	264 72%QR	207 62%QU	30 22%	446 44%U	648 72%XY	1811 56%Y	334 49%	1598 69%a	1365 47%
Leaders of environmental groups	3028 52%	657 52%	504 50%	1844 53%	188 67%BCD	2176 51%	652 57%	170 66%F	180 51%	64 54%	1458 53%	1414 53%	955 55%O	1325 53%O	656 48%	1113 69%QS UV	434 29%U	540 63%QU	219 60%QU	269 81%PQ RSUV	20 15%	432 42%QU	668 74%XY	1567 49%	298 43%	1598 69%a	1156 40%
Leaders of Indigenous organizations	2683 46%	592 47%	452 44%	1614 47%	133 48%	1889 44%	573 50%	158 61%F	163 46%	51 43%	1359 49%L	1166 44%	903 52%O	1166 47%O	532 39%	930 57%QS UV	482 32%U	526 62%QS	151 41%QU	213 64%QS	22 16%	360 35%U	595 66%XY	1372 43%	287 42%	1383 60%a	1022 35%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Summary Of Bottom 2 Box

	PROVINCES														REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Business leaders	2894 50%	43 48%	10 41%	74 47%	55 43%	668 49%	1120 50%E	98 48%	83 48%	351 54%CE	386 49%	54 44%	66 38%	74 47%	181 46%	138 45%	532 52%OP	918 51%P	2226 50%P	194 43%	1386 51%	597 46%	117 43%	794 52%U	1432 51%	1449 49%
Governments	2575 44%	35 39%	10 40%	65 41%	51 40%	514 38%	975 44%FM	95 47%FM	86 49%BE	412 63%BC	327 42%	40 32%	46 27%	62 40%	160 40%	125 41%	593 58%OP	920 51%OP	2061 46%OP	148 33%	1158 43%	499 38%	118 43%	799 52%TU	1386 49%Y	1179 40%
Political leaders	3291 57%	44 50%	13 56%	88 56%F	65 51%	644 47%	1278 57%FL	126 62%BE	107 61%BE	461 71%BC	456 58%FL	52 42%	78 46%	80 51%	210 53%	166 54%	694 68%OP	1150 63%OP	2647 59%OP	210 46%	1503 55%	677 52%	169 62%	942 62%TU	1753 62%Y	1527 51%
Scientists	691 12%	13 14%F	4 15%F	15 9%	14 11%	106 8%	257 12%F	26 13%F	31 18%DE	115 18%DE	110 14%F	34 28%BDE	16 9%	21 13%F	45 11%	32 10%	171 17%OP	281 15%OP	585 13%	71 16%	345 13%	123 9%	29 11%	194 13%	337 12%	349 12%
Journalists	2232 38%	36 41%	12 50%EF	68 43%F	49 38%	452 33%	839 38%	78 38%	82 47%EF	306 47%EF	304 47%EF	42 34%	70 41%	58 37%	165 42%	129 42%	465 45%S	769 42%	1780 40%	170 38%	988 36%	489 38%	108 39%	647 42%T	1134 40%	1088 37%
Leaders of environmental groups	2374 41%	33 37%L	8 32%	61 39%EL	37 29%	492 36%EL	907 41%EL	81 40%EL	75 43%CE	364 56%BC	310 39%EL	25 20%	47 28%	53 34%	139 35%	106 34%	521 51%OP	831 46%OP	1883 42%OP	125 28%	1079 40%	476 37%	107 39%	712 47%TU	1338 48%Y	1029 35%
Leaders of Indigenous organizations	2308 40%	26 29%	6 25%	57 36%L	38 30%	580 43%BC	854 38%BC	87 43%BC	73 42%BC	308 47%BC	274 35%L	25 20%	48 28%	56 36%L	127 32%	101 33%	468 46%OP	742 41%OP	1729 39%OP	130 29%	1035 38%	441 34%	109 40%	722 47%TU	1353 48%Y	950 32%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
 Summary Of Bottom 2 Box

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Business leaders	2894 50%	252 40%	500 52%B	500 53%B	560 54%B	1082 48%	136 48%	2758 50%	76 48%	56 51%	3 51%	1984 51%	584 48%	540 48%	285 46%	935 46%	353 57%PS	754 51%	819 50%	479 48%	674 49%	812 53%W	592 47%	1961 46%	830 62%X
Governments	2575 44%	256 40%	395 41%	409 43%	516 50%C	999 45%	146 51%H	2428 44%	73 46%	67 61%HI	2 41%	1906 49%MNO	440 36%	414 37%	192 31%	974 48%S	280 45%S	686 47%S	612 37%	435 44%	565 41%	689 45%	572 45%	1711 40%	753 56%X
Political leaders	3291 57%	324 51%	531 56%	536 57%	640 62%B	1260 56%	176 61%	3115 56%	87 55%	78 72%HI	2 39%	2386 61%MNO	548 45%	505 45%	304 49%	1153 57%	379 61%	825 56%	906 55%	522 53%	754 55%	900 59%	729 58%	2291 54%	883 66%X
Scientists	691 12%	75 12%	120 13%	127 13%	150 14%F	220 10%	38 13%	653 12%	18 11%	16 15%	2 29%	491 13%MN	98 8%	86 8%	71 11%	289 14%S	66 11%	169 11%	153 9%	141 14%	175 13%	148 10%	155 12%	434 10%	219 16%X
Journalists	2232 38%	248 39%	392 41%F	391 42%F	429 41%F	771 34%	137 48%H	2094 38%	70 44%	61 56%H	2 30%	1584 41%MN	415 34%	383 34%	198 32%	799 39%S	252 41%S	611 42%S	550 34%	362 37%	488 36%	634 41%	494 39%	1522 36%	622 47%X
Leaders of environmental groups	2374 41%	194 30%	305 32%	363 39%	469 45%BC	1043 47%BCD	96 34%	2278 41%GI	44 28%	47 43%I	2 31%	1688 43%MN	433 36%	406 36%	219 36%	876 43%S	288 46%S	585 40%	600 37%	346 35%	557 41%	619 40%	550 43%T	1686 40%	585 44%
Leaders of Indigenous organizations	2308 40%	146 23%	297 31%	354 38%B	441 42%BC	1070 48%BCD	78 27%	2231 40%GI	35 22%	36 33%	* 7%	1530 39%	536 44%L	510 46%LO	207 34%	801 40%	260 42%	596 41%	631 38%	320 32%	561 41%T	627 41%T	551 43%T	1687 40%	542 41%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Summary Of Bottom 2 Box

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Business leaders	2894 50%	609 48%	570 56%BD	1686 49%	128 46%	2163 51%	544 48%	149 58%	164 47%	61 52%	1404 51%	1306 49%	900 51%	1222 49%	721 53%	710 44%	669 45%	580 68%PQ STUV	208 57%PQ V	190 57%PQ V	69 51%	468 46%	609 68%XY	1531 47%Y	239 35%	990 43%	1621 56%Z
Governments	2575 44%	448 36%	501 49%BE	1604 46%BE	81 29%	2007 47%GH I	372 33%	73 28%	112 32%	42 36%	1236 45%	1153 44%	753 43%	1072 43%	704 51%MN	350 22%	907 61%PR STV	417 49%P	157 43%P	164 49%P	119 87%PQ RSTV	460 45%P	305 34%	1478 46%W	353 51%W	478 21%	1889 65%Z
Political leaders	3291 57%	655 52%	627 62%BE	1980 57%E	112 40%	2490 58%G	567 50%	128 49%	195 56%	51 43%	1585 58%	1482 56%	974 56%	1422 57%	848 62%M	605 37%	1057 71%PR STV	538 63%PS	186 51%P	200 60%P	117 85%PQ RSTV	589 58%P	455 51%	1887 58%W	406 59%W	841 36%	2174 75%Z
Scientists	691 12%	154 12%	142 14%	380 11%	40 14%	460 11%	172 15%	43 17%	39 11%	20 17%	368 13%L	258 10%	189 11%	267 11%	212 15%MN	111 7%	255 17%PRS T	65 8%	30 8%	17 5%	65 47%PQ RSTV	148 14%PRST	22 2%	413 13%W	145 21%WX	113 5%	505 18%Z
Journalists	2232 38%	455 36%	408 40%	1348 39%	126 45%	1653 39%	397 35%	87 34%	116 33%	59 50%	1125 41%	982 37%	669 38%	914 37%	612 45%MN	424 26%	760 51%PR STV	295 35%PS	96 26%	120 36%P	105 77%PQ RSTV	431 42%PRS	210 23%	1292 40%W	346 50%WX	632 27%	1410 49%Z
Leaders of environmental groups	2374 41%	522 41%	428 42%E	1403 40%	78 28%	1828 43%G	400 35%	77 30%	145 41%	47 40%	1103 40%	1101 42%	682 39%	1040 42%	622 45%M	436 27%T	990 67%PR STV	259 30%T	132 36%PT	54 16%	110 80%PR STV	392 38%PRT	185 21%	1485 46%W	371 54%WX	610 26%	1557 54%Z
Leaders of Indigenous organizations	2308 40%	459 37%	436 43%E	1395 40%	79 29%	1766 41%	422 37%	85 33%	140 40%	52 44%	1045 38%	1112 42%	601 34%	1046 42%M	629 46%M	508 31%	827 56%PR TV	221 26%	183 50%PR TV	85 26%	99 72%PQ RSTV	385 38%RT	204 23%	1441 45%W	334 48%W	642 28%	1491 52%Z

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Business leaders

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	2552 44%	35 39%	13 53% BJ	70 44%	54 42%	596 44%	995 45%	100 49% J	79 46%	249 38%	353 45%	60 48%	102 60% BE FJ	78 50% J	171 43%	137 44%	429 42%	781 43%	1956 44%	240 53% OP RS	1148 42%	622 48%	139 50%	643 42%	1275 45%	1272 43%
(4) A lot of confidence	359 6%	4 5%	2 7%	10 6%	8 7%	77 6%	127 6%	20 10% FG J	19 11% BFG J	29 4%	61 8%	16 13% FG J	24 14% FG GJ	21 14% BDEF GJ	24 6%	20 6%	68 7%	129 7%	282 6%	61 14% OP S	161 6%	110 8% VW	5 2%	83 5%	179 6%	179 6%
(3) Some confidence	2194 38%	30 34%	11 46% BI J	60 38%	46 36%	520 38%	868 39%	80 39%	61 35%	220 34%	291 37%	43 35%	78 46%	57 36%	147 37%	117 38%	361 35%	652 36%	1674 38%	178 39%	987 36%	512 39%	133 48% TW	561 37%	1095 39%	1092 37%
(2) Little confidence	2066 36%	33 37%	7 30%	55 35%	40 32%	484 36%	813 37%	76 38%	59 34%	255 39% K	237 30%	39 31%	51 30%	56 36%	136 34%	103 33%	391 38%	628 35%	1582 36%	146 32%	973 36%	438 34%	88 32%	568 37%	987 35%	1067 36%
(1) No confidence at all	828 14%	10 11%	2 10%	19 12%	14 11%	184 14%	307 14%	22 11%	23 13%	96 15%	149 19% BD EFH	15 12%	14 8%	18 12%	45 11%	36 12%	141 14%	290 16% OP	644 14%	48 11%	413 15%	159 12%	30 11%	226 15%	445 16%	382 13%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2894 50%	43 48%	10 41%	74 47%	55 43%	668 49%	1120 50% E	98 48%	83 48%	351 54% CE	386 49%	54 44%	66 38%	74 47%	181 46%	138 45%	532 52% OP x	918 51% P	2226 50% P	194 43%	1386 51%	597 46%	117 43%	794 52% U	1432 51%	1449 49%
Cannot say	367 6%	11 13% FGH IKMN	1 6%	13 8% GH N	19 15% CDF GHIJKM N	95 7% H	111 5%	6 3%	12 7% H	49 8% H	48 6%	11 9%	3 2%	4 3%	44 11% QR Sx	33 11% QRS x	67 7%	115 6%	272 6%	18 4%	175 6%	82 6%	19 7%	91 6%	106 4%	257 9% X
Mean	2.38	2.38	2.53 J	2.42	2.44 J	2.39	2.39	2.49 J	2.46 J	2.30	2.36	2.53 J	2.66 B FGJK	2.53 J	2.43	2.44	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.58 Q RS	2.35	2.47 T W	2.45	2.35	2.37	2.39
S.D.	0.82	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.88	0.79	0.89	0.90	0.83	0.88	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.83	0.83	0.72	0.81	0.83	0.81
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Business leaders

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	2552 44%	323 51%CE	375 39%	387 41%	392 38%	1076 48%CE	132 46%	2421 44%	68 43%	51 47%	2 42%	1700 44%	530 43%	501 45%	295 48%	911 45%	242 39%	633 43%	757 46%Q	401 41%	608 45%	666 43%	642 51%TV	2059 49%Y	425 32%
(4) A lot of confidence	359 6%	117 18%CE F	73 8%EF	57 6%F	39 4%	73 3%	32 11%H	327 6%	18 11%H	9 9%	* 7%	197 5%	75 6%	70 6%	77 13%LM	157 8%Q	17 3%	94 6%Q	91 6%Q	95 10%UV	78 6%	85 6%	82 6%	293 7%	61 5%
(3) Some confidence	2194 38%	205 32%	302 32%	330 35%	353 34%	1003 45%BCDE	100 35%	2094 38%	50 32%	42 38%	2 36%	1503 39%	455 37%	431 38%	218 35%	755 37%	225 36%	540 37%	666 41%	305 31%	530 39%T	581 38%T	560 44%TV	1766 42%Y	364 27%
(2) Little confidence	2066 36%	129 20%	350 37%B	355 38%B	410 39%B	822 37%B	95 33%	1971 36%	55 35%	37 34%	2 38%	1425 37%	413 34%	380 34%	212 34%	626 31%	256 41%P	540 37%P	622 38%P	318 32%	485 36%	570 37%	443 35%	1470 35%	514 38%
(1) No confidence at all	828 14%	123 19%F	150 16%F	145 15%	151 14%	260 12%	42 15%	786 14%	21 13%	19 17%	1 13%	560 14%	172 14%	160 14%	73 12%	309 15%	97 16%	214 15%	197 12%	161 16%	189 14%	242 16%	148 12%	492 12%	315 24%X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2894 50%	252 40%	500 52%B	500 53%B	560 54%B	1082 48%	136 48%	2758 50%	76 48%	56 51%	3 51%	1984 51%	584 48%	540 48%	285 46%	935 46%	353 57%PS	754 51%	819 50%	479 48%	674 49%	812 53%W	592 47%	1961 46%	830 62%X
Cannot say	367 6%	61 10%F	78 8%F	54 6%	88 8%F	85 4%	18 6%	349 6%	15 9%J	2 2%	* 7%	208 5%	105 9%L	79 7%	37 6%	180 9%QRS	26 4%	80 5%	64 4%	109 11%UVW	84 6%W	59 4%	33 3%	224 5%	82 6%
Mean	2.38	2.55D	2.34	2.34	2.29	2.41E	2.45	2.38	2.45	2.39	2.39	2.36	2.39	2.39	2.52	2.41Q	2.27	2.37	2.41Q	2.38	2.39	2.34	2.47V	2.46Y	2.14
S.D.	0.82	1.04	0.86	0.82	0.78	0.74	0.89	0.82	0.89	0.88	0.91	0.80	0.83	0.83	0.88	0.86	0.76	0.82	0.78	0.91	0.81	0.82	0.79	0.80	0.85
S.E.	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF 1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Business leaders

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	2552 44%	586 47%C	393 39%	1551 45%C	133 48%	1848 43%	537 47%	106 41%	172 49%	50 42%	1187 43%	1206 46%	763 44%	1153 46%O	561 41%	836 52%RS TV	747 50%RS TV	235 28%	144 39%R	134 40%R	63 46%R	393 38%R	245 27%	1544 48%W	425 62%WX	1200 52%a	1140 40%
(4) A lot of confidence	359 6%	99 8%	62 6%	195 6%	43 16%CD	200 5%	119 10%F	47 18%FI	12 3%	14 12%	219 8%L	117 4%	165 9%NO	114 5%	72 5%	167 10%QRS V	92 6%V	28 3%	15 4%	17 5%	6 5%	33 3%	21 2%	184 6%W	98 14%WX	212 9%a	121 4%
(3) Some confidence	2194 38%	488 39%	331 33%	1356 39%C	89 32%	1648 38%H	417 37%	58 22%	161 46%H	36 30%	967 35%	1088 41%K	599 34%	1038 42%MO	489 36%	669 41%R	655 44%RS V	207 24%	130 35%R	117 35%R	56 41%R	360 35%R	224 25%	1360 42%W	328 48%W	989 43%a	1019 35%
(2) Little confidence	2066 36%	470 37%	362 36%	1219 35%	90 32%	1548 36%	397 35%	106 41%	122 35%	44 37%	953 35%	979 37%	622 36%	912 37%	498 36%	564 35%	502 34%	345 41%QV	144 39%	136 41%	51 37%	323 32%	414 46%XY	1153 36%Y	165 24%	780 34%	1069 37%
(1) No confidence at all	828 14%	139 11%	209 21%BD	467 13%	37 13%	615 14%	147 13%	43 17%	43 12%	17 15%	451 16%L	327 12%	277 16%	310 12%	223 16%N	146 9%	167 11%	235 28%PQ STUV	64 17%PQ	54 16%P	18 13%	144 14%P	195 22%XY	379 12%	73 11%	210 9%	552 19%Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2894 50%	609 48%	570 56%BD	1686 49%	128 46%	2163 51%	544 48%	149 58%	164 47%	61 52%	1404 51%	1306 49%	900 51%	1222 49%	721 53%	710 44%	669 45%	580 68%PQ STUV	208 57%PQ V	190 57%PQ V	69 51%	468 46%	609 68%XY	1531 47%Y	239 35%	990 43%	1621 56%Z
Cannot say	367 6%	63 5%	53 5%	234 7%	18 6%	271 6%	62 5%	4 1%	15 4%	7 6%	161 6%	134 5%	86 5%	112 5%	87 6%	74 5%	67 5%	36 4%	15 4%	8 2%	5 4%	162 16%PQRS TU	45 5%	150 5%	25 4%	117 5%	123 4%
Mean	2.38	2.46C	2.26	2.40C	2.53C	2.36	2.47F	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.37	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.32	2.55R STV	2.47R STV	2.03	2.27R	2.30R	2.39R	2.33R	2.08	2.44W	2.68WX	2.55a	2.26
S.D.	0.82	0.80	0.87	0.80	0.93	0.80	0.86	0.98	0.75	0.91	0.87	0.77	0.88	0.77	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.82
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Governments

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	3025 52%	44 50%J	14 58%J	86 55%J	68 53%J	815 60%BE GHIJ	1165 52%J	103 50%J	82 47%J	216 33%	423 54%J	69 56%J	124 72%BD EGHIJ K	89 57%J	211 53%QR	167 54%QR	401 39%	823 45%Q	2210 50%Q	283 63%OQR S	1438 53%W	758 58%W	146 53%	683 45%	1364 49%	1647 55%X
(4) A lot of confidence	475 8%	8 9%	3 14%GJ	16 10%J	16 13%GJ	125 9%J	167 8%	21 10%J	14 8%	33 5%	68 9%	20 16%GJ	46 27%BD EFGHI JK	34 22%BDE	43 11%QR	35 11%QRS	68 7%	135 7%	350 8%	100 22%OPQR S	209 8%	147 11%TVW	9 3%	110 7%	185 7%	285 10%X
(3) Some confidence	2550 44%	36 41%J	11 44%J	70 45%J	51 40%J	690 51%BE GHIJN	998 45%J	81 40%J	68 39%J	183 28%	355 45%J	49 39%	78 46%J	55 35%	168 42%Q	132 43%Q	333 32%	688 38%Q	1860 42%Q	183 40%	1228 45%W	611 47%W	137 50%W	573 38%	1179 42%	1361 46%
(2) Little confidence	1727 30%	24 28%	7 28%	44 28%	32 25%	355 26%	692 31%	58 28%	47 27%	254 39%BD EFGHI KL	210 27%	27 22%	41 24%	50 32%	107 27%	83 27%	359 35%OP x	569 31%	1372 31%	119 26%	778 29%	343 26%	84 30%	522 34%TU	887 32%	836 28%
(1) No confidence at all	848 15%	10 11%M	3 12%M	20 13%M	19 15%M	159 12%	284 13%M	38 18%FG MN	38 22%BC LMN	158 24%BC LMN	118 15%M	13 10%	4 2%	12 8%	53 13%x	42 14%x	234 23%OP Sx	352 19%OP Sx	689 15%x	29 6%	381 14%	156 12%	34 12%	278 18%TU	500 18%Y	343 12%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2575 44%	35 39%	10 40%	65 41%	51 40%	514 38%	975 44%FM	95 47%FM	86 49%BE FLM	412 63%BC DEFGH IKLMN	327 42%	40 32%	46 27%	62 40%	160 40%	125 41%	593 58%OP RSx	920 51%OP Sx	2061 46%OP x	148 33%	1158 43%	499 38%	118 43%	799 52%TU	1386 49%Y	1179 40%
Cannot say	214 4%	10 11% GHIJKM N	* CDF 1%	7 4%	9 7% FGH JM	31 2%	86 4%	6 3%	6 3%	23 3%	37 5%F	15 12% CFG HIJKMN	2 1%	5 3%	26 7% QRS	16 5%	34 3%	71 4%	184 4%	21 5%	113 4%	43 3%	11 4%	46 3%	62 2%	152 5%X
Mean	2.47	2.53I J	2.62I J	2.54I J	2.54I J	2.59G HIJ	2.49I J	2.43J	2.35J	2.14	2.50I J	2.70H IJ	2.97B CDEFG HIJK	2.74DG HIJK	2.54Q RS	2.55Q RS	2.24	2.35Q R	2.44Q QRS	2.82OP QRS	2.49W	2.60T W	2.46	2.35	2.38	2.56X
S.D.	0.85	0.84	0.89	0.86	0.92	0.82	0.82	0.92	0.92	0.86	0.86	0.91	0.78	0.90	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.87	0.86	0.83
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Governments

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl Incom	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	3025 52%	331 52%	496 52%	496 53%	493 47%	1209 54%E	121 42%	2904 53%GJ	72 45%	38 35%	3 53%	1843 47%	735 60%L	682 61%L	414 67%L	942 46%	327 53%	739 50%	1002 61%PQR	495 50%	736 54%	823 54%	681 54%	2414 57%Y	537 40%
(4) A lot of confidence	475 8%	92 14%DEF	87 9%	59 6%	65 6%	172 8%	31 11%J	443 8%	25 15%HJ	3 3%	1 15%	283 7%	123 10%L	115 10%L	64 10%	165 8%	39 6%	128 9%	141 9%	99 10%	132 10%	119 8%	101 8%	397 9%Y	72 5%
(3) Some confidence	2550 44%	239 38%	409 43%	437 46%	428 41%	1037 46%	90 31%	2461 45%GIJ	48 30%	34 32%	2 38%	1559 40%	613 50%L	566 51%L	350 57%L	776 38%	287 46%P	610 42%	861 52%PR	396 40%	604 44%	704 46%	580 46%	2017 48%Y	464 35%
(2) Little confidence	1727 30%	192 30%	275 29%	262 28%	319 31%	678 30%	94 33%	1632 30%	43 27%	48 44%HI	1 23%	1273 33%MNO	303 25%	287 26%	129 21%	614 30%	207 33%S	458 31%S	431 26%	271 27%	395 29%	464 30%	376 30%	1199 28%	449 34%X
(1) No confidence at all	848 15%	64 10%	120 13%	146 16%	197 19%BC	321 14%F	52 18%	796 14%	29 18%	19 18%	1 18%	633 16%MN	137 11%	127 11%	63 10%	360 18%QS	72 12%	228 16%S	181 11%	164 17%	170 12%	225 15%	196 15%	512 12%	304 23%X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2575 44%	256 40%	395 41%	409 43%	516 50%C	999 45%	146 51%H	2428 44%	73 46%	67 61%HI	2 41%	1906 49%MNO	440 36%	414 37%	192 31%	974 48%S	280 45%S	686 47%S	612 37%	435 44%	565 41%	689 45%	572 45%	1711 40%	753 56%X
Cannot say	214 4%	49 8%EF	63 7%EF	37 4%F	31 3%	34 1%	19 6%H	196 4%	14 9%H	4 4%	* 6%	143 4%	44 4%	24 2%	10 2%	111 5%RS	15 2%	43 3%	26 2%	60 6%VW	65 5%VW	24 2%	14 1%	120 3%	47 3%
Mean	2.47	2.61E	2.52E	2.45	2.36	2.48E	2.38	2.48J	2.47	2.21	2.53	2.40	2.61L	2.61L	2.69L	2.39	2.48	2.45	2.60PQ	2.46	2.54	2.47	2.47	2.56Y	2.24
S.D.	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.84	0.87	0.83	0.93	0.85	1.00	0.78	1.09	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.80	0.89	0.79	0.86	0.80	0.90	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.87
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF 1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Governments

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	3025 52%	764 61% CD	484 48% 48%	1747 50%	180 65% CD	2139 50%	728 64% F	186 72% F	231 66% F	66 56%	1422 52%	1442 54%	958 55% O	1362 55% O	622 45%	1240 77% QR STUV	552 37% U	420 49% QU	205 56% QU	156 47% QU	17 13%	435 43% U	558 62% XY	1664 52%	331 48%	1770 77% a	919 32%
(4) A lot of confidence	475 8%	147 12% D	88 9%	239 7%	53 19% CD	284 7%	155 14% FI	45 17% FI	13 4%	23 20%	244 9%	196 7%	196 11% NO	170 7%	104 8%	270 17% QRS TUV	48 3%	54 6% Q	29 8% Q	25 7% Q	3 2%	46 5%	77 9%	240 7%	73 11%	343 15% a	93 3%
(3) Some confidence	2550 44%	616 49% C	397 39%	1508 43%	127 46%	1855 43%	573 50% F	141 54%	219 62% F	43 36%	1177 43%	1246 47%	761 44%	1192 48% O	518 38%	970 60% QR STUV	504 34% U	367 43% QU	176 48% QU	131 40% U	14 10%	389 38% U	481 53% XY	1424 44%	258 37%	1426 62% a	826 29%
(2) Little confidence	1727 30%	296 24%	350 34% BE	1064 31% BE	42 15%	1340 31% G	266 23%	54 21%	83 23%	41 35%	813 30%	787 30%	489 28%	773 31%	447 33%	308 19%	556 37% PV	310 36% PV	116 32% P	110 33% P	45 33% P	282 28% P	239 27%	1019 32%	187 27%	414 18%	1148 40% Z
(1) No confidence at all	848 15%	152 12%	151 15%	540 16%	39 14%	667 16% G	106 9%	19 7%	29 8%	1 1%	423 15%	366 14%	264 15%	299 12%	257 19% N	42 3%	351 24% PR SV	107 13% P	41 11% P	54 16% P	74 54% PQ RSTV	179 17% P	66 7%	459 14% W	167 24% WX	64 3%	741 26% Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2575 44%	448 36%	501 49% BE	1604 46% BE	81 29%	2007 47% GH I	372 33%	73 28%	112 32%	42 36%	1236 45%	1153 44%	753 43%	1072 43%	704 51% MN	350 22%	907 61% PR STV	417 49% P	157 43% P	164 49% P	119 87% PQ RSTV	460 45% P	305 34%	1478 46% W	353 51% W	478 21%	1889 65% Z
Cannot say	214 4%	47 4%	32 3%	120 3%	17 6%	136 3%	43 4%	1 *	9 3%	10 9%	93 3%	51 2%	39 2%	53 2%	43 3%	30 2%	25 2%	14 2%	5 1%	12 4%	1 1%	127 12% PQRS TU	37 4% Y	84 3%	4 1%	60 3%	77 3%
Mean	2.47	2.63 D	2.43	2.43	2.74 CD	2.42	2.71 F	2.82 F	2.63 F	2.82	2.47	2.49	2.520	2.510	2.35	2.92 Q RSTUV	2.17 U	2.44 Q	2.53 Q UV	2.39 Q	1.61	2.34 Q	2.66 X Y	2.46	2.35	2.91 a	2.10
S.D.	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.95	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.69	0.77	0.87	0.83	0.89	0.80	0.88	0.68	0.83	0.79	0.80	0.86	0.77	0.85	0.75	0.83	0.96	0.67	0.83
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Political leaders

	PROVINCES														REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	2285 39%	35 39%J	10 42%J	62 40%J	52 41%J	677 50%BD EGHIJ K	852 38%J	71 35%J	62 35%J	157 24%	298 38%J	51 41%J	91 53%HI J	73 47%HIJ	159 40%QR	124 40%QR	290 28%	589 32%	1607 36%Q	215 48%QRS	1082 40%W	583 45%VW	91 33%	529 35%	981 35%	1290 43%X
(4) A lot of confidence	300 5%	3 4%	1 3%	12 8%GJ	7 6%	91 7%J	97 4%	20 10%B GJ K	12 7%J	18 3%	37 5%	9 7%	13 8%	22 14%BCDE FGIJK	23 6%	20 6%	49 5%	87 5%	209 5%	45 10%QRS	125 5%	97 7%T	7 3%	72 5%	124 4%	173 6%
(3) Some confidence	1985 34%	31 35%HJ	9 39%HJ	50 32%J	45 35%HJ	586 43%DE GHIJK N	755 34%HJ	52 25%	50 29%J	139 21%	261 33%J	42 34%	78 45%HI J	50 32%J	136 34%QR	105 34%QR	241 23%	502 28%	1399 31%Q	170 38%QR	958 35%W	486 37%W	84 30%	457 30%	858 31%	1117 38%X
(2) Little confidence	2051 35%	31 35%	7 31%	54 35%	41 33%	438 32%	801 36%	81 40%F	62 36%	251 39%	279 35%	33 27%	66 39%	51 33%	134 34%	103 33%	394 38%	673 37%	1613 36%	151 33%	904 33%	434 33%	131 48%TU W	583 38%	1031 37%	1015 34%
(1) No confidence at all	1240 21%	13 15%	6 25%BF M	34 21%FM	23 18%M	206 15%	477 21%FM	45 22%FM	45 26%BE FM	211 32%BD EFGHK LMN	177 22%FM	18 15%	12 7%	28 18%	76 19%	63 20%x	301 29%OP Sx	477 26%OP x	1033 23%Ox	59 13%	599 22%V	243 19%	38 14%	359 24%UV	722 26%Y	512 17%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	3291 57%	44 50%	13 56%	88 56%F	65 51%	644 47%	1278 57%FL	126 62%BE FL	107 61%BE FL	461 71%BC DEFGH IKLMN	456 58%FL	52 42%	78 46%	80 51%	210 53%	166 54%	694 68%OP Sx	1150 63%OP x	2647 59%OP x	210 46%	1503 55%	677 52%	169 62%	942 62%TU	1753 62%Y	1527 51%
Cannot say	238 4%	10 11%CDF GHIJKM N	1 2%	7 5%	10 8%FGH IKMN	38 3%	96 4%	6 3%	6 3%	31 5%	33 4%	22 18%CDF GHIJKM N	2 1%	3 2%	28 7%QRS	18 6%	43 4%	75 4%	200 4%	27 6%	125 5%	42 3%	15 5%	57 4%	78 3%	160 5%X
Mean	2.24	2.32J	2.21J	2.27J	2.31J	2.43C DGHIJ K	2.22J	2.23J	2.17J	1.94	2.21J	2.41I J	2.54C DGHIJ K	2.44GI JK	2.29Q RS	2.28Q RS	2.04	2.11	2.18Q	2.47OP QRS	2.23	2.35T W	2.23	2.16	2.14	2.34X
S.D.	0.86	0.80	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.83	0.84	0.92	0.90	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.74	0.96	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.73	0.85	0.86	0.84
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Political leaders

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl Incom	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	2285 39%	261 41%	361 38%	366 39%	359 35%	937 42%E	92 32%	2193 40%GJ	56 35%	29 27%	2 43%	1355 35%	624 51%L	589 53%L	290 47%L	764 38%	230 37%	586 40%	692 42%	400 40%	541 40%	607 39%	517 41%	1824 43%Y	397 30%
(4) A lot of confidence	300 5%	79 12% F	46 5%	54 6%E	26 3%	96 4%	22 8%	278 5%	12 8%	5 5%	* 7%	172 4%	92 8%L	89 8%L	32 5%	150 7%RS	24 4%	59 4%	66 4%	74 7%W	81 6%W	72 5%	41 3%	254 6%Y	43 3%
(3) Some confidence	1985 34%	182 29%	316 33%	313 33%	333 32%	842 38%	70 24%	1915 35%GJ	43 27%	24 22%	2 36%	1183 30%	532 44%L	500 45%L	259 42%L	614 30%	205 33%	527 36%P	626 38%P	326 33%	460 34%	535 35%	476 38%	1570 37%Y	353 26%
(2) Little confidence	2051 35%	218 34%	358 38%	341 36%	372 36%	763 34%	104 36%	1947 35%	57 36%	40 37%	2 29%	1471 38%M	378 31%	343 31%	176 29%	718 35%	236 38%	484 33%	597 36%	320 32%	494 36%	556 36%	449 35%	1512 36%	460 34%
(1) No confidence at all	1240 21%	106 17%	173 18%	195 21%	268 26%BC	498 22%	71 25%	1168 21%	30 19%	38 35%HI	1 10%	915 24%M	170 14%	161 14%	128 21%	435 21%	143 23%	341 23%S	309 19%	202 20%	260 19%	343 22%	281 22%	779 18%	424 32%X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	3291 57%	324 51%	531 56%	536 57%	640 62%B	1260 56%	176 61%	3115 56%	87 55%	78 72%HI	2 39%	2386 61%M	548 45%	505 45%	304 49%	1153 57%	379 61%	825 56%	906 55%	522 53%	754 55%	900 59%	729 58%	2291 54%	883 66%X
Cannot say	238 4%	52 8%F	61 6%F	39 4%F	41 4%F	45 2%	19 7%	220 4%	16 10%HJ	2 2%	1 18%	151 4%	46 4%	26 2%	22 4%	110 5%QS	13 2%	57 4%	43 3%	67 7%VW	70 5%VW	30 2%	21 2%	130 3%	57 4%
Mean	2.24	2.40E	2.26E	2.25E	2.12	2.24E	2.16	2.25J	2.26J	1.96	2.49	2.16	2.47L	2.47L	2.33	2.25	2.18	2.22	2.28	2.30	2.28	2.22	2.22	2.32Y	2.01
S.D.	0.86	0.93	0.83	0.86	0.83	0.85	0.91	0.85	0.89	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.84	0.86	0.82	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.86
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF 1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Political leaders

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	2285	544	354	1364	153	1644	521	127	142	63	1049	1108	724	1004	477	967	402	295	178	118	18	307	405	1252	267	1404	625
	39%	43% ^C	35%	39%	55% ^{CD}	38%	46% ^F	49%	40%	53%	38%	42%	41% ^O	40% ^O	35%	60% ^{QR}	27% ^U	35% ^{QU}	48% ^{QR}	35% ^U	13%	30% ^U	45% ^X	39%	39%	61% ^a	22%
(4) A lot of confidence	300	70	51	178	30	198	74	21	5	13	163	117	139	81	70	153	53	25	26	9	2	32	29	150	58	232	47
	5%	6%	5%	5%	11%	5%	6%	8%	1%	11%	6%	4%	8% ^N	3%	5%	9% ^{QRT}	4%	3%	7% ^{QRV}	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	8% ^{WX}	10% ^a	2%
(3) Some confidence	1985	474	304	1186	124	1446	448	106	136	50	886	991	585	923	407	813	349	271	152	109	16	275	376	1102	209	1172	577
	34%	38% ^C	30%	34%	44% ^C	34%	39%	41%	39%	42%	32%	37% ^K	33%	37% ^O	30%	50% ^{QR}	24% ^{STUV}	32% ^{QU}	41% ^{QR}	33% ^{QU}	12%	27% ^U	42% ^{XY}	34%	30%	51% ^a	20%
(2) Little confidence	2051	412	376	1242	53	1558	365	84	143	28	952	968	581	956	486	490	578	347	131	128	34	344	333	1171	218	700	1138
	35%	33% ^E	37% ^E	36% ^E	19%	36%	32%	32%	41%	23%	35%	37%	33%	38% ^M	35%	30%	39% ^P	41% ^{PU}	36%	38%	25%	34%	37%	36%	32%	30%	39% ^Z
(1) No confidence at all	1240	243	251	738	59	933	202	44	52	24	633	514	393	466	362	115	479	190	55	72	83	244	122	716	188	141	1037
	21%	19%	25%	21%	21%	22%	18%	17%	15%	20%	23%	19%	22%	19%	26% ^N	7%	32% ^{PR}	22% ^{PS}	15% ^P	22% ^P	61% ^{PQ}	24% ^{PS}	14%	22% ^W	27% ^W	6%	36% ^Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	3291	655	627	1980	112	2490	567	128	195	51	1585	1482	974	1422	848	605	1057	538	186	200	117	589	455	1887	406	841	2174
	57%	52%	62% ^{BE}	57% ^E	40%	58% ^G	50%	49%	56%	43%	58%	56%	56%	57%	62% ^M	37%	71% ^{PR}	63% ^{PS}	51% ^P	60% ^P	85% ^{PQ}	58% ^P	51%	58% ^W	59% ^W	36%	75% ^Z
Cannot say	238	59	36	126	13	148	55	4	15	5	117	56	52	61	45	49	24	19	4	15	2	127	39	87	16	62	85
	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4% ^L	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4% ^Q	1%	12% ^{PQRS}	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Mean	2.24	2.31 ^C	2.16	2.24	2.47 ^C	2.22	2.36 ^F	2.41	2.28	2.46	2.22	2.27	2.28 ^O	2.26 ^O	2.14	2.64 ^Q	1.98 ^U	2.16 ^Q	2.41 ^Q	2.17 ^Q	1.54	2.11 ^{QU}	2.36 ^X	2.22	2.20	2.67 ^a	1.87
S.D.	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.96	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.74	0.95	0.88	0.83	0.91	0.80	0.88	0.76	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.77	0.84	0.76	0.85	0.95	0.75	0.79
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Scientists

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	4897 84%	67 76%L	19 80%L	139 88% BIJKL	104 82%L	1214 89% EIJKL L	1886 85% EGHIJ L	172 85% L	139 80%L	503 77%L	641 81%L	76 61%	154 90% BL	130 84%L	329 83%	261 85% QR	814 79%	1455 80%	3683 83%	360 80%	2248 83%	1142 88% TW	234 85%	1272 83%	2405 85%	2473 83%
(4) A lot of confidence	2508 43%	40 45% CJ L	8 32%	75 48% CJ LN	52 41% L	711 52% CE L	927 42% JL	85 42% L	69 39% L	221 34%	315 40% L	29 23%	63 36%	54 34%	175 44% QR x	135 85% QR x	375 36%	690 38%	1798 40% x	145 32%	1107 41%	643 49% TW	125 45%	633 41%	1248 44%	1245 42%
(3) Some confidence	2388 41%	28 31%	11 48% BF	64 41%	51 40%	503 37%	958 43% BF	87 43% B	70 40%	283 43% B	326 41% B	47 37%	91 53% BF	77 49% BF	154 39%	127 41%	440 43%	765 42%	1885 42%	215 47% O	1142 42%	499 38%	109 40%	639 42%	1157 41%	1228 41%
(2) Little confidence	522 9%	9 11% F	2 10%	13 8%	9 7%	86 6%	195 9%	23 11% F	25 14% DE FG	85 13% EF	72 9%	24 19% DEF GK	16 9%	14 9%	34 9%	25 8%	133 13% OP S	205 11%	437 10%	53 12%	248 9%	100 8%	17 6%	158 10%	232 8%	285 10%
(1) No confidence at all	169 3%	3 4%	1 5% DFM	2 1%	5 4% DF	20 2%	61 3%	3 1%	6 4% F	29 5% DF	38 5% DF	11 9% DFG HM	1 *	7 4% F	10 3%	7 2%	38 4%	76 4%	149 3%	18 4%	98 4%	23 2%	12 4%	36 2%	105 4% Y	64 2%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	691 12%	13 14% F	4 15% F	15 9%	14 11%	106 8%	257 12% F	26 13% F	31 18% DE FG	115 18% DE FG	110 14% F	34 28% BDE FGHKMN	16 9%	21 13% F	45 11%	32 10%	171 17% OP S	281 15% OP	585 13%	71 16%	345 13%	123 9%	29 11%	194 13%	337 12%	349 12%
Cannot say	226 4%	9 10% DFG HIJKMN	1 6% M	4 2%	10 8% DFG HIM	40 3%	84 4%	5 2%	5 3%	32 5%	36 5%	15 12% DFG HIKMN	2 1%	5 3%	23 6%	15 5%	42 4%	78 4%	186 4%	21 5%	116 4%	36 3%	12 4%	62 4%	71 3%	155 5% X
Mean	3.29	3.30 J L	3.13	3.38 C IJKLN	3.29 J L	3.44 B CEGHI JKLN	3.28 J L	3.28 J L	3.19 L	3.12 L	3.22 L	2.85	3.27 L	3.17 L	3.32 Q RSx	3.33 Q RSx	3.17	3.19	3.25 Q	3.13	3.26	3.39 T W	3.32	3.27	3.29	3.29
S.D.	0.76	0.84	0.81	0.69	0.77	0.69	0.75	0.73	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.93	0.63	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.71	0.79	0.75	0.78	0.74
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base

Q_CONF 1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Scientists

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl Incom	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	4897 84%	515 81%	771 81%	771 82%	855 82%	1985 89%BCDE	232 81%	4665 84%	127 80%	91 84%	3 65%	3263 84%	1068 88%L	1000 89%L	533 86%	1620 80%	544 88%P	1252 85%P	1459 89%PR	787 80%	1118 82%	1361 89%TU	1094 86%T	3687 87%Y	1062 79%
(4) A lot of confidence	2508 43%	262 41%	396 42%	360 38%	382 37%	1108 49%CDE	110 38%	2398 43%	62 39%	39 36%	1 28%	1634 42%	644 53%LO	601 54%LO	221 36%	741 37%	256 41%	632 43%P	873 53%PQR	368 37%	582 43%	686 45%T	629 50%TU	1946 46%Y	511 38%
(3) Some confidence	2388 41%	252 40%	375 39%	411 44%	473 45%F	876 39%	122 43%	2266 41%	65 41%	52 48%	2 37%	1629 42%MN	425 35%	399 36%	312 51%MN	879 43%S	288 46%S	620 42%S	586 36%	419 42%	536 39%	675 44%W	465 37%	1741 41%	551 41%
(2) Little confidence	522 9%	43 7%	99 10%	80 9%	122 12%F	178 8%	25 9%	497 9%	12 7%	10 9%	1 14%	364 9%MN	78 6%	72 6%	55 9%	223 11%S	48 8%	119 8%	119 7%	102 10%	134 10%	113 7%	117 9%	329 8%	167 12%X
(1) No confidence at all	169 3%	32 5%	21 2%	47 5%CF	27 3%	42 2%	13 5%	156 3%	6 4%	6 5%	1 15%	127 3%MN	20 2%	14 1%	16 3%	66 3%	18 3%	50 3%	34 2%	39 4%	40 3%	35 2%	38 3%	105 2%	53 4%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	691 12%	75 12%	120 13%	127 13%	150 14%F	220 10%	38 13%	653 12%	18 11%	16 15%	2 29%	491 13%MN	98 8%	86 8%	71 11%	289 14%S	66 11%	169 11%	153 9%	141 14%	175 13%	148 10%	155 12%	434 10%	219 16%X
Cannot say	226 4%	47 7%F	62 7%EF	44 5%F	36 3%F	38 2%	16 6%	210 4%	14 9%H	2 2%	* 6%	138 4%	53 4%	33 3%	13 2%	117 6%QRS	12 2%	47 3%	28 2%	62 6%VW	74 5%VW	27 2%	18 1%	123 3%	55 4%
Mean	3.29	3.26	3.29	3.21	3.20	3.38CDE	3.22	3.30	3.26	3.16	2.82	3.27	3.45LO	3.46LO	3.22	3.20	3.28	3.29	3.43PQ	3.20	3.28	3.33T	3.35T	3.34Y	3.19
S.D.	0.76	0.82	0.75	0.81	0.75	0.72	0.81	0.76	0.78	0.81	1.16	0.77	0.70	0.68	0.72	0.78	0.73	0.76	0.72	0.80	0.77	0.72	0.77	0.73	0.81
S.E.	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y

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Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Scientists

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	4897 84%	1066 85%	845 83%	2955 85%	226 81%	3666 86%	934 82%	214 83%	303 86%	98 83%	2281 83%	2329 88%	1511 86%	2166 87%	1117 82%	1474 91%	1201 81%	760 89%	334 91%	313 94%	64 46%	751 74%	851 95%	2723 84%	529 77%	2144 93%	2281 79%
(4) A lot of confidence	2508 43%	497 40%	422 42%	1583 46%	100 36%	1951 46%	414 36%	107 41%	123 35%	57 48%	1108 40%	1273 48%	836 48%	1100 44%	543 40%	867 54%	474 32%	478 56%	213 58%	179 54%	13 9%	285 28%	598 67%	1361 42%	211 31%	1243 54%	1060 37%
(3) Some confidence	2388 41%	568 45%	422 42%	1372 40%	126 45%	1714 40%	519 45%	107 41%	179 51%	41 34%	1174 43%	1057 40%	674 39%	1066 43%	574 42%	607 37%	727 49%	281 33%	121 33%	133 40%	51 37%	466 46%	253 28%	1362 42%	318 46%	901 39%	1222 42%
(2) Little confidence	522 9%	136 11%	77 8%	297 9%	38 14%	354 8%	125 11%	19 7%	29 8%	18 16%	277 10%	191 7%	152 9%	204 8%	150 11%	75 5%	198 13%	44 5%	27 7%	13 4%	50 37%	116 11%	14 2%	329 10%	106 15%	375 4%	375 13%
(1) No confidence at all	169 3%	18 1%	65 6%	82 2%	2 1%	106 2%	47 4%	24 9%	10 3%	2 2%	91 3%	66 3%	37 2%	63 3%	62 5%	36 2%	57 4%	21 2%	4 1%	4 1%	15 11%	32 11%	8 1%	84 3%	39 6%	18 1%	130 5%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	691 12%	154 12%	142 14%	380 11%	40 14%	460 11%	172 15%	43 17%	39 11%	20 17%	368 13%	258 10%	189 11%	267 11%	212 15%	111 7%	255 17%	65 8%	30 8%	17 5%	65 47%	148 14%	22 14%	413 13%	145 21%	113 5%	505 18%
Cannot say	226 4%	39 3%	30 3%	136 4%	12 4%	157 4%	37 3%	2 1%	10 3%	-	101 4%	59 2%	49 3%	54 2%	41 3%	35 2%	27 2%	27 3%	3 1%	3 1%	9 6%	123 12%	27 12%	90 3%	15 3%	50 2%	98 3%
Mean	3.29	3.27	3.22	3.34	3.22	3.34	3.18	3.15	3.22	3.29	3.24	3.37	3.36	3.32	3.20	3.45	3.11	3.48	3.49	3.48	2.48	3.12	3.65	3.28	3.04	3.49	3.15
S.D.	0.76	0.71	0.85	0.74	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.92	0.72	0.79	0.78	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.82	0.69	0.78	0.71	0.68	0.64	0.82	0.76	0.56	0.75	0.84	0.62	0.82
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
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Journalists

	PROVINCES														REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	3309 57%	41 47%	12 49%	83 53%	68 54%	866 64% BC DEIJK J	1292 58% BI	117 57% BJ	85 49%	309 48%	427 54%	67 54%	99 58%	91 59% BJ	204 51%	163 53%	511 50%	938 52%	2443 55% Q	258 57%	1567 58%	765 59%	153 56%	823 54%	1602 57%	1692 57%
(4) A lot of confidence	710 12%	11 12% J	2 7%	16 10%	10 8%	244 18% CD E G IJK LMN	253 11% J	28 14% E J	17 10%	39 6%	89 11% J	8 7%	11 6%	14 9%	38 10%	27 9%	84 8%	173 10%	466 10%	33 7%	326 12%	152 12%	27 10%	204 13%	390 14% Y	319 11%
(3) Some confidence	2599 45%	30 34%	10 42%	67 43%	59 46% B	622 46% B	1039 47% BI	89 44%	68 39%	270 41%	338 43%	59 47%	88 51% B	77 49% B	166 42%	136 44%	426 41%	764 42%	1977 44%	224 50%	1241 46% W	612 47% W	126 46%	619 41%	1212 43%	1373 46%
(2) Little confidence	1416 24%	28 32% FG	8 32% F	47 30% F	34 27%	298 22%	530 24%	48 24%	47 27%	167 26%	205 26%	27 22%	54 31%	43 28%	117 29% S	89 29%	262 25%	467 26%	1118 25%	125 28%	597 22%	342 26%	80 29%	397 26%	668 24%	746 25%
(1) No confidence at all	815 14%	8 9%	4 18% BF N	21 13%	15 12%	154 11%	309 14%	30 15%	35 20% BD EFGKN	139 21% BD EFGKN	99 13%	15 12%	16 9%	14 9%	48 12%	40 13%	204 20% OP Sx	302 17% Ox	662 15%	45 10%	391 14%	147 11%	28 10%	249 16% U	467 17% Y	342 11%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2232 38%	36 41%	12 50% EF GKL	68 43% F	49 38%	452 33%	839 38%	78 38%	82 47% EF GK	306 47% EF GK	304 39%	42 34%	70 41%	58 37%	165 42%	129 42%	465 45% S	769 42%	1780 40%	170 38%	988 36%	489 38%	108 39%	647 42% T	1134 40%	1088 37%
Cannot say	274 5%	11 12% CDF GHIJMN	* 1%	6 4%	10 8% CFG	42 3%	95 4%	9 5%	7 4%	35 5%	56 7% F	16 13% CDF GHIM	3 2%	7 4%	28 7%	17 5%	52 5%	108 6%	231 5%	25 6%	154 6%	47 4%	14 5%	58 4%	76 3%	198 7% X
Mean	2.58	2.56 J	2.37	2.52 J	2.54 J	2.73 B CDEGI JK	2.58 C IJ	2.59 I J	2.40	2.34	2.57 I J	2.56	2.56	2.61 CI J	2.52 Q	2.51 Q	2.40	2.47	2.53 Q	2.58 Q	2.59	2.61	2.58	2.53	2.56	2.60
S.D.	0.89	0.87	0.88	0.86	0.82	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.90	0.87	0.82	0.75	0.79	0.85	0.84	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.78	0.90	0.85	0.82	0.93	0.93	0.85
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base

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Journalists

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	3309 57%	328 52%	492 52%	500 53%	570 55%	1419 63%BCDE	121 42%	3188 58%GIJ	70 44%	40 37%	3 49%	2131 55%	755 62%L	708 63%L	399 65%	1084 53%	350 56%	802 55%	1055 64%PQR	549 56%	798 58%	861 56%	755 60%	2569 61%Y	654 49%
(4) A lot of confidence	710 12%	63 10%	92 10%	102 11%	103 10%	350 16%CDE	29 10%	681 12%	17 11%	8 7%	1 19%	431 11%	219 18%LO	214 19%LO	48 8%	213 11%	71 11%	168 11%	252 15%PR	134 14%	164 12%	214 14%	148 12%	583 14%Y	110 8%
(3) Some confidence	2599 45%	265 42%	400 42%	398 42%	467 45%	1069 48%	92 32%	2507 45%GIJ	53 33%	32 30%	2 30%	1701 44%	536 44%	494 44%	351 57%LMN	871 43%	280 45%	634 43%	803 49%PR	415 42%	634 46%	648 42%	607 48%	1986 47%Y	544 41%
(2) Little confidence	1416 24%	181 28%	302 32%DE	231 25%	250 24%	453 20%	83 29%	1333 24%	45 28%	36 33%	1 19%	988 25%	275 23%	253 23%	128 21%	517 26%	172 28%S	351 24%	358 22%	226 23%	334 24%	403 26%	286 23%	989 23%	366 27%
(1) No confidence at all	815 14%	67 11%	91 10%	160 17%C	179 17%C	318 14%C	54 19%H	761 14%	26 16%	26 24%H	1 11%	595 15%MN	140 11%	130 12%	70 11%	282 14%	80 13%	261 18%S	192 12%	136 14%	154 11%	230 15%	207 16%U	533 13%	255 19%X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2232 38%	248 39%	392 41%F	391 42%F	429 41%F	771 34%	137 48%H	2094 38%	70 44%	61 56%H	2 30%	1584 41%MN	415 34%	383 34%	198 32%	799 39%S	252 41%S	611 42%S	550 34%	362 37%	488 36%	634 41%	494 39%	1522 36%	622 47%X
Cannot say	274 5%	61 10%EF	69 7%EF	50 5%F	41 4%	52 2%	28 10%H	246 4%	18 11%H	8 7%	1 21%	177 5%N	49 4%	29 3%	19 3%	143 7%QRS	19 3%	54 4%	35 2%	78 8%VW	80 6%VW	42 3%	19 1%	153 4%	61 5%
Mean	2.58	2.56	2.56	2.50	2.49	2.66DE	2.37	2.59GJ	2.44	2.21	2.72	2.53	2.71L	2.73L	2.63	2.54	2.57	2.50	2.69PQ	2.60	2.63	2.56	2.56	2.64Y	2.40
S.D.	0.89	0.84	0.81	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.94	0.89	0.93	0.91	1.13	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.79	0.88	0.86	0.93	0.88	0.91	0.85	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.90
S.E.	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF 1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Journalists

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	3309 57%	749 59%	558 55%	1972 57%	142 51%	2458 57%	690 60%	164 63%	230 65%	59 50%	1500 55%	1600 60%	1016 58%	1500 60%	707 52%	1135 70% UV	692 47% UV	535 63% V	264 72% UV	207 62% V	30 22%	446 44% U	648 72% XY	1811 56% Y	334 49%	1598 69% a	1365 47%
(4) A lot of confidence	710 12%	151 12%	114 11%	435 13%	43 16%	556 13%	115 10%	41 16%	27 8%	6 5%	316 11%	345 13%	248 14%	291 12%	155 11%	261 16% QUV	124 8%	108 13% QV	95 26% PQ RTUV	41 12%	6 4%	76 7%	176 20% XY	364 11% Y	82 12%	411 18% a	235 8%
(3) Some confidence	2599 45%	598 48%	444 44%	1536 44%	99 35%	1902 44%	574 50%	123 48%	203 58% F	53 44%	1184 43%	1255 47%	768 44%	1209 49% O	552 40%	874 54% QU V	568 38% U	427 50% QU V	170 46% UV V	166 50% QU V	25 18%	370 36% U	473 53% XY	1447 45% Y	253 37%	1187 51% a	1130 39%
(2) Little confidence	1416 24%	296 24%	251 25%	854 25%	83 30%	1020 24%	285 25%	67 26%	80 23%	55 47%	722 26%	600 23%	405 23%	637 26%	349 25%	334 21%	394 27% PS	220 26%	69 19%	85 26%	23 16%	292 29% PS	169 19%	847 26% W	161 23%	496 21%	796 28% Z
(1) No confidence at all	815 14%	160 13%	157 15%	494 14%	44 16%	633 15% G	112 10%	20 8%	35 10%	4 3%	403 15%	383 14%	264 15% N	277 11%	263 19% N	89 6%	367 25% PRS TV	75 9%	27 7%	35 11% P	83 60% PQ RSTV	140 14% PRS	42 5%	446 14% W	185 27% WX	136 6%	614 21% Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2232 38%	455 36%	408 40%	1348 39%	126 45%	1653 39%	397 35%	87 34%	116 33%	59 50%	1125 41%	982 37%	669 38%	914 37%	612 45% MN	424 26%	760 51% PR STV	295 35% PS	96 26%	120 36% P	105 77% PQ RSTV	431 42% PRS	210 23%	1292 40% W	346 50% WX	632 27%	1410 49% Z
Cannot say	274 5%	54 4%	51 5%	151 4%	10 3%	172 4%	56 5%	8 3%	6 2%	1 1%	126 5% L	64 2%	64 4%	74 3%	50 4%	62 4%	31 2%	22 3%	7 2%	6 2%	2 1%	145 14% PQRS TU	41 5% Y	123 4% Y	8 1%	77 3%	109 4%
Mean	2.58	2.61	2.53	2.58	2.53	2.58	2.64	2.73	2.64	2.52	2.54	2.60	2.590	2.630	2.45	2.84Q RTUV	2.31U UV	2.68Q UV	2.92Q RTUV UV	2.65Q	1.66	2.44U	2.91X Y	2.56Y	2.34	2.84a	2.35
S.D.	0.89	0.87	0.90	0.90	0.95	0.91	0.81	0.83	0.77	0.65	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.84	0.94	0.77	0.94	0.81	0.87	0.83	0.92	0.86	0.77	0.88	1.00	0.79	0.92
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Leaders of environmental groups

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	3028 52%	45 50%J	15 64%BG IJK	87 55%J	77 60%BG IJK	798 59%GI JK	1172 53%J	112 55%J	85 49%J	235 36%	393 50%J	85 68%BG IJK	122 71%BD GHIJK	97 63%BIJ K	223 56%QR S	178 58%QR S	431 42%	824 45%	2230 50%QR	304 67%OP RS	1416 52%	736 57%W	150 55%	726 48%	1357 48%	1659 56%X
(4) A lot of confidence	548 9%	9 11%	3 12%	19 12%J	16 13%J	124 9%	195 9%	30 15%FG J	19 11%	47 7%	82 10%	28 23%BF GIJK	22 13%	27 17%FGJ	48 12%	38 12%S	96 9%	178 10%	424 10%	77 17%QRS	274 10%	113 9%	23 8%	138 9%	247 9%	296 10%
(3) Some confidence	2480 43%	35 40%J	12 52%IJ K	67 43%J	60 47%IJ	674 50%BH IJK	977 44%J	82 40%J	66 38%J	188 29%	311 40%J	56 45%J	100 59%BH IJK	71 45%J	175 44%QR	140 45%QR	335 33%	646 36%	1806 41%QR	228 50%QRS	1142 42%	622 48%TW	127 46%	588 39%	1110 39%	1364 46%X
(2) Little confidence	1497 26%	21 24%	6 25%	43 27%	27 21%	327 24%	613 28%E	44 22%	41 24%	183 28%	188 24%	23 18%	33 19%	33 21%	97 24%	76 25%	268 26%	456 25%	1170 26%	89 20%	684 25%	320 25%	59 21%	433 28%	787 28%Y	707 24%
(1) No confidence at all	878 15%	12 13%L	2 7%L	18 12%L	10 8%L	165 12%L	294 13%EL	37 18%CE FL	34 20%CD EFLM	182 28%BC	122 16%CEL	2 2%	14 8%	20 13%L	42 11%	30 10%	253 25%OP Sx	375 21%OP Sx	713 16%OPx	36 8%	395 15%	156 12%	48 18%	278 18%U	551 20%Y	322 11%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2374 41%	33 37%L	8 32%	61 39%EL	37 29%	492 36%EL	907 41%EL	81 40%EL	75 43%CE FLM	364 56%BC	310 39%EL	25 20%	47 28%	53 34%	139 35%	106 34%	521 51%OP Sx	831 46%OP x	1883 42%OP x	125 28%	1079 40%	476 37%	107 39%	712 47%TU	1338 48%Y	1029 35%
Cannot say	412 7%	11 12%DFG HMN	1 5%	9 6%	13 11%DFG HMN	70 5%	147 7%	11 5%	14 8%	51 8%	84 8%	15 11%FG	2 12%FMN	6 1%	34 9%	23 8%	76 7%	159 9%	342 8%	23 5%	215 8%	89 7%	18 6%	90 6%	118 4%	289 10%X
Mean	2.50	2.55J IJK	2.72G IJK	2.59J K	2.72B FGHIJ K	2.59I J	2.52J	2.54J	2.43J	2.17	2.50J	3.01B CDEFG HIJKN	2.77I J	2.69GI J	2.63Q RS	2.65Q RS	2.29	2.38	2.47Q R	2.80OP QRS	2.52W	2.57W	2.48	2.41	2.39	2.61X
S.D. S.E.	0.88 0.01	0.90 0.05	0.79 0.06	0.87 0.04	0.82 0.04	0.83 0.03	0.85 0.03	0.97 0.05	0.96 0.04	0.95 0.04	0.91 0.04	0.74 0.06	0.78 0.06	0.92 0.08	0.86 0.02	0.84 0.03	0.97 0.03	0.95 0.02	0.90 0.01	0.83 0.04	0.89 0.02	0.83 0.02	0.90 0.05	0.91 0.02	0.91 0.02	0.84 0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
 Leaders of environmental groups

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	3028 52%	377 59%EF	562 59%EF	503 53%	488 47%	1098 49%	168 59%H	2860 52%	99 62%H	60 55%	3 60%	1941 50%	710 58%L	662 59%L	359 58%	981 48%	292 47%	779 53%	968 59%PQR	536 54%	707 52%	860 56%	671 53%	2308 54%Y	657 49%
(4) A lot of confidence	548 9%	102 16%DE F	118 12%DEF	73 8%	67 6%	188 8%	40 14%H	508 9%	16 10%	18 16%H	2 36%	358 9%	118 10%	108 10%	65 11%	179 9%	59 10%	133 9%	175 11%	97 10%	159 12%	148 10%	106 8%	433 10%	102 8%
(3) Some confidence	2480 43%	276 43%	444 47%	430 46%	420 40%	910 41%	129 45%	2351 43%	82 52%	42 39%	1 24%	1583 41%	593 49%L	554 49%L	294 48%	802 40%	233 37%	646 44%	793 48%PQ	439 44%	548 40%	712 46%U	565 45%	1875 44%	555 41%
(2) Little confidence	1497 26%	128 20%	234 25%	220 23%	291 28%	623 28%	54 19%	1442 26%G	29 18%	23 21%	1 16%	1025 26%	296 24%	275 25%	154 25%	557 27%	197 32%RS	340 23%	384 23%	233 24%	365 27%	382 25%	343 27%	1066 25%	361 27%
(1) No confidence at all	878 15%	66 10%	71 7%	143 15%C	178 17%C	420 19%BC	42 15%	836 15%	15 10%	24 22%I	1 15%	663 17%MN	136 11%	131 12%	65 10%	319 16%	91 15%	245 17%	215 13%	113 11%	193 14%	238 15%	207 16%	620 15%	224 17%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2374 41%	194 30%	305 32%	363 39%	469 45%BC	1043 47%BCD	96 34%	2278 41%GI	44 28%	47 43%I	2 31%	1688 43%MN	433 36%	406 36%	219 36%	876 43%S	288 46%S	585 40%	600 37%	346 35%	557 41%	619 40%	550 43%T	1686 40%	585 44%
Cannot say	412 7%	65 10%F	87 9%F	75 8%F	84 8%F	101 5%	21 7%	390 7%	16 10%J	2 2%	* 9%	263 7%	76 6%	53 5%	38 6%	169 8%S	41 7%	104 7%S	72 4%	107 11%VW	101 7%VW	58 4%	46 4%	251 6%	95 7%
Mean	2.50	2.72D EF	2.70D EF	2.50	2.39	2.40	2.63H	2.49	2.70H	2.51	2.89	2.45	2.61L	2.60L	2.62	2.45	2.45	2.49	2.59PQ R	2.59	2.53	2.52	2.47	2.53Y	2.43
S.D.	0.88	0.89	0.80	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.81	1.02	1.25	0.90	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.85	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.88
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Leaders of environmental groups

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	3028 52%	657 52%	504 50%	1844 53%	188 67%BCD	2176 51%	652 57%	170 66%F	180 51%	64 54%	1458 53%	1414 53%	955 55%O	1325 53%O	656 48%	1113 69%UV	434 29%UV	540 63%QV	219 60%QU	269 81%PQ	20 15%	432 42%QU	668 74%XY	1567 49%	298 43%	1598 69%a	1156 40%
(4) A lot of confidence	548 9%	124 10%	121 12%D	300 9%	49 18%D	373 9%	127 11%	60 23%FGI	14 4%	18 15%	282 10%	233 9%	195 11%	233 9%	107 8%	207 13%QV	60 4%	122 14%QU	47 13%QV	58 17%QUV	5 4%	50 5%	174 19%XY	240 7%	48 7%	358 16%a	158 5%
(3) Some confidence	2480 43%	533 42%	383 38%	1543 44%C	139 50%	1803 42%	525 46%	109 42%	166 47%	46 39%	1176 43%	1181 45%	760 43%	1092 44%	549 40%	906 56%QS	374 25%UV	418 49%QU	172 47%QU	212 64%QR	15 11%	383 37%QU	494 55%XY	1326 41%	251 36%	1240 54%a	999 35%
(2) Little confidence	1497 26%	354 28%E	258 25%	871 25%	39 14%	1108 26%	303 27%	66 26%	114 33%	43 36%	697 25%	690 26%	406 23%	717 29%M	356 26%	353 22%T	523 35%PR	196 23%T	91 25%T	41 12%	32 23%	261 26%T	162 18%	977 30%WY	151 22%	516 22%	832 29%Z
(1) No confidence at all	878 15%	168 13%	170 17%	532 15%	39 14%	720 17%GH	97 9%	10 4%	31 9%	4 3%	406 15%	411 16%	276 16%	322 13%	266 19%N	83 5%	467 32%PRS	63 7%	41 11%PT	13 4%	79 57%PQ	132 13%PRT	23 3%	508 16%W	220 32%WX	94 4%	726 25%Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2374 41%	522 41%	428 42%E	1403 40%	78 28%	1828 43%G	400 35%	77 30%	145 41%	47 40%	1103 40%	1101 42%	682 39%	1040 42%	622 45%M	436 27%T	990 67%PR	259 30%T	132 36%PT	54 16%	110 80%PR	392 38%PRT	185 21%	1485 46%W	371 54%WX	610 26%	1557 54%Z
Cannot say	412 7%	80 6%	85 8%	224 6%	12 4%	279 7%	90 8%	12 5%	27 8%	8 7%	190 7%	131 5%	112 6%	123 5%	92 7%	71 4%	59 4%	52 6%	16 4%	9 3%	7 5%	197 19%PQRS	46 5%	174 5%	20 3%	99 4%	171 6%
Mean	2.50	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.74D	2.46	2.65F	2.89F	2.50	2.70	2.52	2.49	2.53O	2.52O	2.39	2.80Q	2.02U	2.75Q	2.64Q	2.97P	1.59	2.42QU	2.96X	2.43Y	2.19	2.84a	2.22
S.D.	0.88	0.86	0.94	0.87	0.92	0.89	0.81	0.82	0.73	0.78	0.89	0.87	0.91	0.85	0.91	0.73	0.87	0.81	0.86	0.68	0.84	0.83	0.71	0.86	0.98	0.74	0.91
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?

Leaders of Indigenous organizations

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	Atl	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K-999K	100K-199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	2683 46%	44 49%J	14 61%FG HIJK	83 53%FI J	65 51%FI J	592 44%J	1104 50%FI J	97 48%J	73 42%	226 35%	376 48%J	84 67%BD EFGHI JK	107 62%FI	83 53%IJ	206 52%QR S	162 53%QR S	396 39%	772 43%	2091 47%QR	273 60%QR S	1230 45%W	718 55%TW	130 47%	605 40%	1152 41%	1517 51%X
(4) A lot of confidence	539 9%	10 11%	3 15%FI J	16 10%	17 13%FIJ	90 7%	244 11%FJ	29 14%FIJ	13 8%	41 6%	72 9%	33 26%BD EFGHI JK	25 14%	25 16%FIJ	46 12%QR	36 12%QR	84 8%	156 9%	448 10%	82 18%OPQR S	220 8%	161 12%T	22 8%	135 9%	197 7%	336 11%X
(3) Some confidence	2144 37%	34 38%J	11 46%HI J	67 43%HI J	48 38%J	502 37%J	860 39%J	68 33%	59 34%	185 28%	304 39%J	51 41%	82 48%J	58 37%	160 40%QR	126 41%QR	312 30%	616 34%	1642 37%Q	191 42%QR	1010 37%W	557 43%TW	108 39%	469 31%	954 34%	1181 40%X
(2) Little confidence	1442 25%	18 20%	5 19%	38 24%KL	29 23%	359 26%KL	555 25%KL	50 24%	42 24%	204 31%BC EGKL	139 18%	16 13%	35 20%	43 27%KL	90 23%	72 23%	296 29%OP RSx	435 24%	1083 24%	94 21%	651 24%	281 22%	59 22%	451 30%TU	812 29%Y	625 21%
(1) No confidence at all	866 15%	8 9%	1 6%	19 12%	9 7%	221 16%BC EN	299 13%CE	37 18%BC ELN	31 18%BC ELN	103 16%CE	135 17%BCE	9 7%	13 8%	14 9%	37 9%	29 9%	172 17%OP x	307 17%OP x	645 14%OPx	36 8%	385 14%	161 12%	50 18%	271 18%U	541 19%Y	325 11%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2308 40%	26 29%	6 25%	57 36%L	38 30%	580 43%BC EKL	854 38%BC EL	87 43%BC EL	73 42%BC EL	308 47%BC DEGKL MN	274 35%L	25 20%	48 28%	56 36%L	127 32%	101 33%	468 46%OP Sx	742 41%OP x	1729 39%OP x	130 29%	1035 38%	441 34%	109 40%	722 47%TU	1353 48%Y	950 32%
Cannot say	823 14%	19 22%DF GHMN	3 14%	17 11%	24 19%DF GHN	188 14%	268 12%	20 10%	28 16%H	116 18%DG H	137 17%DG H	16 13%	16 10%	17 11%	64 16%	45 14%	164 16%	301 17%	635 14%	49 11%	444 16%U	142 11%	36 13%	201 13%	308 11%	510 17%X
Mean	2.47	2.65F IJ	2.81D FGHIJ K	2.57F IJ	2.71F GHIJK	2.39 IJ	2.54F IJ	2.49J	2.38	2.31	2.48J	2.99B DEFGH IJKN	2.76F IJ	2.68FI J	2.64Q RS	2.64Q RS	2.36	2.41	2.50Q R	2.79OQ RS	2.47W	2.62T W	2.43	2.35	2.32	2.62X
S.D.	0.90	0.87	0.81	0.86	0.84	0.88	0.90	0.99	0.92	0.87	0.94	0.89	0.82	0.88	0.85	0.85	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.88
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base

Q_CONF 1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
 Leaders of Indigenous organizations

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl Incom	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	2683 46%	397 62% F	511 54% DE F	421 45% DE	431 41% DE	923 41% DE	188 66% H	2495 45% H	108 68% H	70 64% H	5 87%	1834 47% MN	513 42% N	470 42% N	323 52% N	906 45% N	277 45% N	673 46% N	817 50% N	515 52% N	614 45% N	716 47% N	587 46% N	2004 47% N	613 46% N
(4) A lot of confidence	539 9%	136 21% F	143 15% DE	86 9% DEF	45 4% EF	130 6%	73 25% H	466 8%	48 30% H	21 19% H	2 43%	411 11% MN	81 7% N	73 7% N	39 6%	222 11% R	55 9%	109 7% N	151 9%	125 13% V	127 9%	110 7% N	114 9%	392 9%	135 10%
(3) Some confidence	2144 37%	261 41% N	368 39% N	335 36% N	386 37% N	794 35% N	116 40% N	2028 37% N	60 38% N	48 44% N	2 44%	1423 37% N	432 35% N	396 35% N	284 46% N	685 34% N	222 36% N	564 38% N	666 41% P	390 39% N	488 36% N	606 39% N	473 37% N	1612 38% N	477 36% N
(2) Little confidence	1442 25%	101 16% N	193 20% N	234 25% B	249 24% B	665 30% BCE	51 18% N	1391 25% GI	25 15% N	23 21% N	* 6%	946 24% N	332 27% N	312 28% N	149 24% N	489 24% N	178 29% N	357 24% N	402 24% N	210 21% N	363 27% N	386 25% N	336 27% N	1102 26% N	294 22% N
(1) No confidence at all	866 15%	45 7% N	104 11% N	121 13% BC	191 18% BC	405 18% BCD	27 9% N	839 15% GI	10 7% N	13 12% N	* *	584 15% N	204 17% N	198 18% O	58 9% N	312 15% N	82 13% N	239 16% N	229 14% N	110 11% N	199 15% N	241 16% N	215 17% T	585 14% N	248 19% X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2308 40%	146 23% N	297 31% N	354 38% B	441 42% BC	1070 48% BCD	78 27% N	2231 40% GI	35 22% N	36 33% N	* 7%	1530 39% N	536 44% L	510 46% LO	207 34% N	801 40% N	260 42% N	596 41% N	631 38% N	320 32% N	561 41% T	627 41% T	551 43% T	1687 40% N	542 41% N
Cannot say	823 14%	93 15% N	146 15% F	166 18% F	169 16% F	249 11% N	20 7% N	803 15% GJ	16 10% N	3 3% N	* 6%	528 14% N	170 14% N	140 13% N	87 14% N	319 16% S	85 14% N	199 14% N	192 12% N	155 16% W	190 14% N	193 13% N	129 10% N	553 13% N	182 14% N
Mean	2.47	2.90 DEF	2.68 DE F	2.50 DE F	2.33 DE F	2.32	2.88 H	2.45	3.01 HJ	2.73 H	3.38	2.49 MN	2.37	2.35	2.57 N	2.48	2.47	2.43	2.51	2.63 U VW	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.49	2.43
S.D.	0.90	0.87	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.93	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.71	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.78	0.94	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.95
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q_CONF_1. In general, in Canada today, would you say you have a lot of confidence, some confidence, little confidence or no confidence at all in each of the following?
Leaders of Indigenous organizations

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	2683 46%	592 47%	452 44%	1614 47%	133 48%	1889 44%	573 50%	158 61% F	163 46%	51 43%	1359 49% L	1166 44%	903 52% O	1166 47% O	532 39%	930 57% UV	482 32% U	526 62% UV	151 41% QU	213 64% QS	22 16%	360 35% U	595 66% XY	1372 43%	287 42%	1383 60% a	1022 35%
(4) A lot of confidence	539 9%	104 8%	114 11%	317 9%	45 16%	338 8%	117 10% I	45 17% FI	11 3%	27 23%	296 11%	218 8%	231 13% NO	195 8%	100 7%	207 13% QSV	65 4%	143 17% QSV	22 6%	42 13% QSV	6 5%	53 5%	130 14% X	226 7%	64 9%	319 14% a	180 6%
(3) Some confidence	2144 37%	488 39%	339 33%	1298 37%	88 32%	1551 36%	456 40%	112 43%	152 43%	24 20%	1063 39%	949 36%	672 38% O	971 39% O	432 32%	723 45% QS	417 28% U	383 45% QS	129 35% U	170 51% QS	16 11%	307 30% U	465 52% XY	1145 36%	223 32%	1065 46% a	842 29%
(2) Little confidence	1442 25%	303 24%	257 25%	867 25%	64 23%	1073 25%	299 26%	70 27%	101 29%	38 32%	664 24%	686 26%	367 21%	682 27% M	373 27% M	390 24% R	461 31% PR	128 15%	103 28% R	66 20%	45 33% R	249 24% R	144 16%	944 29% W	166 24% W	517 22%	791 27% Z
(1) No confidence at all	866 15%	156 12%	178 18% E	528 15% E	16 6%	693 16% GH	123 11%	15 6%	39 11%	14 12%	381 14%	426 16%	233 13%	365 15%	256 19% MN	117 7%	367 25% PR	93 11%	80 22% PRT	19 6%	54 39% PQ	136 13% PT	60 7%	497 15% W	167 24% WX	125 5%	700 24% Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2308 40%	459 37%	436 43% E	1395 40%	79 29%	1766 41%	422 37%	85 33%	140 40%	52 44%	1045 38%	1112 42%	601 34%	1046 42% M	629 46% M	508 31%	827 56% PR	221 26%	183 50% PR	85 26%	99 72% PQ	385 38% RT	204 23%	1441 45% W	334 48% W	642 28%	1491 52% Z
Cannot say	823 14%	207 16%	129 13%	461 13%	66 24% CD	627 15%	147 13%	16 6%	49 14%	16 14%	346 13%	367 14%	245 14%	275 11%	209 15% N	183 11%	174 12%	104 12%	33 9%	35 10%	17 12%	277 27% PQR	100 11%	413 13%	68 10%	282 12%	372 13%
Mean	2.47	2.51	2.44	2.47	2.76 CD	2.42	2.57 F	2.77 F	2.44	2.63	2.53 L	2.42	2.60 NO	2.45 O	2.32	2.71 Q	2.14 U	2.77 Q	2.28 U	2.79 Q	1.79	2.37 Q	2.83 X	2.39	2.29	2.78 a	2.20
S.D.	0.90	0.86	0.95	0.90	0.87	0.90	0.85	0.82	0.76	1.02	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.87	0.91	0.81 SUV	0.88	0.90 SUV	0.90	0.76 SUV	0.86	0.86	0.78 Y	0.87	0.98	0.78	0.93
S.E.	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	PROVINCES														REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
The federal government	890 15%	10 11%L	2 10%L	17 11%L	23 18%DK LM	198 15%KL LM	408 18%BD KLM	38 19%DK LM	26 15%KL	111 17%DKL	56 7%	2 2%	10 6%	18 12%L	52 13%x	42 14%x	176 17%OR x	231 13%x	692 16%x	30 7%	438 16%	212 16%	26 10%	214 14%	436 16%	453 15%
The government of [PROVINCE / TERRITORY]	2114 36%	35 40%EG HJ	12 49%DE GHJ	57 36%GH J	38 30%	736 54%BD EGHIJ KLN	623 28%	55 27%	75 43%EG HJ	167 26%	311 39%EG HJ	49 39%J	102 60%BD EGHIJ KL	67 43%EGH	141 36%QS	106 34%Q	296 29%	607 33%	1378 31%	218 48%OP RS	1010 37%	433 33%	115 42%	556 36%	1103 39%Y	1003 34%
The municipal government in your city/town	778 13%	7 8%	2 10%	19 12%F	18 14%F	91 7%	362 16%BF	38 18%BF ILN	20 11%F	115 18%BF L	103 13%F	9 7%	16 9%	16 10%	47 12%	40 13%	173 17%Ox	276 15%x	687 15%Ox	41 9%	350 13%	202 16%	31 11%	195 13%	375 13%	402 14%
Your Indigenous government	54 1%	1 1%F	* *	1 1%F	1 1%F	1 *	33 1%F	2 1%F	2 1%F	6 1%F	6 1%	18 15%BCD EFGHIJ K	11 6%FGJ	8 5%BDEF GHIJK	3 1%	2 1%	10 1%	17 1%	53 1%	38 8%OPQR S	21 1%	12 1%	1 1%	20 1%	14 1%	36 1%
None of the above	1273 22%	21 24%FM	4 16%	33 21%FM	24 19%F	182 13%	502 23%FM	49 24%FM	38 22%FM	201 31%CD EFGIL MN	215 27%CE FM	19 15%	16 9%	31 20%	82 21%	61 20%	288 28%OP x	503 28%OP x	1091 24%Px	66 15%	560 21%	292 22%	51 19%	371 24%	645 23%	624 21%
Cannot say	705 12%	15 17%IJ	3 14%J	30 19%FG HIJKN	24 19%FG HIJKN	151 11%	299 13%IJ	22 11%	14 8%	49 8%	96 12%	27 22%FH IJ	16 10%	16 10%	72 18%QR S	57 18%QRS	85 8%	181 10%	554 12%Q	60 13%	331 12%	150 12%	51 19%TU W	172 11%	238 8%	459 15%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT							IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION	
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
The federal government	890 15%	253 20%D	174 17%D	461 13%	70 25%D	606 14%	234 20%F	105 41%FG	48 14%	23 19%	459 17%	384 15%	360 21%NO	360 14%	163 12%	567 35%QRS	76 5%S	163 19%QST	3 1%	33 10%QSV	3 2%	46 5%S	253 28%XY	416 13%	88 13%	600 26%a	209 7%
The government of [PROVINCE / TERRITORY]	2114 36%	416 33%	337 33%	1352 39%C	114 41%	1655 39%	375 33%	71 27%	130 37%	43 36%	933 34%	1049 40%K	533 30%	1002 40%M	537 39%M	508 31%RV	732 49%PR	191 22%	308 84%PQ	95 29%	30 22%	250 24%	236 26%	1300 40%W	325 47%W	885 38%	1061 37%
The municipal government in your city/town	778 13%	151 12%	153 15%	468 13%	29 10%	608 14%	122 11%	17 7%	59 17%	15 13%	351 13%	404 15%	256 15%	341 14%	172 13%	210 13%S	193 13%S	176 21%PQS	13 4%	75 23%PQ	16 12%S	94 9%S	148 16%	418 13%	84 12%	330 14%	384 13%
Your Indigenous government	54 1%	4 *	4 *	43 1%	4 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	38 1%L	12 *	27 2%	16 1%	10 1%	7 *	7 *	17 2%PQ	- -	6 2%	4 3%PS	13 1%	9 1%	22 1%	5 1%	14 1%	34 1%
None of the above	1273 22%	274 22%	231 23%E	750 22%	31 11%	922 22%	252 22%	37 14%	72 20%	15 12%	648 24%L	523 20%	394 22%	501 20%	337 25%N	183 11%	358 24%PS	185 22%PS	32 9%	101 30%PS	83 61%PQ	332 32%PQR	149 17%	728 23%W	165 24%W	208 9%	954 33%Z
Cannot say	705 12%	160 13%	118 12%	397 11%	30 11%	491 11%	159 14%	29 11%	43 12%	23 19%	322 12%	274 10%	181 10%	267 11%	151 11%	145 9%S	117 8%S	119 14%PQS	12 3%	23 7%	1 1%	287 28%PQR	105 12%Y	342 11%Y	20 3%	270 12%a	243 8%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/ enous	Non Indig/ enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/ phone	Franco phone	QC Franco phone	Allo/ phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/ CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Not Enough	Enoug
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
The federal government	890 15%	89 14%	166 17%	142 15%	156 15%	336 15%	44 15%	846 15%	21 13%	20 19%	* 6%	636 16%MN	124 10%	105 9%	130 21%MN	222 11%	105 17%P	217 15%	345 21%PR	146 15%	198 15%	261 17%	210 17%	726 17%Y	155 12%
The government of [PROVINCE / TERRITORY]	2114 36%	206 32%	282 30%	308 33%	348 33%	970 43%BCDE	67 23%	2047 37%GI	32 20%	29 27%	2 34%	1155 30%	747 61%LO	715 64%LO	195 32%	780 38%	211 34%	540 37%	571 35%	311 31%	560 41%T	609 40%T	450 35%	1658 39%Y	400 30%
The municipal government in your city/town	778 13%	91 14%	128 13%	156 17%F	139 13%	264 12%	28 10%	750 14%	16 10%	11 10%	1 11%	633 16%MN	72 6%	60 5%	69 11%	231 11%	92 15%	172 12%	276 17%PR	111 11%	163 12%	207 13%	213 17%TU	588 14%	179 13%
Your Indigenous government	54 1%	25 4%DEF	16 2%EF	4 *	3 *	6 *	54 19%H	-	42 27%HJ	11 10%H	1 13%	47 1%MN	1 *	1 *	4 1%	30 1%S	6 1%S	15 1%S	2 *	17 2%	10 1%	9 1%	12 1%	19 *	32 2%X
None of the above	1273 22%	114 18%	188 20%	212 22%	261 25%	499 22%	63 22%	1210 22%	34 21%	26 24%	1 12%	957 25%MN	151 12%	139 12%	138 22%MN	502 25%S	128 21%	332 23%S	299 18%	234 24%	278 20%	305 20%	288 23%	800 19%	407 30%X
Cannot say	705 12%	112 18%F	173 18%DE	120 13%F	133 13%F	167 7%	31 11%	674 12%	14 9%	13 12%	1 23%	464 12%	125 10%	101 9%	81 13%	260 13%S	79 13%	192 13%S	148 9%	170 17%UV	157 11%W	145 9%	94 7%	454 11%	164 12%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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 Table 196
 Q22. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
 No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	3984 69%	57 64%	17 72%	112 71% J	81 64%	934 69% J	1606 72% EJ K	135 66%	116 67%	398 61%	516 66%	90 72%	128 75%	103 66%	267 67%	210 68%	650 63%	1165 64%	3050 68% QR	320 71%	1851 68%	934 72% W	189 69%	1011 66%	1883 67%	2079 70%
(4) Strongly agree	2168 37%	32 37%	12 50% BF HIJKM N	74 47% BF HIJK	50 40% F	419 31%	973 44% FI JK	76 37%	59 34%	207 32%	259 33%	51 41%	54 31%	57 37%	169 43% QR	136 44% QR Sx	342 33%	601 33%	1750 39% QR	162 36%	1007 37%	536 41% W	103 38%	522 34%	950 34%	1198 40% X
(3) Somewhat agree	1816 31%	25 28%	5 22%	38 24%	30 24%	516 38% BC DEGHJ	633 28%	59 29%	57 33% DE	191 29%	257 33% DE	39 32%	74 43% CD	45 29%	98 25%	74 24%	307 30% OP	564 31% OP	1300 29% OP	158 35% OP	844 31%	397 31%	85 31%	489 32%	934 33%	881 30%
(2) Somewhat disagree	763 13%	8 9%	3 12%	14 9%	19 15% D	163 12%	293 13%	27 13%	29 17% BD	111 17% BD	93 12%	22 17%	18 10%	25 16%	44 11%	36 12%	167 16% OP	260 14%	599 13%	64 14%	381 14% U	133 10%	40 15%	209 14%	413 15% Y	348 12%
(1) Strongly disagree	506 9%	11 12% EGL	1 5%	14 9%	6 5%	108 8%	151 7%	20 10% E	15 9%	81 12% EF GL	97 12% EFG L	4 3%	10 6%	10 6%	33 8%	22 7%	116 11% Px	213 12% OPS x	398 9%	23 5%	199 7%	112 9%	18 7%	176 12% T	316 11% Y	190 6%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1269 22%	19 21%	4 18%	28 18%	25 20%	272 20%	445 20%	47 23%	44 25% D	191 29% CD EFG	190 24%	25 20%	27 16%	34 22%	76 19%	58 19%	283 28% OP Sx	473 26% OP S	997 22%	87 19%	580 21%	245 19%	59 21%	385 25% U	729 26% Y	538 18%
Cannot say	561 10%	13 15% GI	2 10%	17 11%	21 17% DF GHIJK	154 11% G	176 8%	21 10%	14 8%	61 9%	81 10%	10 8%	16 9%	19 12%	54 13% QR S	41 13% QRS	95 9%	176 10%	407 9%	45 10%	279 10%	123 9%	28 10%	132 9%	200 7%	361 12% X
Mean	3.07	3.04	3.30 IJK	3.22 IJK	3.18 IJK	3.03	3.18 IJK	3.04	3.00	2.89	2.96	3.19	3.11	3.10	3.17 R	3.21 RS	2.94	2.95	3.09 R	3.13 QR	3.09 W	3.15 W	3.11	2.97	2.96	3.18 X
S.D.	0.97	1.06	0.94	1.00	0.93	0.92	0.94	1.01	0.97	1.04	1.02	0.85	0.84	0.94	0.99	0.96	1.02	1.02	0.98	0.88	0.94	0.96	0.93	1.01	1.00	0.92
S.E.	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
 * small base

Q22. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	3984 69%	473 74%E	683 72%E	647 69%	667 64%	1515 68%	228 80%H	3756 68%	127 80%H	86 79%H	3 64%	2712 70%	820 67%	756 68%	424 69%	1410 70%	452 73%R	972 66%	1136 69%	718 73%	911 67%	1104 72%	850 67%	2934 69%	934 70%
(4) Strongly agree	2168 37%	348 55%DE F	419 44%DE F	325 35%	332 32%	744 33%	180 63%H	1988 36%	109 69%H	62 56%H	2 32%	1577 41%M	370 30%	326 29%	209 34%	796 39%	242 39%	525 36%	597 36%	439 44%UW	482 35%	591 38%	418 33%	1571 37%	534 40%
(3) Somewhat agree	1816 31%	125 20%	265 28%	322 34%B	334 32%B	771 34%BC	48 17%	1768 32%GI	18 11%	25 23%I	2 32%	1135 29%	450 37%L	430 38%L	215 35%	614 30%	209 34%	447 30%	539 33%	279 28%	429 31%	513 33%	432 34%	1363 32%	400 30%
(2) Somewhat disagree	763 13%	69 11%	95 10%	101 11%	155 15%C	343 15%CD	26 9%	737 13%	14 9%	11 10%	1 15%	495 13%	157 13%	144 13%	111 18%	245 12%	74 12%	201 14%	241 15%	100 10%	176 13%	194 13%	199 16%T	576 14%	166 12%
(1) Strongly disagree	506 9%	38 6%	49 5%	86 9%C	101 10%C	231 10%C	13 5%	493 9%G	7 4%	5 5%	* 2%	361 9%	103 8%	98 9%	30 5%	153 8%	49 8%	149 10%	148 9%	43 4%	148 11%T	118 8%	138 11%T	363 9%	117 9%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1269 22%	108 17%	145 15%	187 20%	256 25%C	574 26%BCD	39 14%	1230 22%GI	21 13%	16 15%	1 17%	856 22%	259 21%	242 22%	141 23%	398 20%	123 20%	350 24%	388 24%	143 14%	325 24%T	312 20%T	338 27%TV	940 22%	283 21%
Cannot say	561 10%	56 9%	126 13%F	108 11%F	117 11%F	154 7%	18 6%	543 10%	11 7%	7 6%	1 19%	325 8%	139 11%L	122 11%	52 8%	219 11%S	47 8%	147 10%S	116 7%	128 13%VW	130 10%	121 8%	79 6%	372 9%	120 9%
Mean	3.07	3.35D EF	3.27D EF	3.06	2.97	2.97	3.48H	3.05	3.55H	3.39H	3.17	3.10N	3.01	2.99	3.07	3.14	3.12	3.02	3.04	3.29U VW	3.01	3.11W	2.95	3.07	3.11
S.D.	0.97	0.93	0.89	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.86	0.97	0.85	0.87	0.92	0.99	0.93	0.93	0.88	0.95	0.94	1.00	0.97	0.86	1.01	0.94	0.99	0.96	0.97
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q22. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immigrant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	3984 69%	862 69%	701 69%	2396 69%	170 61%	2903 68%	800 70%	186 72%	225 64%	90 76%	1942 71%	1823 69%	1302 74%O	1746 70%O	877 64%	1244 77%QV	811 55%	720 85%PQ SUV	262 71%QV	282 85%QS UV	88 64%	578 57%	794 88%XY	2108 65%	430 62%	1775 77%a	1822 63%
(4) Strongly agree	2168 37%	467 37%	363 36%	1329 38%	90 32%	1543 36%	423 37%	96 37%	114 32%	68 57%	1120 41%L	936 35%	844 48%NO	879 35%	426 31%	732 45%QS UV	335 23%	483 57%PQ SUV	113 31%Q	200 60%PQ SUV	31 22%	274 27%	534 59%XY	1084 34%Y	168 24%	982 43%a	978 34%
(3) Somewhat agree	1816 31%	395 31%	338 33%	1067 31%	80 29%	1360 32%	376 33%	89 35%	111 32%	22 19%	822 30%	887 34%	458 26%	867 35%M	450 33%M	511 32%	476 32%	237 28%	149 41%PQ RTV	82 25%	57 42%T	304 30%	260 29%	1024 32%	262 38%W	792 34%a	844 29%
(2) Somewhat disagree	763 13%	200 16%	136 13%	425 12%	64 23%D	570 13%	155 14%	32 12%	84 24%FG	15 13%	331 12%	386 15%	168 10%	374 15%M	200 15%M	170 10%R	334 23%PRS TV	52 6%	41 11%R	22 6%	23 17%RT V	122 12%R	38 4%	533 17%W	113 16%W	252 11%	456 16%Z
(1) Strongly disagree	506 9%	76 6%	89 9%	334 10%	17 6%	414 10%	74 6%	21 8%	14 4%	3 3%	242 9%	241 9%	158 9%	194 8%	147 11%	97 6%	240 16%PRS TV	39 5%	32 9%T	6 2%	23 17%PRT V	68 7%T	29 3%	289 9%W	121 18%WX	93 4%	387 13%Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1269 22%	275 22%	225 22%	759 22%	81 29%	984 23%	229 20%	53 21%	98 28%	18 15%	573 21%	627 24%	326 19%	568 23%	347 25%M	267 16%RT	574 39%PR STV	91 11%	73 20%RT	28 8%	46 34%PR STV	190 19%RT	67 7%	822 25%W	234 34%WX	345 15%	844 29%Z
Cannot say	561 10%	121 10%	91 9%	315 9%	27 10%	395 9%	114 10%	19 8%	29 8%	10 9%	236 9%	195 7%	121 7%	174 7%	146 11%MN	109 7%	99 7%	40 5%	32 9%	23 7%	3 2%	254 25%PQRS TU	39 4%	296 9%WY	25 4%	188 8%	219 8%
Mean	3.07	3.10	3.05	3.07	2.97	3.04	3.12	3.09	3.01	3.43	3.12L	3.03	3.22NO	3.05	2.94	3.24Q SUV	2.65 OSUV	3.43P OSUV	3.02Q U	3.54P OSUV	2.71	3.02QU	3.51X Y	2.99Y	2.72	3.26a	2.90
S.D.	0.97	0.92	0.96	0.99	0.94	0.98	0.91	0.94	0.89	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.94	1.00	0.89	1.03	0.82	0.92	0.72	1.01	0.93	0.73	0.97	1.04	0.83	1.05
S.E.	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q34. Would you describe the current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	2179 37%	36 41%	9 39%	56 36%	44 34%	498 37%	828 37%	74 36%	63 36%	234 36%	327 42%	64 51% DE FGHIJ	104 60% BC DEFGH	74 48% DEF GHIJ	146 37%	110 36%	371 36%	698 38%	1680 38%	241 53% OPQ RS	1011 37%	500 38%	95 35%	572 37%	1085 39%	1089 37%
(4) Very positive	327 6%	9 10% FJ	1 6%	13 8% FJ	8 6% F	36 3%	154 7% F	16 8% FJ	13 8% FJ	24 4%	51 6% F	5 4%	19 11% FJ	10 7% F	31 8% Q	22 7%	54 5%	105 6%	291 7%	35 8%	163 6% V	72 6%	4 2%	87 6%	157 6%	166 6%
(3) Somewhat positive	1852 32%	27 31%	8 34%	43 27%	36 28%	463 34%	674 30%	57 28%	49 28%	210 32%	276 35%	58 47% BD EGHIJ	85 49% BD EFGHI	64 41% DEG HI	115 29%	87 28%	317 31%	594 33%	1389 31%	207 46% OPQ RS	848 31%	428 33%	91 33%	485 32%	928 33%	923 31%
(2) Somewhat negative	2234 38%	22 25%	7 31%	62 40% BL	48 37% BL	582 43% BC	821 37% BL	83 41% BL	62 36% B	267 41% BL	275 35% B	29 23%	46 27%	51 33%	139 35%	117 38% x	412 40% x	687 38% x	1652 37% x	126 28%	1009 37%	519 40%	114 42%	592 39%	1124 40%	1102 37%
(1) Very negative	567 10%	10 12%	4 15% EF LMN	19 12% F	10 8%	105 8%	217 10%	31 15% EF GKN	29 17% EF GJKLM N	69 11%	73 9%	8 6%	10 6%	9 6%	42 11% x	32 10%	129 13% x	202 11% x	462 10%	27 6%	229 8%	132 10%	21 8%	185 12% T	265 9%	298 10%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2802 48%	32 37%	11 46% L	81 51% BL MN	57 45% L	687 51% BL MN	1038 47% BL	114 56% BE GKLMN	91 52% BL MN	336 52% BL MN	348 44% L	37 30%	56 32%	60 39%	182 46% x	149 48% x	541 53% OS x	889 49% x	2114 47% x	153 34%	1238 46%	651 50%	136 49%	777 51% T	1389 49%	1401 47%
Cannot say	834 14%	20 22% DF HIJKM	3 15%	20 13%	26 20% DF HIJKM	174 13%	360 16% H	16 8%	20 12%	80 12%	112 14% H	24 20% H	12 7%	21 14%	69 18% QR	50 16% Q	116 11%	228 13%	660 15% Q	58 13%	461 17% UW	150 12%	44 16%	179 12%	338 12%	489 16% X
Mean	2.39	2.51 F HIJ	2.35	2.37	2.41	2.36	2.41	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.45 I	2.61 C DFHIJ	2.71 C DEFGH IJ	2.56 D FIJ	2.41	2.39	2.32	2.38	2.40	2.63 O PQRS	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.35	2.40	2.38
S.D. S.E.	0.77 0.01	0.91 0.06	0.87 0.07	0.84 0.04	0.77 0.04	0.68 0.02	0.80 0.03	0.85 0.04	0.88 0.04	0.74 0.03	0.78 0.03	0.71 0.06	0.76 0.06	0.74 0.06	0.83 0.02	0.81 0.03	0.79 0.02	0.79 0.02	0.80 0.01	0.74 0.04	0.77 0.02	0.77 0.02	0.67 0.04	0.79 0.02	0.76 0.02	0.78 0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base

Q34. Would you describe the current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/ enous	Non Indig/ enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/ phone	Franco phone	QC Franco phone	Allo/ phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/ CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	2179 37%	316 50% CD EF	315 33%	351 37%	374 36%	823 37%	136 47% H	2043 37%	75 47% H	48 44%	3 58%	1451 37%	452 37%	411 37%	262 43%	826 41% Q	192 31%	539 37%	616 38% Q	401 41%	541 40%	565 37%	483 38%	1694 40% Y	448 33%
(4) Very positive	327 6%	108 17% CDE F	86 9% DEF	47 5% F	42 4% F	44 2%	52 18% H	275 5%	35 22% HJ	12 11% H	2 31%	248 6% MN	41 3%	26 2%	28 5%	157 8% QR	11 2%	67 5% Q	91 6% Q	117 12% UVW	68 5%	81 5%	45 4%	269 6% Y	51 4%
(3) Somewhat positive	1852 32%	209 33%	229 24%	304 32% C	332 32% C	779 35% C	84 29%	1768 32%	40 25%	36 33%	1 27%	1204 31%	411 34%	386 34%	234 38%	668 33%	181 29%	471 32%	526 32%	284 29%	473 35%	484 31%	438 35%	1425 34%	397 30%
(2) Somewhat negative	2234 38%	177 28%	343 36%	304 32%	401 39% B	1009 45% BCDE	85 30%	2149 39% GI	44 28%	38 35%	1 13%	1535 39% O	521 43% O	487 43% O	158 26%	718 35%	297 48% PRS	573 39%	638 39%	335 34%	509 37%	645 42% T	525 41% T	1675 39%	487 36%
(1) Very negative	567 10%	55 9%	103 11%	95 10%	98 9%	217 10%	48 17% H	519 9%	31 20% H	16 14%	* 4%	453 12% MNO	92 8%	88 8%	22 3%	204 10%	66 11%	151 10%	143 9%	91 9%	129 9%	172 11%	107 8%	365 9%	182 14% X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2802 48%	232 36%	446 47%	399 42%	498 48% B	1226 55% BCDE	133 47%	2668 48%	75 47%	54 49%	1 17%	1988 51% O	613 50% O	575 51% O	180 29%	922 46%	363 58% PRS	724 49%	781 48%	426 43%	638 47%	817 53% TU	632 50%	2040 48%	668 50%
Cannot say	834 14%	88 14%	193 20% F	192 20% F	168 16% F	193 9%	17 6%	817 15% GIJ	8 5%	7 7%	1 25%	453 12%	154 13%	134 12%	174 28% LMN	279 14%	67 11%	205 14%	243 15%	163 16% V	187 14%	154 10%	152 12%	511 12%	221 16% X
Mean	2.39	2.67 DEF	2.39	2.40	2.36	2.32	2.52 H	2.38	2.53	2.44	3.14	2.36	2.38	2.35	2.61 LM N	2.45 Q	2.25	2.36 Q	2.40 Q	2.52 V	2.41	2.34	2.38	2.43 Y	2.28
S.D.	0.77	0.90	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.69	1.00	0.76	1.07	0.89	1.02	0.80	0.70	0.68	0.81	0.68	0.76	0.76	0.87	0.87	0.76	0.77	0.71	0.76	0.79
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q34. Would you describe the current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racia lized	South Asian	Chin/ese	Black	Worr/ied	Not Worr/ied	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Libe/ral	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Unde/cided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Sati/sfied	Dissat/isfied
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	2179 37%	537 43%D	365 36%	1258 36%	151 54%CD	1534 36%	483 42%	156 60%FG	111 32%	42 35%	1134 41%L	930 35%	733 42%N	905 36%	509 37%	781 48%QR	572 39%RV	234 27%	128 35%	102 31%	57 41%	306 30%	265 29%	1272 39%W	354 51%WX	1087 47%a	930 32%
(4) Very positive	327 6%	88 7%	56 6%	175 5%	41 15%CD	164 4%	102 9%F	35 14%F	16 5%	5 4%	238 9%L	76 3%	193 11%NO	66 3%	56 4%	163 10%QRS	61 4%	39 5%	7 2%	15 5%	3 2%	39 4%	23 3%	130 4%	119 17%WX	222 10%a	90 3%
(3) Somewhat positive	1852 32%	449 36%	309 30%	1082 31%	110 39%	1370 32%	381 33%	121 47%FI	95 27%	37 31%	896 33%	853 32%	540 31%	839 34%	453 33%	618 38%RT	511 34%RV	195 23%	121 33%R	87 26%	54 39%R	267 26%	242 27%	1142 35%W	235 34%	866 38%a	840 29%
(2) Somewhat negative	2234 38%	391 31%	412 40%BE	1424 41%BE	66 24%	1784 42%GH	342 30%H	40 16%	127 36%H	37 31%	983 36%	1128 43%K	646 37%	1036 42%	544 40%	586 36%V	591 40%V	377 44%PV	172 47%PV	158 48%PV	49 36%	301 29%	437 49%XY	1252 39%Y	190 28%	819 36%	1197 41%Z
(1) Very negative	567 10%	72 6%	112 11%B	382 11%B	10 4%	439 10%	75 7%	14 5%	18 5%	15 13%	268 10%	264 10%	190 11%	233 9%	134 10%	100 6%	143 10%P	142 17%PQS	32 9%	40 12%P	25 18%PV	85 8%	105 12%	291 9%	65 9%	125 5%	403 14%Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2802 48%	464 37%	524 51%BE	1806 52%BE	76 27%	2222 52%GH	417 37%H	54 21%	145 41%H	52 44%	1250 45%	1392 53%K	836 48%	1269 51%	678 50%	686 42%	735 50%PV	519 61%PQ	204 56%PV	198 60%PQ	74 54%V	386 38%	543 60%XY	1543 48%Y	255 37%	944 41%	1600 55%Z
Cannot say	834 14%	258 20%CD	128 13%	407 12%	51 18%	526 12%	242 21%F	49 19%	96 27%F	25 21%	367 13%	325 12%	180 10%	313 13%	183 13%	153 9%	177 12%	98 12%	36 10%	32 10%	7 5%	330 32%PQR	92 10%	411 13%	80 12%	276 12%	355 12%
Mean	2.39	2.55C	2.35	2.34	2.80BC	2.34	2.57F	2.85F	2.43	2.33	2.46L	2.32	2.47NO	2.34	2.36	2.58Q	2.37R	2.17	2.31	2.26	2.26	2.38R	2.23	2.39W	2.67WX	2.58a	2.24
S.D.	0.77	0.75	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.74	0.80	0.78	0.72	0.81	0.82	0.71	0.86	0.71	0.74	0.78	0.74	0.79	0.67	0.75	0.79	0.77	0.70	0.73	0.91	0.76	0.76
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q36. In your opinion, have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

1	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Gone too far	1146 20%	15 17%L	4 17%L	27 17%L	20 16%L	178 13%L	429 19%FL	52 26%DE FL	47 27%BD EFLN	194 30%BC DEFGL	178 23%EFL	1 1%	33 19%L	26 16%L	66 17%	51 16%	293 28%OP Sx	470 26%OP Sx	967 22%OP x	60 13%	443 16%	222 17%	53 19%	427 28%TUV	625 22%Y	517 17%
Not gone far enough	2490 43%	36 41%	10 44%	76 48%HI JK	56 44%IJ K	595 44%IJ K	1058 48%HI JK	79 39%	58 33%	232 36%	282 36%	73 59%BE FHIJK	89 52%IJ K	67 43%	178 45%QR	142 46%QR	369 36%	651 36%	1895 43%QR	229 51%QRS	1208 45%W	585 45%W	120 44%	577 38%	1146 41%	1330 45%
Neither / about right	1375 24%	19 22%	6 26%D	27 17%	30 23%	381 28%DG	441 20%	49 24%	45 26%DG	153 23%	221 28%DG	25 20%	44 26%	41 26%D	82 21%	63 20%	246 24%	467 26%OP	995 22%	110 24%	676 25%	317 24%	52 19%	330 22%	724 26%Y	651 22%
Cannot say	803 14%	18 20%GH	3 13%M	28 18%JM	22 17%JM	206 15%M	298 13%	24 12%	24 14%M	72 11%	106 13%	25 20%M	6 4%	22 14%M	71 18%QR Sx	53 17%QR	120 12%	226 12%	597 13%	53 12%	382 14%	177 14%	50 18%	194 13%	316 11%	480 16%X

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base

Q36. In your opinion, have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Non					Anglo/ phone	Franco phone	Franco phone	Allo/ phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/ CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
							Indig/ enous	Indig/ enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit														
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Gone too far	1146 20%	134 21%	137 14%	188 20% C	181 17%	505 23% CE	46 16%	1099 20% I	19 12%	23 22%	* 4%	923 24% MNO	171 14%	151 13%	43 7%	436 22%	119 19%	300 20%	289 18%	171 17%	253 19%	295 19%	302 24% TU	901 21% Y	217 16%
Not gone far enough	2490 43%	308 48% D	468 49% DE F	353 37%	418 40%	942 42%	172 60% H	2318 42%	109 68% HJ	54 50%	3 49%	1719 44%	528 43%	489 44%	231 38%	825 41%	308 49% PR	606 41%	741 45%	424 43%	582 43%	716 47%	539 43%	1781 42%	644 48% X
Neither / about right	1375 24%	120 19%	198 21%	219 23%	274 26%	564 25%	43 15%	1332 24% GI	19 12%	20 18%	1 21%	810 21%	333 27% L	313 28% L	216 35% L	454 22%	141 23%	369 25%	405 25%	224 23%	362 26%	356 23%	299 24%	1028 24%	322 24%
Cannot say	803 14%	74 12%	150 16% F	182 19% F	167 16% F	230 10%	25 9%	778 14% G	12 8%	11 10%	1 26%	441 11%	187 15% L	167 15% L	126 20% L	311 15% Q	55 9%	193 13%	205 13%	170 17% VW	169 12%	169 11%	126 10%	534 13%	153 11%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q36. In your opinion, have governments in Canada gone too far or have they not gone far enough in trying to advance reconciliation with Indigenous peoples?

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT							IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION	
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Gone too far	1146 20%	165 13%	224 22%B	755 22%B	40 14%	931 22%GI	151 13%	34 13%	24 7%	19 16%	551 20%	541 20%	433 25%NO	476 19%	228 17%	288 18%RT	514 35%PRS	78 9%	47 13%	31 9%	51 37%PR	136 13%STV	67 7%	700 22%W	253 37%WX	372 16%Z	741 26%Z
Not gone far enough	2490 43%	537 43%	454 45%	1493 43%	114 41%	1782 42%	508 44%	119 46%	169 48%	56 47%	1267 46%	1101 42%	838 48%O	1075 43%	570 42%	745 46%QU	447 30%	543 64%PQ	180 49%QU	231 70%PQ	29 21%	314 31%	611 68%XY	1240 38%	221 32%	1040 45%	1174 41%
Neither / about right	1375 24%	370 29%CD	223 22%	767 22%	87 31%	1012 24%	306 27%	55 21%	113 32%	38 32%	625 23%	662 25%	304 17%	636 26%M	396 29%M	428 26%RT	374 25%RT	154 18%	95 26%RT	53 16%	38 28%	233 23%	144 16%	872 27%W	154 22%	593 26%	641 22%
Cannot say	803 14%	187 15%	115 11%	457 13%	37 13%	558 13%	178 16%	51 20%	46 13%	6 5%	308 11%	342 13%	174 10%	300 12%	175 13%	158 10%	148 10%	76 9%	45 12%T	17 5%	20 14%T	339 33%PQRS	77 9%	414 13%W	61 9%	302 13%	329 11%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?
Q38_1. How strongly do you feel about your answer?

	PROVINCES													REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER			
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Canadians do have a role/Feel strongly	3167 54%	50 57%F	15 61%F	96 61%EF JK	66 52%	624 46%	1355 61%EF JK	112 55%F	96 55%F	332 51%	412 52%	66 53%	114 66%F	96 61%F	226 57%	176 57%	540 53%	952 52%	2543 57%R	276 61%R	1452 54%	737 57%	166 60%	812 53%	1489 53%	1662 56%
Canadians do have a role/Do not feel strongly	915 16%	9 10%	2 10%	16 10%	22 17%DL N	333 25%BC DEGHI JKLMN	294 13%L	26 13%L	21 12%L	86 13%L	103 13%L	5 4%	18 10%	11 7%	49 12%x	40 13%x	133 13%x	237 13%x	581 13%x	33 7%	399 15%	238 18%	42 15%	235 15%	449 16%	460 15%
Canadians do not have a role/Feel strongly	566 10%	6 6%	2 8%	11 7%	6 5%	89 7%	197 9%E	26 13%DE F	20 11%EF	87 13%BD EFG	120 15%BDE FGL	5 4%	17 10%	21 13%EF	25 6%	19 6%	133 13%OP	252 14%OP S	476 11%OP	42 9%	273 10%	100 8%	17 6%	175 11%U	349 12%Y	217 7%
Canadians do not have a role/Do not feel strongly	245 4%	3 4%	1 3%	5 3%	6 5%	82 6%HK	88 4%	5 2%	11 6%HK	25 4%	20 3%	3 3%	1 1%	4 3%	15 4%	12 4%	41 4%	61 3%	163 4%	9 2%	116 4%	52 4%	10 4%	67 4%	113 4%	132 4%
Cannot say	922 16%	21 23%GI	4 18%	29 18%G	28 22%GI	231 17%	292 13%	35 17%	26 15%	120 18%G	132 17%	45 36%CD EFGHI JKMN	22 13%	25 16%	82 21%S	61 20%S	181 18%	313 17%	690 15%	92 20%	469 17%	173 13%	40 15%	239 16%	413 15%	507 17%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?
Q38_1. How strongly do you feel about your answer?

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Canadians do have a role/Feel strongly	3167 54%	397 62%E	549 58%E	495 53%	492 47%	1234 55%E	194 68%H	2973 54%	108 68%H	76 70%H	3 49%	2303 59%M	526 43%	471 42%	323 52%	1053 52%	376 60%PR	773 53%	957 58%PR	565 57%	750 55%	874 57%	695 55%	2382 56%	715 53%
Canadians do have a role/Do not feel strongly	915 16%	70 11%	126 13%	155 16%	161 15%	403 18%C	20 7%	894 16%GI	9 6%	10 9%	* 1%	511 13%	326 27%LO	309 28%LO	76 12%	304 15%	75 12%	246 17%	287 17%Q	114 12%	201 15%	238 16%	235 19%T	705 17%Y	173 13%
Canadians do not have a role/Feel strongly	566 10%	64 10%	76 8%	88 9%	110 11%	229 10%	34 12%	531 10%	21 13%	9 8%	* 7%	423 11%M	87 7%	79 7%	54 9%	206 10%	63 10%	164 11%S	131 8%	80 8%	154 11%	142 9%	140 11%	368 9%	187 14%X
Canadians do not have a role/Do not feel strongly	245 4%	14 2%	36 4%	52 6%F	73 7%BCF	70 3%	3 1%	242 4%G	1 1%	2 1%	* 2%	133 3%	82 7%L	79 7%L	29 5%	93 5%	26 4%	75 5%	52 3%	27 3%	56 4%	71 5%	62 5%	178 4%	62 5%
Cannot say	922 16%	91 14%	167 18%	152 16%	204 20%F	308 14%	34 12%	888 16%	19 12%	12 11%	2 40%	522 13%	198 16%	180 16%	134 22%L	371 18%S	82 13%	209 14%	214 13%	203 21%VW	204 15%W	210 14%	135 11%	612 14%	200 15%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q38. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?
Q38_1. How strongly do you feel about your answer?

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racialized	South Asian	Chinese	Black	Worried	Not Worried	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Liberal	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Undecided	Left	Middle	Right	Satisfied	Dissatisfied
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Canadians do have a role/Feel strongly	3167 54%	731 58%	543 53%	1885 54%	158 57%	2250 53%	689 60%F	180 70%F	198 56%	80 68%	1621 59%L	1393 53%	1111 63%NO	1376 55%O	661 48%	1034 64%UV	682 46%QS	568 67%UV	174 47%QS	233 70%UV	52 38%QS	423 41%	638 71%XY	1690 52%	350 51%	1430 62%a	1439 50%
Canadians do have a role/Do not feel strongly	915 16%	159 13%	132 13%	622 18%BC	42 15%	769 18%GH	116 10%	8 3%	44 12%	20 17%	364 13%	513 19%K	227 13%	442 18%M	241 18%M	234 14%	257 17%R	106 12%	93 25%PQ	42 13%	32 23%R	152 15%	131 15%	578 18%Y	84 12%	358 16%	479 17%
Canadians do not have a role/Feel strongly	566 10%	100 8%	143 14%BD	319 9%	30 11%	415 10%	111 10%	32 12%	25 7%	9 7%	296 11%	245 9%	166 9%	217 9%	181 13%N	102 6%	224 15%PRV	58 7%	38 10%	30 9%	33 24%TV	81 8%PRS	41 5%	332 10%W	121 18%WX	131 6%	418 14%Z
Canadians do not have a role/Do not feel strongly	245 4%	32 3%	56 5%	158 5%	5 2%	193 5%	45 4%	8 3%	8 2%	2 1%	117 4%	107 4%	66 4%	98 4%	75 5%	51 3%	89 6%PRT	22 3%	19 5%T	3 1%	5 4%	57 6%RT	16 2%	130 4%	36 5%W	69 3%	144 5%Z
Cannot say	922 16%	237 19%D	144 14%	486 14%	43 15%	655 15%	181 16%	31 12%	76 22%	7 6%	354 13%	387 15%	180 10%	354 14%M	212 16%M	200 12%	231 16%T	98 12%	44 12%	23 7%	17 12%	309 30%PQRS	74 8%	496 15%W	98 14%W	320 14%	405 14%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	PROVINCES														REGION					COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER		
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	3496 60%	40 45%	13 55%	94 60% BE F	64 50%	647 48%	1388 62% BE F	147 72% BC DEFGL	136 78% BC DEFGL KL	425 65% BE F	531 68% BC EF	72 57%	143 84% BC DEFGL KL	108 69% BC DEFGL KL	211	171 55%	707 69% OP S	1238 68% OP S	2849 64% OP	323 71% OP	1576 58%	858 66% TV W	141 51%	921 60%	1653 59%	1822 61%
(4) Very familiar	974 17%	7 8%	3 12%	24 15% BF	17 13% F	108 8%	396 18% BF	48 24% BC DEF	46 27% BC DEFG	152 23% BC DEF	169 21% BC EF	29 24% BF	66 38% BC DEFGL K	37 24% BCD EF	51 13%	44 14%	246 24% OP S	415 23% OP	866 19% OP	132 29% OPS	439 16%	246 19%	34 12%	254 17%	413 15%	549 18% X
(3) Somewhat familiar	2522 43%	33 37%	10 44%	70 45%	47 37%	539 40%	993 45% E	98 48% BE F	89 51% BE FJL	273 42%	362 46% E	42 34%	77 45%	71 45%	160 40%	127 41%	461 45%	823 45% O	1983 45%	190 42%	1137 42%	612 47%	106 39%	666 44%	1240 44%	1273 43%
(2) Not too familiar	1246 21%	16 18% I	6 27% HI LM	31 20% I	27 21% HI	395 29% BD EGHIJ KLMN	439 20% I	27 13%	19 11%	126 19% I	157 20% I	14 11%	20 12%	29 19%	81 20% x	65 21% x	172 17%	329 18%	851 19%	64 14%	597 22%	262 20%	60 22%	326 21%	652 23%	592 20%
(1) Not at all familiar	768 13%	21 24% CD GHIJK MN	3 11% M	24 15% HI JKMN	26 21% CG HIJKM N	255 19% GH IJKMN	291 13% HIK MN	14 7%	13 8%	55 9%	64 8%	18 15% MN	5 3%	8 5%	74 19% QR Sx	53 17% QRS x	83 8%	146 8%	513 12% QR	31 7%	361 13%	143 11%	50 18% U	214 14%	366 13%	401 13%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2014 35%	38 42% GH IJKLM N	9 38% HI MN	55 35% HI MN	53 42% GH N	650 48% DG HIJKL MN	730 33% HI M	41 20%	33 19%	181 28% I	220 28% I	33 26%	25 15%	37 24%	155 39% QR Sx	117 38% QR Sx	255 25%	475 26%	1364 31% QR x	95 21%	959 35%	405 31%	110 40%	540 35%	1018 36%	993 33%
Cannot say	304 5%	11 12% DFG IJKM	2 7%	9 5%	10 8% FI	63 5%	108 5%	16 8% I	6 3%	44 7%	35 4%	20 16% DFG IJKM	3 2%	11 7%	31 8% S	20 7%	66 6%	101 6%	241 5%	35 8%	174 6% U	38 3%	24 9% UW	67 4%	141 5%	162 5%
Mean	2.67	2.33	2.61 F	2.63 F	2.47	2.39	2.70 EF	2.96 CDEFG	3.00 CDEFG K	2.86 CDEFG	2.85 CDEFG	2.79 EF	3.21 CDEFG JKL	2.95 DEFG	2.51	2.56	2.91 PS	2.88 PS	2.76 P	3.02 OP S	2.65	2.76 T V	2.50	2.66	2.64	2.70
S.D.	0.92	0.99	0.87	0.94	1.00	0.89	0.93	0.84	0.84	0.90	0.87	1.04	0.76	0.82	0.97	0.96	0.88	0.87	0.91	0.88	0.93	0.89	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.94
S.E.	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Non					Anglo/ phone	Franco phone	Franco phone	Allo/ phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/ CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Not Enough	Not Enoug
							Indig/ enous	Indig/ enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit														
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	3496 60%	470 74% CD EF	555 58%	492 52%	580 56%	1398 62% DE	221 77% H	3276 59%	116 73% H	90 83% H	3 64%	2593 67% MNO	564 46%	506 45%	311 50%	1111 55%	392 63% P	884 60%	1100 67% PR	536 54%	830 61%	944 61% T	818 65% T	2617 62%	791 59%
(4) Very familiar	974 17%	208 33% CD EF	195 20% EF	148 16%	120 12%	304 14%	127 44% H	847 15%	77 49% H	41 37% H	2 38%	809 21% MNO	96 8%	78 7%	57 9%	356 18%	84 14%	208 14%	323 20% QR	165 17%	230 17%	238 15%	253 20%	742 17%	207 15%
(3) Somewhat familiar	2522 43%	262 41%	360 38%	345 37%	460 44% D	1095 49% CD	93 33%	2429 44% GI	39 24%	49 45% GI	1 26%	1784 46% MN	467 38%	428 38%	253 41%	755 37%	308 50% P	675 46% P	778 47% P	371 38%	601 44%	706 46% T	566 45%	1875 44%	585 44%
(2) Not too familiar	1246 21%	67 10%	173 18%	239 25% BC	260 25% BC	507 23% B	37 13%	1209 22% GJ	26 16%	9 8%	* 5%	712 18%	361 30% L	339 30% L	160 26%	433 21%	147 24%	317 22%	346 21%	206 21%	266 19%	350 23%	282 22%	917 22%	282 21%
(1) Not at all familiar	768 13%	39 6%	141 15% B	150 16% B	146 14% B	292 13% B	11 4%	757 14% GIJ	8 5%	3 3%	* 3%	453 12%	240 20% LO	229 20% LO	63 10%	370 18% QRS	58 9%	192 13% S	138 8%	176 18% VW	222 16% VW	170 11%	117 9%	521 12%	216 16% X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2014 35%	106 17%	314 33% B	389 41% BC	406 39% B	800 36% B	48 17%	1966 36% GIJ	33 21%	12 11%	* 8%	1165 30%	601 49% LO	568 51% LO	222 36%	803 40% S	205 33%	509 35% S	484 29%	382 39% W	488 36%	520 34%	399 31%	1438 34%	498 37%
Cannot say	304 5%	60 9% F	85 9% EF	60 6% F	54 5% F	44 2%	17 6%	287 5%	9 6%	7 6%	1 28%	134 3%	55 4%	46 4%	84 14% LMN	112 6%	24 4%	75 5%	56 3%	71 7% U	47 3%	72 5%	50 4%	189 4%	47 4%
Mean	2.67	3.11C DEF	2.70E	2.56	2.56	2.64	3.25H	2.64	3.24H	3.25H	3.37	2.78MN O	2.36	2.33	2.57N	2.57	2.70	2.65	2.81PQ R	2.57	2.64	2.69	2.78TU	2.70Y	2.61
S.D.	0.92	0.86	0.99	0.96	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.92	0.92	0.75	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.84	1.00	0.83	0.90	0.86	0.99	0.96	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.95
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q40. How familiar do you feel you are with the history of Indian Residential Schools in Canada?

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racia lized	South Asian	Chin/ese	Black	Worr/ied	Not Worr/ied	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Libe/ral	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Unde/cided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Sati/sfied	Dissat/isfied
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(a)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	3496 60%	697 55%	686 67%BD E	2097 60%E	129 46%	2601 61%I	626 55%	162 63%	164 47%	82 69%	1784 65%L	1533 58%	1208 69%NO	1576 63%O	690 50%	1069 66%SV	908 61%SV	605 71%QS	186 51%V	242 73%QS	90 66%V	396 39%	665 74%X	1909 59%	459 67%X	1436 62%	1788 62%
(4) Very familiar	974 17%	167 13%	208 20%B	596 17%	43 15%	631 15%I	200 18%I	66 26%FI	20 6%	40 34%	546 20%L	380 14%	463 26%NO	347 14%	159 12%	317 20%QS	219 15%SV	208 24%QS	32 9%	71 21%SV	34 25%SV	92 9%	214 24%X	434 13%	162 24%X	425 18%	490 17%
(3) Somewhat familiar	2522 43%	530 42%	478 47%E	1502 43%	86 31%	1970 46%G	426 37%	96 37%	144 41%	42 36%	1237 45%	1153 44%	745 43%	1229 49%MO	531 39%	752 46%V	689 46%V	397 47%V	154 42%V	170 51%V	57 41%	304 30%	452 50%	1475 46%	297 43%	1011 44%	1298 45%
(2) Not too familiar	1246 21%	319 25%C	188 18%	733 21%	92 33%CD	883 21%	314 27%F	49 19%	104 29%	31 26%	540 20%	620 23%K	313 18%	557 22%M	361 26%M	322 20%	304 21%	148 17%	114 31%PQ	56 17%	35 26%	267 26%PQR	150 17%	738 23%W	139 20%	483 21%	625 22%
(1) Not at all familiar	768 13%	145 12%	109 11%	507 15%C	35 12%	613 14%	130 11%	23 9%	62 18%	3 3%	328 12%	381 14%	203 12%	293 12%	264 19%MN	173 11%	212 14%	84 10%	53 14%	32 10%	12 8%	202 20%PQRT	59 7%	419 13%W	65 9%	249 11%	392 14%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	2014 35%	464 37%C	297 29%	1240 36%C	126 45%C	1496 35%	444 39%	71 28%	166 47%FH	34 28%	869 32%	1001 38%K	516 29%	850 34%	625 46%MN	495 31%	517 35%R	232 27%	167 45%PQ	88 27%	47 34%	469 46%PQR	209 23%	1157 36%W	203 29%	732 32%	1017 35%
Cannot say	304 5%	98 8%CD	35 3%	133 4%	23 8%	186 4%	73 6%	25 10%	22 6%	2 2%	99 4%	111 4%	25 1%	62 2%	55 4%M	56 3%	58 4%	15 2%	15 4%	3 1%	* *	157 15%PQRS	25 3%	160 5%	27 4%	140 6%a	80 3%
Mean	2.67	2.62	2.80B DE	2.66	2.54	2.64I	2.65I	2.88I	2.37	3.03	2.75L	2.60	2.85NO	2.67O	2.44	2.78Q SV	2.64S V	2.87Q SV	2.47	2.85Q SV	2.82S V	2.33	2.94X	2.63	2.84X	2.74	2.67
S.D.	0.92	0.88	0.90	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.86	0.85	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.86	0.94	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.86	0.87	0.90	0.95	0.83	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.92
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	PROVINCES														REGION						COMMUNITY SIZE				GENDER	
	Total	NFL	PEI	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	NU	NT	YT	ATL	Mari/ times	Prai/ res	West	ROC	North	1M+	200K- 999K	100K- 199K	ROC	Male	Female
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(x)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	305	200	407	417	1022	917	453	521	554	566	151	150	151	1329	1024	1528	2094	4792	452	1678	1602	334	2200	2536	3254
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	89	24*	157	127	1360	2226	204	174	650	787	125*	171*	156	397	308	1028	1814	4454	452	2710	1301	275	1528	2812	2978
Top 2 Box (Net)	3213 55%	51 58%	14 61%J	94 60%J	69 54%	762 56%J	1236 56%J	108 53%	93 54%	313 48%	461 59%J	75 60%	111 65%J	98 63%J	229 58%Q	177 58%Q	514 50%	976 54%	2451 55%Q	284 63%QR	1485 55%	759 58%W	175 64%W	793 52%	1465 52%	1736 58%X
(4) Very optimistic	465 8%	11 12%FJ	3 12%FJL	14 9%FJ	10 8%	66 5%	200 9%FJ	22 11%FJ	15 9%FJ	29 4%	93 12%FJ	5 4%	15 9%	19 12%FJ	38 10%Q	27 9%	66 6%	159 9%	399 9%	39 9%	203 7%	131 10%	15 6%	115 8%	208 7%	253 9%
(3) Somewhat optimistic	2748 47%	40 45%	11 48%	80 51%	59 47%	696 51%HJ	1037 47%	86 42%	78 45%	284 44%	368 47%	70 56%	95 56%	80 51%	191 48%	150 49%	448 44%	816 45%	2052 46%	245 54%QRS	1282 47%	628 48%	160 58%TW	678 44%	1257 45%	1482 50%X
(2) Somewhat pessimistic	1427 25%	16 18%	5 20%	33 21%	29 23%	347 26%BKLM	570 26%BKLM	50 24%	44 25%KL	187 29%BD	144 18%	16 13%	20 12%	38 24%	83 21%	67 22%	281 27%OP	424 23%x	1080 24%x	75 17%	660 24%V	341 26%V	42 15%	383 25%V	760 27%Y	666 22%
(1) Very pessimistic	420 7%	5 6%	1 4%	9 6%	5 4%	70 5%	167 8%	18 9%EF	18 10%EFL	58 9%EFN	67 9%EN	3 2%	7 4%	4 3%	20 5%	15 5%	94 9%OPx	161 9%OPx	349 8%OPx	14 3%	167 6%	77 6%	24 9%	152 10%TU	244 9%Y	170 6%
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1847 32%	21 23%	6 24%	42 27%	34 27%	417 31%LM	737 33%BL	68 33%BL	62 36%BC	245 38%BC	210 27%	20 16%	27 16%	42 27%	103 26%	82 27%	375 36%OP	585 32%OP	1429 32%OP	89 20%	827 31%	419 32%	66 24%	535 35%V	1004 36%Y	837 28%
Cannot say	755 13%	17 19%GI	4 15%	21 14%	24 19%FG	181 13%	252 11%	27 13%	19 11%	92 14%	115 15%	30 24%FG	34 20%	16 10%	66 17%S	49 16%	138 13%	253 14%	574 13%	80 18%	397 15%U	123 9%	34 12%	200 13%	343 12%	406 14%
Mean	2.64	2.79F GIJ	2.81F IJ	2.73I J	2.71J	2.64J	2.64J	2.64	2.58	2.51	2.73J	2.81I	2.87F	2.80FG	2.74Q RS	2.73Q RS	2.55	2.62	2.64Q	2.83QR	2.66W	2.69W	2.69	2.57	2.58	2.71X
S.D.	0.76	0.79	0.75	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.78	0.83	0.82	0.75	0.82	0.57	0.66	0.70	0.74	0.72	0.78	0.80	0.78	0.65	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.80	0.78	0.73
S.E.	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N - O/P/Q/R/S/x - T/U/V/W - X/Y
* small base

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	AGE					INDIGENOUS					LANGUAGE				EDUCATION				INCOME				INCOME ADEQUACY		
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55+	Indig/enous	Non Indig/enous	First Nation	Metis	Inuit	Anglo/phone	Franco/phone	QC Franco/phone	Allo/phone	HS or less	Some PSE	Coll/CEGEP	Uni	Low	Lower Middl	Middl Incom	High Incom	Enough	Not Enough
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	393	1180	968	1070	2203	775	5039	332	323	91	4623	988	799	159	1260	797	1490	2209	872	1388	1550	1308	4106	1446
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	636	954	942	1040	2242	286	5528	159	109*	5**	3892	1219	1120	617*	2026	622	1468	1640	989	1366	1536	1267	4245	1337
Top 2 Box (Net)	3213 55%	359 56%	535 56%	528 56%	534 51%	1257 56%	151 53%	3061 55%	78 49%	64 59%	2 47%	2171 56%	668 55%	609 54%	359 58%	1040 51%	358 58%	785 53%	1024 62%PR	549 55%	784 57%	867 56%	731 58%	2471 58%Y	667 50%
(4) Very optimistic	465 8%	102 16%EF	92 10%F	94 10%F	73 7%	104 5%	40 14%H	425 8%	26 16%H	11 10%	1 10%	372 10%M	50 4%	47 4%	38 6%	175 9%	43 7%	97 7%	149 9%	103 10%	115 8%	129 8%	90 7%	385 9%Y	72 5%
(3) Somewhat optimistic	2748 47%	257 40%	443 46%	434 46%	462 44%	1153 51%BE	112 39%	2636 48%GI	53 33%	53 48%I	2 37%	1799 46%	618 51%	562 50%	321 52%	864 43%	315 51%P	688 47%	875 53%PR	446 45%	669 49%	738 48%	641 51%	2087 49%	595 45%
(2) Somewhat pessimistic	1427 25%	156 25%	195 20%	198 21%	257 25%	620 28%CD	65 23%	1362 25%	40 25%	23 21%	1 14%	975 25%	326 27%	307 27%	123 20%	537 27%	168 27%	346 24%	368 22%	225 23%	331 24%	380 25%	322 25%	1036 24%	351 26%
(1) Very pessimistic	420 7%	38 6%	62 7%	66 7%	87 8%	166 7%	39 14%H	381 7%	23 15%H	13 12%	* 9%	342 9%M	63 5%	62 6%	12 2%	151 7%	38 6%	131 9%S	98 6%	52 5%	81 6%	136 9%	105 8%	271 6%	139 10%X
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1847 32%	194 31%	258 27%	264 28%	344 33%	786 35%CD	104 36%	1743 32%	63 40%	36 33%	1 23%	1318 34%O	390 32%	368 33%O	134 22%	689 34%S	207 33%	477 33%	467 28%	277 28%	412 30%	516 34%	427 34%	1306 31%	490 37%X
Cannot say	755 13%	83 13%	161 17%F	149 16%F	162 16%F	199 9%	31 11%	724 13%	18 11%	9 8%	2 30%	404 10%	161 13%	143 13%	123 20%L	298 15%QS	57 9%	206 14%QS	150 9%	163 17%VW	170 12%	154 10%	110 9%	467 11%	180 13%
Mean	2.64	2.76F	2.71E	2.70F	2.59	2.58	2.60	2.65	2.57	2.62	2.68	2.63	2.62	2.61	2.78N	2.62	2.64	2.59	2.72PR	2.73	2.68	2.62	2.62	2.68Y	2.52
S.D.	0.76	0.83	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.71	0.93	0.75	0.97	0.86	1.03	0.80	0.67	0.68	0.61	0.78	0.72	0.78	0.73	0.76	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.78
S.E.	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F - G/H/I/J/K - L/M/N/O - P/Q/R/S - T/U/V/W - X/Y

* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Q39. Thinking about Canada over the next decade, are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that we will make meaningful progress towards reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people?

	IMMIGRANT BACKGROUND					RACE					JOB SECURITY		PANDEMIC			FEDERAL PARTY SUPPORT						IDEOLOGY			SATISFACTION		
	Total	1st gen	2nd gen	3rd gen+	Recent Immi/grant	White	Racia lized	South Asian	Chin/ese	Black	Worr/ied	Not Worr/ied	Affect great extent	Affect some extent	Not Affect	Libe/ral	Cons	NDP	BQ	GRP	PPC	Other Unde/cided	Left	Mid/dle	Right	Sati/sfied	Dissat/isfied
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)		(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
BASE: All Respondents	5814	695	981	4070	186	4317	638	122	176	82	2827	2617	1702	2628	1309	1671	1393	927	266	375	138	1044	1022	3137	671	2484	2740
BASE: WEIGHTED	5814	1258	1017	3471	278*	4282	1142	259*	352*	118**	2751	2646	1749	2487	1370	1620	1483	852	367	332	137*	1022	899	3226	689	2307	2885
Top 2 Box (Net)	3213 55%	797 63% CD	533 52%	1878 54%	185 67% C	2330 54%	706 62% F	181 70% F	202 58%	73 62%	1613 59%	1450 55%	1023 58% O	1462 59% O	710 52%	1158 71% QR STUV	726 49%	465 55% UV	175 48%	207 62% QS UV	48 35%	435 43%	548 61%	1807 56%	377 55%	1592 69% a	1306 45%
(4) Very optimistic	465 8%	128 10%	62 6%	273 8%	51 18% CD	289 7%	133 12% FI	48 18% FI	12 3%	19 16%	310 11% L	131 5%	229 13% NO	159 6%	73 5%	243 15% QRS UV	64 4%	61 7%	11 3%	29 9% QS	5 4%	53 5%	63 7%	206 6%	107 16% WX	327 14% a	110 4%
(3) Somewhat optimistic	2748 47%	669 53% D	472 46%	1605 46%	134 48%	2040 48%	573 50%	134 52%	190 54%	54 46%	1303 47%	1319 50%	794 45%	1303 52% MO	638 47%	915 56% QR SUV	662 45% V	404 47% UV	164 45%	178 54% UV	43 31%	382 37%	485 54% Y	1601 50% Y	270 39%	1265 55% a	1195 41%
(2) Somewhat pessimistic	1427 25%	233 18%	265 26% B	923 27% B	52 19%	1148 27% GH	199 17%	33 13%	83 24%	17 14%	635 23%	724 27% K	405 23%	642 26%	374 27%	304 19%	431 29% PV	229 27% PV	122 33% PV	99 30% PV	58 42% PR V	183 18%	216 24%	850 26%	175 25%	425 18%	880 30% Z
(1) Very pessimistic	420 7%	50 4%	106 10% B	262 8% B	8 3%	323 8%	50 4%	8 3%	16 5%	7 6%	211 8% N	186 7%	152 9% N	142 6%	120 9% N	54 3%	177 12% PTV	69 8% PT	26 7% P	10 3%	19 14% PT	65 6% P	50 6%	218 7%	85 12% WX	62 3%	344 12% Z
Bottom 2 Box (Net)	1847 32%	283 22%	371 36% BE	1185 34% BE	61 22%	1471 34% GH	248 22%	41 16%	99 28%	24 20%	846 31%	911 34%	557 32%	784 32%	494 36%	358 22%	607 41% PV	298 35% PV	149 41% PV	109 33% P	77 56% PQ RTV	248 24%	266 30%	1068 33%	260 38% W	487 21%	1224 42% Z
Cannot say	755 13%	179 14%	113 11%	407 12%	32 12%	481 11%	188 16% F	36 14%	50 14%	21 18%	293 11%	286 11%	169 10%	241 10%	165 12%	104 6%	150 10% P	89 10% P	44 12% PT	16 5%	12 9%	339 33% PQRS TU	85 9%	351 11%	52 8%	229 10%	355 12%
Mean	2.64	2.81 C	2.54	2.62	2.93 CD	2.60	2.83 F	2.99 F	2.66	2.87	2.70 L	2.59	2.700	2.660	2.55	2.89 Q	2.46 RSTUV	2.60 Q	2.49	2.72 Q	2.27	2.62 QU	2.69	2.62	2.63	2.89 a	2.42
S.D.	0.76	0.70	0.79	0.77	0.74	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.64	0.81	0.80	0.71	0.83	0.70	0.75	0.70	0.78	0.76	0.69	0.67	0.76	0.76	0.70	0.73	0.92	0.69	0.78
S.E.	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D/E - F/G/H/I/J - K/L - M/N/O - P/Q/R/S/T/U/V - W/X/Y - Z/a
* small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing